APPEAR ON PAGE 14

PARIS, FRIDAY, JANUARY 7, 1983

## Arrests Danish Captain le 12-Mile Coastal Zone ials Hold Talks to Resolve Fishing Conflict

But Mr. Genscher made it clear

that the nine other EC countries

were not prepared to make Den-

mark a better offer. He said it would be "inappropriate" to use the word "renegotiation" to de-

Mr. Ellemann-Jensen said his

government disapproved of Mr. kirk's decision to sail into British waters. "but the British rules are

very discriminatory against Den-mark" and "we will give him the

same legal support as other fisher-

Four Royal Navy officers board-

ed Mr. Kirk's trawler after he

dropped his nets in the disputed

waters. When the officers inspected

the nets, they discovered he had not caught a single fish.

officials handed Mr. Kirk a sum-

mons to appear in magistrales court Friday to face charges of ille-gal fishing. His trawler and gear

were impounded pending the hear-ing, but Mr. Kirk and his cres-

planned to spend the night aboard

Fisheries officials in London

said Mr. Kirk moved into the 12-

mile zone and began fishing 10

miles off England's eastern shore

near Whitby in the North Sea. Mr.

Kirk, followed by the Royal Navy.

entered British waters 48 hours af-

Heavy seas and gale-force winds battered the Sand Kirk, which was one of about 100 Daaish fishing vessels that sailed toward British

Britain stationed 22 Royal Navy

and fishenes protection vessels in

the zone and has threatened the

boat crews with arrest fines of

ain, until Jan

INSIDE

E Prices on the New York

Stock Exchange surged, and the

Dow Jones industrial average closed at a new record 1,970,97.

In a major political settaci.

Prime Minister Gandni's party

appeared headed toward defeat.

in two traditional strongholds in south India. Page 2.

Mozambican rebels are re-

ported to have blonn up a sec-

tion of the oil pipeline to Zim-

Some U.S. astronauts con-

tend that information about ;

their health is private, and that their health is private, and that

the public should not learn, for

example, that they have experi-

enced monon sickness and somited in space. Page 3.

What's the best restaurant in .

Paris? The search begins with

the six that the Michelia red [

guide has awarded its three-star.

up 26.03 points.

Page 11.

ter leaving Esbjerg, Denmark.

waters to protest the ban.

the vessel.

At the North Shields dockside.

scribe Thursday's talks.

d his craft escorted to

a. ३ डाग्रीitant leader of mulen and a member of Je th. 12-mile (19-kilomeastal zone from which Danrmen are barred.

surk says be will take his far as the European Court-uce in Luxembourg to vindie claims of his countrymen pean Community fishing

Staff From Dispatches In Brussels, Foreign Minister Mr. Genscher said at a news con-diel DS, England — Uffe Ellemann-Jensen of Denmark ference, "I am moderately confioler captain was ar-said his government would give to dent. avail Navy officers gal backing to Mr. Kirk in his fight. Bu against the British fishing regula omtered Britain's 12-a waters to test the le-British fishing restric-measures and the EC's support for them in the European Court.

Mr. Ellemann-Jensen, speaking after hastily convened talks with Foreign Minister Hans-Deirich Genscher of West German, said he hoped the conflict could be re-

Mr. Genscher, who comened the talks as president of the European Community's Council of Ministers. said he would meet with Mr. Elopuic over Denmark's share lemant-Jensen again Taesday, yean Community fishing "We had a very thorough and I must say, very frank discussion."

## kasone Offers Steps Lo Improve U.S. Ties

By Tracy Dablby

Washington Post Service DKYO - Prime Minister Y ....hiro Nakusone sald Thursday to d Japan is prepared to bolster its mutany ties with the United States to offset a growing Soviet presence in the Pacific, and added that he will take "more drastic" steps to npen Japan's markets to foreign products before he meets with President Robeid Reagan later this imerait in Washington.

In a lancheon interview with seven U.S. reporters at his official resi-Bonce Therodox, Mr. Nokasone said that relations between Tobyo and Washington were the "bedrook" of Japanese diplomacy. "He appeared to be setting the stage for an extempt to reaffirm friendly hees between the two countries. stilled have been similared by Izpan rate urpluses with the Mained States.

Speaking through an interpreter, Mr. Nidhalone said greater efforts to boost Japan's Tielf-defense ca-pabilities should allow the United States to depice its resources more vely for the peace not the

pressure from Washing-. . . . voand its military role to nelp relieve U.S. military commitnients. Washington has specifically asked Tokyo to increase its role in meding Japan's vital sea lancs. Mr. Nacasone gave no timerable for implementing a military build-up. But he pledged to honor a commilment made by his predecessor. Zenko Suzuki, for "even greater ef-forts" to expand Japan's military power. Mr. Suzuki made the pledge in talks in Washington with Presiden, Ronald Recam in May 1981. M. Nakasone called the Suzuki-

Re in communique Tepoch-mak-and said Japan will gear its ense strength to the changing manonal situation."

dr. Nakasone's remarks conared sharply with the more caua stand of Mr. Suzuki, whose urga minister, Masayoshi Ito. he military relationship between "The and Washington, Earlier, afficials had persuaded him to

in the communique. he phrasing also touched off a and of protest in Japan where rong antiwar sentiments among are public are only gradually changing, Japan's postwar constiturnin renounces war as a sover-

equi right.

The Japanese people are grave-Is a incerned about the Soviet mili-



Yasuhiro Nakasone

tary bulldager in the Pocific, and specifically shout the recent annually and of South military installations on the Kuri Islands. Mr. Nakasone said. Japan claims the islands, which the Soviet Union has held since the end of World War II.

the United States and its NATO alhes fare rapidly developing their countermeasures" to Soviet moves. But he indicated that greater ef-forts to "cultivate public understanding" on the military issue in Japan would be necessary "to ensure that there be no abrupt

Mr. Nakasone also stressed the "complementary nature" of Ja-pan's military relationship with the United States, under a 32-year-old mutual security treaty between the

Asked about Japan's economic ties with the United States, Mr Nekasone indicated that his cabirevoral top burraucrats re-ned after ne objected to the use the wird "alliance" to describe to foreign goods. Those steps, he said, may be taken after a meeting of key economic ministers here on

> Mr. Nakusone declined to give details, but hinted that the package may include further concessions on customs regulations, rules on product standards and testing procedures. He said his cabinet was and sing the possibility of drafting comprehensive legislation that would, in effect, do away with (Continued on Page 2, Cnl. 7)





CABINET NOMINEE - President Ronald Reagan auneunces that Elizabeth Hanford Dole is to be the new transportation secretary, succeeding Drew L. Lewis, Mrs. Dole, 45, would be the second woman in Mr. Reagan's cubinet and the first to head a department. Page 3.

## East Bloc Plan Proposes Confidence Measures, Verification of Weapons

By John Morrison.

Reuters MOSCOW - The Soviet Union and its Warsaw Pact allies an-nounced Thursday the terms of a nonaggression pact that they offerred to sign with NATO, declaring that there is an urgent need for measures to lessen mistrust between East and West.

A declaration released here said that, under the pact, both alliances would pledge not in be the first to use any kind of military force, either nuclear or conventional. The declaration was signed Wednesday in Prague by the Soviet leader, Yuri V. Andropov, and leaders of the six other Warsaw Pact states. Similar proposals have been advanced before by the Warsaw Pact as far back as 1958 without evoking much interest in countries of the North Atlantic Treaty Organi-

The Prague declaration called on NATO to consider the offer earefully and respond to it construc-

Much of the declaration was devoted to endorsing well-known Soviet inreign policy positions on arms control and international problems, but it appeared to coniain some new elements.

The document gave a higher priority than any previous Warsaw

ed Press International reported.

"We think the best way for states

to serve peace is not to add new commitments to the charter but to

respect its obligations, and in par-

ticular to abstain from all aggres-

sion," the French spokesman said.)

tion seemed uneathusiastic about

the Warsaw Pact declaration, the

Hans-Jochen Vogel, of the Social

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Walle the Reagan administra-

confidence-building measures and the verification of arms control

The declaration said the Warsaw Pact states are not seeking military superiority over NATO countries and have no intention of attacking them or any nther country. Because NATO has also said it has an aggressive intentions, "there

agreements, issues that are given

high priority by the West.

should be so reason preventing the adoption by the states comprising the two alliances of mutual commitments of an international legal character," it added. A joint pledge not to use military force would also apply to all mili-

tary and civilian personnel, ships. planes and spacecraft wherever they might be.

The proposed treaty would also nclude pledges to avoid the use of force against third countries. to avoid jeopardizing international sea, air and space communications and to achieve results in disarmament negotiatinns.

There would also be a commitment to examine practical mea-sures to prevent a surprise attack, to promote military, air and naval exchanges and to strengthen the United Nations.

A nonaggression treaty, the deciaration said, would not limit the rights of the countries involved to individual and collective self-defense under article 51 of the UN Charter. This was the article that Moscow invoked three years ago when it sent its troops into Afghan-

The declaration, published here by the Tass news agency, said the treaty would be open to other interested countries in and outside of Europe to sign if they chose.

The long section of the declaration devoted to disarmament said the Warsaw Pact states believed all arms control agreements should provide for proper verification measures "including, when neces-

sary, international procedures." Diplomats here said this reference marked a clear step forward from traditional Soviet insistence that arms accords should be verified only by national risans — inother words, by spy satellites.

The commitment to international verification, formalized for the first time in a Warsaw Pact document, follows a series of hints of

In 1981, Leonid I. Brezhnev, economic and cultural questions.

then the Soviet president, softened Moscow's previous insistence on "national technical means" by saying in an interview that other forms of verification might be worked

Last year, Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko anounced that Moscow was ready to sign a con-vention banning chemical weapons that would include on-site ventica-

tion on an agreed basis. Diplomats believe Moscow has now accepted the idea that a new strategic arms accord with the United States will only be possible there is some kind of on-site inspection, either by foreign person-nel or by automatic devices.

The deciaration endorsed the Soviet Union's pledge last year not to be the first to use nuclear weapons in a conflict, and stated that it was nonsensical to hope for victory in a

This appeared to bring Warsaw Pact doctrine into line with highlevel Kremlin statements over the past two years. Authoritative Soviet writings on strategy, such as the military encyclopedia, still say that the Warsaw Pact countries would have "objective possibilities for achieving victory" in an all-out war with the West.

The declaration warned of a most serious threat" posed by NATO's planned deployment of U.S. medium-range nuclear mis-siles in Western Europe and said the Warsaw Pact wanted a "radical reduction" of existing mediumrange systems on the continent.

NATO says the 572 cruise and Pershing-2 missiles will be de-ployed if there is no agreement by the end of this year in the U.S.-Soviet negotiations in Geneva.

The declaration also expressed eadiness to remove all chemical weapons from Europe and urged fresh efforts to reach an agreement in the next year or two at the 10year-old Vienna negotiations on mutual force reductions in Central Europe.

Diplomats said the reference to the force reduction talks included. new phrases but it was not clear uthere was any change in substance in the Warsaw Pact position.

For the first time in a Warsaw Pact summit document, the declaforeign policy issues to touch on

## U.S. Studies Nonaggression Offer But Does Not Find 'Anything New' ster toward dissolving both alli-ine is. It was rejected by the West-ern allies as a ploy to weaken NATO and separate West Germa-

Sy Beroard Gwertzman

\$80,000 and confiscation of fishing Ver York Timer Service Britain decided Jan. 1 to exclude the Danes from the !2-mile zone. WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration said Thursday after studying the Warrary Pact's call for an East West nonaggression treats which is neh in soral and mackerel. allowing only industrial fishms for catches later processed into meal and fertilizers. The decision came that, "at first glance, it does not seem to represent anything new."
The lengthy Soviet bloc state-

after Denmark refused to accept a ment was receiving scritting by fishing agreement by all other EC some of whom a very property of that it was yet an ever in that is ex-Late Willnesday, the European Commission in Brussels sparned a Danish challenge of the fishing pected to be a year of concidency. In said, "We are, and will continue candidate for chancellor of West statements by the Coties Union to be receptive to ideas which Germany's main opposition party agreement and authorized national and my ailies aimed it heading off w ulu genuinely promote peace was much more positive about it. fishing regulations by the EC. inhe planted deployment of new

U.S. nuclear missiles in Bapope, in a statement read by John such a proposal." Rughes, a State Department spokesman, did not reject the proresul outright, but made clear the NATO autions pledged that none American skepticism about it, it is of their weapons would ever be difficult for Washington to reject used except "in response to aggresournight the idea of the Warsaw ston. Pact and North Atlantic Treaty Orgunization agreeing on renuncia-tion of use of force because NATO has liften stated that it is a defen-

first to attack. Moreover, former President Jims my Carret has revealed in his recent memoirs that he made a sinuor progress for an East-West ban nesting dutie of it at that time.

as from the West.

Nr. Hughes, addressing the Var aw Pact proposal, abserved 'na', as President Reagan said at a eres conference on Wednesday right. "We will consider this proas in consultation with our al-

' ace with justice must always and peaceful settlements of disputes. Our discussions with our Democratic Party, who is in Wash-the past year. The administration's response, allays till consider whether this is

Nir. Hughes said that at their Bonn summit last year, leaders of

"Ir deed, the principle of noragression s a key provision of the Unite! Nations Charter," he said. "At 'ir t glance, it does not seem it e alliance and would not be the to represent unything new." Mr. Hughe said of the Warsaw Pact plan, "out as the president said, we

ar'l look at it."

He udded: "We learned from bitter experience between the two the first use of force when he world wars that simple declarathat with President Leonal I. Breament, the idea Soviet hader to Viscough. What we need are concrete some in June 1979, Ebigniew Brzeiresults, which not only reduce the much him Contests inclined secundanger of war, but which contrib-ing adment said him Brezanter use to an atmosphere of increased arrived interest in the idea, but trust. To this end, the proposals we have made in the Geneva and Vi-Photocer the rival block first and conventional forces are desurfaced in 1955 at the summat signed to achieve genuine substanchein rad i meeting of the lanted States, the part cuts in the arsenals of both sthree-star. So fee Union, Britain and France, side, as well as measures to enhance 78.

## Pentagon Plan Resists Cuts in 1984 Budget

By Richard Halloran New York Times Service

House this week a military spending proposal for 1984 that will be close to the \$347 billion projected by the administration a year ago. Defense Department officials say. Mr. Weinberger has resisted steadimilitary spending plans, such as increasing pressure from inside Mr. Weinberger, and proponents and outside the administration to of cutting the military budget, led

Weinberger has proposed for spending by the Defense Department alone, represents in percent-age increase is almost certain to be on the defense outlay by the end of

in current dollars, with inflation included.

WASHINGTON - Secretary of Proponents of such cuts are Defense Caspar W. Weinberger seeking to reduce a federal deficit plans to submit to the White projected at \$200 billion in the 1984 fiscal year, which begins Oct. 1, 1983.

It will also mean that President Ronald Reagan may be forced to choose between conflicting advice That proposal will mean that from advocates of standing fast on Mr. Weinberger has resisted steadimilitary spending plans, such as trini military spending, the officials by the director of the Office of Suggested Wednesday.

What the \$247 billion, which Mr.

Management and Budget, David A. Stockman.

The new federal budget is to be submitted to Congress on Jan. 31. para - min ter proposed it as a fire Paris, a French government a point of contention. That sum is next week so it can be included in the budget message.

ered to the White House on Wednesday but was not ready. Pentagon officials said. They added. however, that the Office of Management and Budget already

had informal 1984 figures in hand.

There are a multitude of figures orted from Beirut.
Security sources said the army cludes budgets for the Defense Department, the portion of the Energy Department budget used for production of nuclear weapons, and small parts of budgets for the ClA and other agencies. Another covers the Defense Department

The military budget can also be seen in funds appropriated by Congress, which Defense Department officials say provides the best mea-sure of trends, although the funds

al in the current debate, the critical figures are those on outlays, or ac-The statement did not identify the groups or indicate what kind of actions they were altegedly planpercent above inflation each

> The Office of Management and projection for inflation in 1984 mil-



Caspar W. Weinberger

itary spending, which will determine how great an increase is being proposed in the military budget when inflation is excluded.

Mr. Weinberger has contended that the figure for 1984 should be The military budget was sched-uled to have been firmally deliv-proposed by the administration for proposed by the administration for the 1983 fiscal year, which began on Oct. 1. He has asserted that the proposed increase merely returns military spending to the levels planned a year ago.

But advocates of cuts in military spending will most likely argue that a figure of \$247 billion should be measured against the \$208.8 bil-lion voted by the Congress in De-cember in a continuing resolution that provides funds for this year. They will probably contend that the requested increase would be far too much.

In March 1981, the Reagan administration added \$116.3 billion to a five-year, \$1.172-trillion military spending plan drawn up by the Carter administration. But in September 1981, after projections of soaring federal deficits, the administration reduced that by \$19.4

According to Mr. Weinberger's calculations, the administration further cut the five-year plan by \$14.3 billion as the debate over the 1983 budget intensified in Congress, most of it in projected spending in 1985 and 1986. Congress cut another \$7.1 billion from 1983 out-

Thus, Mr. Weinberger has argued, the administration has already taken a \$40.8-billion reduction in its projected military spend-ing or about one-third of the planned increases over the Carter administration's military spending



## New Fighting Erupts in Northern Lebanon Political and Militia Leaders Seek

By David B. Ottaway Bushington P. v.S.m. C. and political leaders met here shroughout the day Thursday seeking to find a lasting solution to the fighting between pro- and ani-Syrian factions in this monacem-

TRIPOUL Lebanor - Min : Permanent Cease-Fire in Tripoli On Weatherday, Mr. Karanu in allies will accept the plan is uncertained from talks in Damasous tain. They have been insisting on detained 40 to 50 people in slum with Prisident Harter al-Asset of the withdrawal of all Syrian forces.

Synan factions in this noticers with the restriction of the withdrawal of all Synan forces port city.

Although a cease-fire with the region of the property and their replacement of the region of the Lebanese Army.

Synan factions in this noticers with the region of the second of the withdrawal of all Synan forces from Tripol and their replacement of the Jebanese Army.

Synan factions in this noticers with the region of the second of the withdrawal of all Synan forces from Tripol and their replacement of the Lebanese Army.

Synan factions in this noticers with the region of the second of the withdrawal of all Synan forces from Tripol and their replacement by units of the Lebanese Army.

Synan factions of the withdrawal of all Synan forces from Tripol and their replacement by units of the Lebanese Army.

Synan factions in this notice of the second of the withdrawal of all Synan forces from Tripol and their replacement by units of the Lebanese Army.

Synan faction is the withdrawal of all Synan forces from Tripol and their replacement by units of the Lebanese Army.

Synan factions in this notice of the Army forces from Tripol and their replacement by units of the Lebanese Army.

Synan faction is the withdrawal of all Synan forces from Tripol and their replacement by units of the Lebanese Army.

Synan faction is the withdrawal of all Synan forces from Tripol and their replacement by units of the Lebanese Army.

Synan faction is the withdrawal of the withdrawal of all Synan forces from Tripol and their replacement by units of the Lebanese Army.

Synan faction is the withdrawal of the withdra

Those total for a small great regret.

Those total for a small for the small

meeting in Tripola with longers of the actions problems filters. There is a problem to design the control of the actions problems filters are supported there was still no basic agreement between the conting beginning beginning beginning to the action of the strip o

Thursday in the parts of the cry where the lighting has been consequently and the studied of continued System (as a continued System (as

Wastle- 18- Maladel at 1919. The Lebanese Army scaled off a tor.

wide swath of Beirut's southern suburbs Thursday in search of what it called groups planning acts against state security, Reuters reported from Beirut.

Palestinian guerrillas and Lebanese leftist militias until the Israeli invasion in June. The roundup was the first large-scale security sweep in the capital

the first property of the second and the Lebanese Army could not be derived until the government of the state, the army was cannot be set to be defined an agreement with Sona county of the state, the army was cannot be controlled in January 6 with raiding the southern suburbs and aring the southern suburbs and ar-

> The army said the suspects were year, immediately turned over to the office of the military public prosecu- Budget has not yet disclosed its

## **Navon Says Worsening** Of Egypt-Israel Ties Will Hurt Peace Plans

By Judith Miller

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — President
Yitzhak Navon of Israel bas told
the Reagan administration that unless the deserioration in Israeli-Egyptian relations is halted it will be difficult for Israelis to support President Ronald Reagan's peace initiative or other proposals intend-ed to end the Arab-Israeli conflict.

In his meetings with U.S. leaders and in an interview Tuesday night Mr. Navon said that because Israel's peace treaty with Egypt was a model for future treaties. "I'm wor-ried about the outcome of other in-

The Israeli president, a Labor Party member who holds what has traditionally been a ceremonial post, arrived Tuesday for an 11-day visit. The trip is regarded as delicate by both the Israeli and U.S. governments because Mr. Na-von has emerged as a potential challenger to Prime Minister

Menachem Begin.

Mr. Navon said in the interview that he had already decided what he would do when his term expires in May, but he said he would not announce his intentions until Feb-

Mr. Navon met Tuesday with Secretary of State George P. Shultz and Wednesday with Mr. Reagan. A senior U.S. official said the two presidents had a "very friendly exchange of views" and touched on many Middle Eastern and other international issues. But, the official said. Mr. Navon restricted his remarks to policy issues about which there was a consensus in Israel.

The official, who spoke on con-dition that he not be identified, said it was "being interpreted here that President Navon was behaving impeccably."

Administration officials, seeking to avoid the impression that the United States was meddling in Israeli politics, have repeatedly stressed that the discussion of substantive policy issues would be reserved for Mr. Begin's trip here in

February. Mr. Navon also said in his interview that the world did not fully appreciate the sacrifices that Israel had made to obtain peace with

Egypt.

He said Israelis had been stunned by the harshness of what he said were attacks in the Egyptian press on Israel and Judaism alter the war in Lebanon, Israel, he continued, requires "tangible ex-pressions of peace."

"If this is the result - a cold peace, almost a frozen peace - this is not what people had in mind when they made all of those sacrifices," Mr. Navon said, "If America is thinking of other initiatives. of hringing others, like King Hussein, to the negotiating table, I'm afraid this situation does not arouse the appetite to sit at the table."

Mr. Navon insisted on restricting his remarks to issues on which there was a consensus in Israel. He would not discuss, for example. Israel's continued occupation

By Sari Gilbert

15 ashington Post Service

ian cahinet minister's accusations

that Bulgaria was involved in the

attempt to assassinate Pope John

Paul II has been significantly

tempered here hy the conviction

that his charges were at least partly

related to domestic Italian politics.

Last month, Defense Minister

Lelio Lagorio, a Socialist, de-

scribed the May 1981 attack on the

pope as "a true act of war in a time

of peace" and as "a precautionary and alternative solution" to a Sovi-

Turk, was convicted in the assassi-

nation attempt and is serving a life term in an Italian prison.

purported "Bulgarian connection"

to the shooting, and the alleged So-

three Christian Democratic minis-

ters who also spoke before partia-

Mr. Lazorio's position on the

Mehmet Ali Agca, a 24-year-old

et invasion of Poland.

ment on the subject.

ROME - The impact of an Ital-

of the West Bank and the Gaza peace initiative, which calls for au-tonomy for Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza in association with Jordan, or other topics that have caused disagreement within Israel and between Israel and the United States.

Israeli and U.S. officials said Wednesday that Mr. Navon bad discussed with Mr. Reagan, among other topics, Israel's insistence on an undivided Jerusalem, its opposition to the creation of an independent Palestinian state and its desire for good relations with the United

They said Mr. Reagan had affirmed the need for prompt withdrawal of all forces from Lebanon and for further progress on secur-ing peace in the region. Mr. Reagan, a U.S. official said, reiterated his position that expansion of Israeli settlements in the occupied territories was "not helpful"

■ Appeal for Coexistence Mr. Navon said Thursday that the United States should encourage President Amin Gemayel of Lebanon to resist Arab pressures and agree to peaceful coexistence with

Israel, Reuters reported. "I wish the United States would encourage him to the extent they find feasible," be said in a televised interview. Mr. Navon said that elements in the Arah world were opposing normalized relations between Israel and Lebanon.



Nandamuri T. Rama Rao, a movie star, campaigned successfully against Mrs. Gandhi in Andhra Pradesh.

## Congress-I government in the state. With 160 of 293 districts counted in Andhra Pradesh, the main opposition had won 106 seats while Israel, Lebanon Weigh 'New Ideas' In 4th Round of Talks on Agenda

KIRYAT SHEMONA. Israel -Israel and Lehanon, in their fourth round of negotiations, discussed "new ideas" Thursday on how to reach agreement on an agenda for solving the Lebanon crisis, an official statement said.

The delegates planned to report to their governments and resume talks as scheduled Monday in the Beirut suburb of Khalde, according to a statement read by an Israeli The talks were held "in a friend-

and constructive atmosphere." the statement said, and "new ideas were raised on how to reach an agreed agenda." The ideas were not

Lebanon and Israel are still divided over the agenda issue despite U.S. mediation efforts. Israel wants to start with discussions of the future normalization of

relations with Lebanon, while Lebanon wants to discuss first the Syrian, Palestinian and Israeli

Politics and the Pope's Shooting

Italy Views Socialist's Attack on Bulgaria Cautiously

cific details of the evidence against

three Bulgarians later implicated

by Mr. Agea, and Mr. Lagorio's hard-hitting speech was taken in

convinced of a Soviet plot in the

However, many Italian and for-

orio's statements with caution.

While acknowledging that his accu-

sations may prove to be correct

once all the evidence is made pub-

lic. politicians from other parties.

as well as government officials, have pointed out that he failed to

support his harshest accusations

leged Bulgarian involvement in Italian terrorism and in arms and

His speech made headlines in ist Party's vigorous competition ed out that in recent months the much of the Western world. Neiwith both the Italian Communists Socialists have increasingly sought ther Italian magistrates nor the and, even more, with the Christian to use foreign policy issues to en-

They have described his com-

with subscantial proof.

viet interest in encouraging it, was narcottes smuggling, as "hasty" far stronger than that of any of the and "tresponsible."

that marked the start of talks in this Israeli border town a week ago. Antoine Fattal. Lehanon's chief delegate, said before the session be- up mediation efforts. gan he had received no new instructions from his government.

Diplomatic sources, who insisted on anonymity, said the chief U.S. envoy. Morris Draper, proposed Wednesday that Israet and Lehanon sidestep the agenda dispute by exchanging letters in which each would declare its position. They said Lehanon agreed in principle. but the Israelis rejected the idea.

Lebanon apparently fears that if it is perceived as concentrating on normalization of relations at the expense of Israel's withdrawal from its territory it would alienate other Arah states.

Mr. Draper said, as he has many times before, that he was optimistic about the talks producing results. But Israeli officials discouraged hope for a breakthrough and said it possible the negotiations would mark time until the arrival of President Ronald Reagan's spe-miles (240 to 304 kilometers), could authorities have mounted a major The Israeli, Lebanese and U.S. cial envoy, Philip C. Habib, in delegations convened around a cir- about a week.

partners and major political rivals.

"It's not unreasonable to assume

that the Socialists would see an ad-

The diplomat said that by

"pointing the finger at the Sovi-

ets." the Socialists could emharrass

votes, and also demonstrate their

dynamism and reliability to more

conservative voters who in the past

have supported the dominant Christian Democrats.

cialists also appear to be going af-

ter the support of left-wing Catho-

hes." said a Foreign Ministry offi-

The Socialists, bolstered by elec-

toral successes of fellow Socialists

in France. Spain and Greece, are

"By defending the pope, the So-

ington on Wednesday night, Mr. Reagan said he was recalling Mr. Hahih from vacation to try to step

I Israel Reinforces Troops

A Lebanese newspaper said. Tuesday that Israel had moved. tanks and armored personnel carriers to the eastern Bekaa valley in Lebanon, near the Syrian border, to reinforce troops facing Syrian forces across the cease-five line. The Associated Press reported

The independent newspaper an-Nahar published two photographs of what it called reinforcement convoys. The paper linked the convoys to the disclosure by Israeli military and U.S. intelligence offcials that Syria was building two bases for advanced Soviet-designed anti-aircraft missiles deep within its territory.

over Israel's own airspace.

Lelio Lagorio

hance their image at a dynamic, in-

dependent and thoroughly pro-

Since Mr. Lagorio's speech, For-eign Ministry officials emphasized

that Italian foreign policy is offi-cially enunciated by Foreign Min-

ister Emilio Colombo, a Christian

Democrat, who has consistently

treated the Buigarian question with

Western party.

### In Soviet Export Deal By B. Drummond Ayres Jr. toms Service records, there were New York Times Service WASHINGTON — A Canadian

Congress-I had won 39. Other par-ties defeated Congress-I candidates ture, dissolved in 1981 after politi-

3 Are Indicted in U.S.

15 districts, cal instability caused by the move-Mrs. Gandhi's party also ment, would be held next month.

Gandhi's Party Seems

2 Former Strongholds

appeared hended toward defeat in the small, far northeastern state of Tripura, which has been controlled

by a leftist alliance headed by the

Communist Party of India (Marxist). A Congress-I alliance with a

regional party was trailing in Tri-

pura 3-1.
Northern Indian states have

dominated polities here, and Congress-I strategists had gradually be-come convinced that there could be

However, the party's image has deteriorated there in the last two

no startling shifts in the south.

Arrests Reported in Assam

from New Delhi:

hostels Thursday.

The New York Times reported

The police in the northwestern

grant movement that has defied

tives and government officials on

student demands for the deporta-

tion of millions of immigrants, mostly from Bangladesh.

tation's leaders have not yet been

The arrests coincided with an

announcement that elections for

the 126 seats of the state legisla-

Headed for Defeat in

By William Claiborne

Washington Post Service NEW DELHI - Prime Minister

Indira Gandhi's Congress-I Party appeared headed toward defeat Thursday in two former strong-

holds in southern India.

The balloting Wednesday was nominally for state assembly seats in Andhra Pradesh and Karnataka.

But upsets of Congress-I (I stands for Indira) candidates in both states suggested that Mrs. Gandhi was losing her grip on a vast region

A chain reaction in other states

before the national elections two

years from now could jeopardize her control of Indian politics.

in the southwestern state of Karna-

taka, opposition candidates had won 126 of the 224 assembly seats.

while Congress-I candidates won

In the prime minister's home constituency of Andhra Pradesh, the new Telegu Desam Party was

leading 4-1, and the Congress-I candidate in Mrs. Gandhi's own

parliamentary district was beaten.

The founder of the Telegu Desam Party in Andhra Pradesh,

Nandamuri T. Rama Rao, a 60-year-old movie idol who appealed

io strong regional feelings in the dominant Telega language, rolled over Congress-I candidates in two

Mr. Rama Rao, who will almost

certainly become chief minister, or

governor, of the state, attributed

his victory to the "unpopularity, ineptness and corruption" of the

ssembly districts in the state. .

With most of returns announced

them a former employee of the Central Intelligence Agency, were indicted Tuesday by a federal grand jury on charges of attempting to circumvent U.S. export respections by the three matters of the shipments was put at \$55 million.

According to customs officials, MOSCO strictions hy shipping machines to the Soviet Union that could be used to make military trucks.

The three husinessmen, who Customs Service officials said unwitting dealt with federal un-dercover agents and a phony company while planning their deal, were arrested earlier this week in a Virginia suhurb of Washington be-The U.S. sources said the SAM-3 fore the shipment could take place. missiles, with a range of 150 to 190 In the last year or so, government campaign to halt the flow of critical technology and materials to Soviet bloc countries.

The three indicted men were identified as Gerald F. McCall of Toronto. Stephen G. Carter of Chicago and Paul Sakwa of Washington. According to the indictment, they intended to use false docu-ments to trick U.S. export officials into thinking the machines were going to France instead of the Soviet Union.

The three were freed after posting bonds ranging from \$10,000 to \$15,000. If convicted on all charges, the two Americans could be sentenced to up to 55 years in prison and the Canadian could be sentenced to up to 45. None of the three could be reached for com-

Mr. Sakwa reportedly worked as a covert operative for the CIA during the 1950s and early 1960s, with one assignment in Vietnam, but federal authorities said there was no indication of any tie between his work then and the case.

The indictment, handed up by a federal grand jury sitting in Alexndria. Virginia. asserts that the the Soviet leader, Yuri V. Androthree men. doing business as Performance Sales and Marketing it became clear that anything could Inc., made "contact" with the Soviet Union as they attempted to set up their export scheme.

William C. Von Raab, the com-missioner of U.S. Customs, said Wednesday morning in disclosing welcomed his suggestion about the indictment that "the Soviets do continuing the talks on the reducnot leave fingerprints and so it's tion of arms." not surprising at this point not to have any hard evidence that the Soviets were involved." A spokesman at the Soviet Embassy in Washing-ton said there would be no com-dent's basic suspicion of Soviet in-

forcement program to protect na-tional security by intercepting for-These officials confirmed that hidden exports of high-technology Mr. Reagan responded, "So what?" devices and militarily useful equip- when he was first told of Mr. Anment to Eastern-bloc countries. dropov's suggestion for a summit Such exports have become increasingly sensitive as the atmosphere of viewed the Soviet leader's vaguely octenie that once encouraged East- worded offer as a public relations West trade has wanted. Dunng 1982 according to Cus-

about 50 incidents in which shipments of restricted materials, in-

According to customs officials, the three indicted men had ob-tained an option to huy the equipment, telling company officials that it would be shipped to Westem Europe. The customs officials added that the three planned to obtain phony documents that would indicate the machines were going to France when, in fact, they would only pass through France.

uments, the officials continued, the three dealt with undercover U.S. agents, who had been tipped in the deal and had set up a phony firm, called Arinfi. to offer to provide false documents

## U.S. Studies East's Offer

(Continued from Page 1) ington for talks with Mr. Reagan on Friday and Secretary of State

George P. Shultz on Thursday, said that the nonaggression proposal was "in the direction I agree with." "I have positive feelings, but I have to go into the details." Mr. Vogel said. "Use of military force should be abandoned in all direc-

■ Summit Called Possible Lou Cannon of The Washington Post reported earlier from Washing-

At his news conference on Wednesday night, President Reagan said he agrees in princi-

he accomplished by such talks.

Mr. Reagan said that, once adequate planning for a meeting with

Mr. Andropov had taken place. "I would welcome a summit just as I

Despite the conciliatory tone of President Reagan's remarks, White House officials emphasized after tentions remained unchanged and The arrest was part of Operation that he will still require "tangible Evodus. a Customs Service en-evidence" of Soviet sincerity before

**UNIVERSITY DEGREE** 

E ... BACHELOR'S. MASTER'S or DOCTORATE Degree by

For Life, Academic & Work Experience
Degrees for people who went to be me secure in their Jobs or Professions.

PACIFIC WESTERN UNIVERSITY 16200 Ventura Blvd, (IHT), Encino, Cal 91436 U.S.A.

## Residents in the region around the towns of Sants-tepeque, about 40 miles (64 kilometers) east of San S-built A-37 jets dropped bombs on the area throu-About 300 troops were fighting 500 insurgents on the

**WORLD BRIEFS** 

to reports. National Guard officers said there was fighting Wed" just north of the Pan American Highway, where the a often burn trucks, set up barricades and extract so-ca-from motorists. Casualty figures were not immediately av

Salvadoran Troops Attack F SAN SALVADOR (UPI) — Salvadoran soldiers has guerrilla camps in a mountainous area of San Vicente

### Vietnamese and Cambodian

BANGKOK (UPI) — Vietnamese forces battled Cambou-along a 25-mile (40-kilometer) stretch of the Thai-Cambo

Thursday, reports from the area said. Reports from the border region, 120 miles east of Bangkonamese rocket and shelling attacks continued on a border owhere 74 civilians were injured Wednesday.

years, parily because of widening restiveness over scandals and administrative bungling, but also because of the heavy-handed control A guerrilla spokesman said that forces loyal to the Son Said forces had killed many Vietnamese in the two days of fight of state politics by the leadership in New Delhi. gave no specific casualty figures.

### New Defense Aide Named in U.

LONDON (Reuters) - Prime state of Assam arrested about 20 student leaders of an anti-immi-Minister Margaret Thatcher has promoted Environment Minister Mrs. Gandhi's government for three years, sources in Gauhati, the state capital reported. The arrests Michael Heseltine to the post of defense minister, a spokesman for the prime minister's office announced Thursday night.
Mr. Heseltine, 49, takes over were made in sweeps of university

The crackdown occurred after the collapse of negotiations in New Delhi between student representafrom John Nott, who was the minister responsible for the armed forces during last year's Falklands war with Argentina. Mr. Nott announced in August that he would be leaving politics to return to private business. The government spokesman said he was being It apparently indicated a toughening in the official attitude to the movement although the agiawarded a knighthood.

The shuffle in Mrs. Thatcher's Conservative Party calinet elevated one of Mr. Heseltine's aides, Tom King, 49, to be the new environment secretary. The changes had been widely predicted.



### No Pope-Glemp Rift, Paper Says

WARSAW (UPI) - The official Polish media said Thursday that Archbishop Jozef Glemp's elevation to cardinal, announced Wednesday, proves there is no nift between him and Pope John Paul II, as some critics have asserted.

Critics have said he has been too conciliatory toward the Polish government in an effort to ensure that John Paul's planned visit to Poland in June takes place.

The government newspaper Zycie Warszawy attacked "extremist groupings" in Poland for "deplorable efforts to undermine the prestige of Poland's primate." The paper said that the primate's elevation to cardinal "authoritatively and effectively rebuffed" all "allusions" of differenccluding aircraft and space satellite es on "the present stance of the Polish church in relation to the country's

### Russian Denies Satellite Report

MOSCOW (Reuters) — A senior space official denied Thursday U.S. reports that a Soviet satellite is out of control and likely to crash later this

Vladimir Koteinikov, a member of the Soviet Academy of Sciences, said the Cosmos-1402 was working normally and was safe. "We are at present carrying out scheduled operations with this sanctine," because at a news conference in Moscow. "It is in a safe situation and we do not hav." any worries about the fate of this satellite."

The U.S. Defense Department said Wednesday that the satellite. which carries nuclear-powered radar, had dropped out of orbit and was expected to crash. U.S. officials said it was a spy satellite used to observe

### Arafat Urges Steps Against U.K.

KUWAIT (Reuters) - Yasser Arafat, the chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization, has called for firm action against Britain because of the refusal of British officials to receive an Arab League mission that included a PLO representative.

"Britain has a bad attitude toward the Arab nation and must be dealt with firmly." Mr. Arafat said at a meeting of Palestinian organizations Wednesday. He did not say what action be had in mind.

The British foreign secretary, Francis Pym, was forced to call off a visit to Saudi Arabia, Qatar and the United Arab Emirates after officials refused to meet him.

### For the Record

ROSTREVOR, Northern Ireland (AP) - Gunmen fired antomatic weapons at an unmarked patrol car Thursday, killing two policemen and wounding a third, the police said. No group claimed responsibility for the attack, but the police blamed the outlawed Provisional Irish Republican Army or its Marxist offshoot, the Irish National Liberation Army.

TEL AVIV (Reuters) — Israel is setting up a space agency, the Ministry of Science and Development said Thursday. Officials said that one of the agency's first objectives would be to launch a communications satellite in cooperation with another country.

WASHINGTON (UPI) — President Ronald Reagan signed legislation Thursday that will increase the tax on gasoline by 5 cents a gallon, provide \$5.5 billion a year to repair roads and bridges and create as many as 320,000 jobs. The gasoline tax is currently 4 cents.

## Nakasone Proposes Steps For Better Ties With U.S.

(Continued from Page 1) these so-called "nontariff trade

barriers. U.S. trade officials, alarmed at estimates that the U.S. trade deficit

amounted to \$20 billion in 1982, have said the Japanese should move early this year to make such concessions. Otherwise, they have warned. Congress is likely to enact protectionist legislation against apanese goods. Mr. Nakasone stressed, however.

that Japan has already "made very substantial efforts" in speed tariff concessions and liberalize import quotas on a variety of goods. He said Tokyo has reduced or eliminated import duties on 330 items ment programs. Mr. Nakasone is since May, and that he has personally ordered substantial cuts in tarvilla produced substantial cuts in tarvilla produced to reach an agreement with President Chun Doo Hwan on iffs on tobacco, chocolate, and bisasses as \$4-billion aid package, in talks cuits since he took office in No- next week in Seoul. vember. He took these steps, he said, despite stiff resistance from dorsement last week of a 6.5-per-domestic interest groups and ele-ments in his own Liberal Demo- for 1983, Mr. Nakasone said the

Record Argentina Harvest

failed to impress U.S. trade offi-

Asked why Japan continues to-be singled out for criticism of its trade policies, Mr. Nakasone said, "It's because our growth and economic expansion has been very fast, too fast, and - because of the high unemployment situation in the United States and Europe people feel uneasy about our ex-

Mr. Nakasone also emphasized. the need to strengthen relations with the United States and South Korea. He said Japan would step up efforts to help stabilize South Korea, by extending nonmilitary economic aid for Scoul's develop-

In regard to his cabinet's enfigure, which fell below the expec-These measures, however, have tations of Reagan administration officials, did not include raises for

military personnel.
Mr. Nakasone also said he The Associated Press looked for the further strengthen.

BUENOS AIRES — The 1982-83 ing of ties among Japen, the Unit.

Argentine wheat harvest will total ed States, and China. He added, let best harvest in Argentine history, the Secretariat of Agriculture said wednesday.

Mr. Nakasone also said he looked for the further strengthen ing of ties among Japen, the Unit.

States, and China. He added suggestion of confrontation vis-a vis the Soviet Union by these three nations banding together."

## **Quality Manpower From** Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, Philippines, Sri Lanka & Thailand

government has made public spe- Democrats, the Socialists' coalition

hard-hitting speech was taken in vantage in making political hay out some quarters as suggesting that of this issue," said a Western diplothe government as a whole was mat who follows the party closely.

eign observers tend to view Mr. La-gorio's statements with caution. with whom they compete for some

ments, which also touched on al- cial who asked that his name not

The observers say that Mr. Lago currently making a major bid to arno's outspoken statements must be tract voters. Both the diplomat and

viewed in the context of the Social- the Foreign Ministry official point-

be used.

We are a well organized recruiting group, a group of government licensed leading recruiting companies of Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, Philippines, Sri Lanka and Thailand having its Middle East liaison office to procure demands of manpower as well as to ensure prompt and efficient service to the prospective employers of Saudi Arabia. Iran, Jordan, Kuwaii, U.A.E., Qatar, Muscat (Oman). Libya, Malaysia and in any countries of the world.

We can supply you must efficient, reliable, hard working qualities and cost effective workforce in all categories with time guarantee and maximum luck-up facilities.

If you need multinational workforce and if you prefer to bring your multinational workforce through 'ONE' well organized recruiting group and if you have ready block visu of any categories of workers to bring four above Asian country/countries or your block visa is under process or you are expecting a project or you need a permanent arrangement to handle your regular manpower requirements from above country/countries, let us put our technology to serve for you. Resident representative for Bangladesh company and resident representative for companies of other countries are available at your beek and call, kindly telex or write by

Multinational Recruitment Group, P.O. Box 2919, The 401969, Tel: 660-1294, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia. Associates and Offices in Bangkok, Bombay, Colombo, Dhales, Islamabost, Karachi, London, Marille and New Dolhi,



## Reagan Keeps Options Open on Deficit

Refuses to Rule Out Tax Increase or Spreading Out of Military Buildup

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — President Ronald Reagan has refused to rule out entirely either tax increases or spreading out of his defense buildup to reduce projected deficits over the next few years, saying, "I

will look at everything."
In a nationally televised news conference Wednesday night, Mr. Reagan left himself the greatest possible room to maneuver on reducing the delicits as he goes into the final round of decisions this week and next on the fiscal 1984 budget he will suhmit to Congress later this month.

Mr. Reagan said no decisions have been made on the budget. He defended his military buildup, but at the same time indicated be might be willing to spread it out, as some leading members of Congress have urged, as long as that did not interfere with military production lines or jeopardize national securi-

He has been urged by cabinet members and leading Republican senators to consider a tax increase

posed cuts were defeated in Congress last year.

The commission has been deadto help bring down deficits, but he aid Wednesday night that "a tax is the wrong thing to do when you're trying to come out of a recession."

But when asked about a possible acceleration of Social Security tax increases scheduled to take effect in 1984, 1986 and 1990 — a possihility that is under discussion to shore up the benefit system - Mr. Reagan did not flatly rule it out.
There is a limit with regard to

how far you can go on the tax, and the limit is caused by the fact that a big proportion of our working peo-

He refused however, to inject himself into the final deliberations of the bipartisan commission be cuts. nanted to make recommendations on Social Security after his proMr. Reagan said he had heard Mr. D'Neill say on television that

locked and must make its report by Jan. 15. Five leading members of the commission met privately Wednesday with James A. Baker 3d the White House chief of staff, to resolve their differences.

In general, the Democrats want to rely more on tax increases to shore up the Social Security system: Republicans want to rely more on cuts. They were said to be "closer" to a compromise than be-

Mr. Reagan opened the news ple today are paying a greater tax in Social Security than they are in looking forward to working with income tax." Mr. Reagan said.

Suill, he added: "We will look at response to a question, he jabbed response to a question, he jabbed at House Speaker Thomas P. D'Neill Jr., a Massachusetts Democrat, on the subject of spending

moving an anticipated \$30 billion in domestic budget cuts through Congress for fiscal 1984.

"And I thought to myself, I assume that from now on he will have nothing to say about us being responsible for the deficit, since he has made it plain that be will refuse to approve any reductions in spending, Mr. Reagan said. "Now, you've got a deficit; you want to cut it down: obviously you've got to spend less, and I hope that be'll rethink his position

Mr. Resean noted the growth in deficit projections be has received. On Monday, his economic advisers told him that, without offsetting actions, the 1984 budget deficit would be more than \$215 billion and would reach about \$280 billion

His economic advisers have expressed concern that, without fundamental changes in policy. Mr. Reagan will he unable to bring down the deficits that threaten to prevent an economic recovery. In his news conference the president expressed concern that the deficits not become a roadblock on the path to long-term economic recov-ery." but offered no specifics on how he would get them under con-

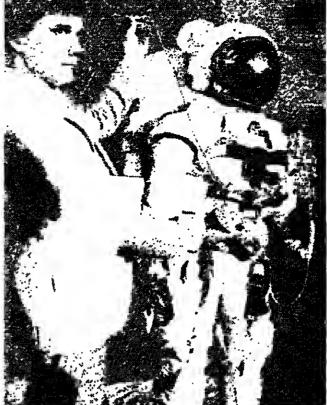
His comment, repeated several times, that "I will look at everything, appeared to be a signal to restive Republicans on Capitol Hill that be has not ruled out modifications in his expensive Pentagon

Asked whether he would accept some method of spreading out the administration's plan to add \$116 billion over five years to the mili tary budget. Mr. Reagan appeared receptive to the idea if it did not interfere with his national security

The president said as he has betion, she worked for Virgina H. Knauer, the president's assistant mised with Congress by forgoing of President Ronald Reagan's eco-\$41 billion in military outlays envi- nomic program in the last Consioned in his original military bud-get goals, but he also said he would Wi not hesitate to cut further if that

> pense of the national security. Mr. Reagan maintained that

about half the deficits be faces are caused by the recession and that about half are "structural," built in by past legislation.



Bob Adams, an engineer at the Johnson Space Center in Houston, shows a 50-foot tether that two astronauts on the space shuttle Challenger will use during a space walk.

## Loyal Democrats Given Party Posts in House

Banking, Finance and Urban Af-

Democrat from California.

fairs Committee.

By Steven V. Roberts

New York Times Service WASHINGTON — House Dem-cerats have finished filling most of their committee slots for the new Congress, and their effort sent a shot across the bow of Southern

While the decision to eject Representative Phil Gramm of Texas was recommended by a group of from the Budget Committee cap-private businessmen looking for tured the headlines and led to Mr. management savings in the mili-from the party and from the tary. from the party and from the "So if it can be cut, it will be House, Democratic leaders consistcut." he said, but not at the ex- ently favored lawmakers with a proven record of loyalty to the

Asked whether these decisions were a signal to Southern conservatives, known informally as "boll weevils." Representative Gillis W. Long of Louisiana said. "I don't necessarily had that effect."

Mr. Long is chairman of the Thursday to ratify decisions made by the Steering and Policy Committee, the panel of two dozen House Democrats that makes lentative committee assignments.

In addition, 53 House Democrats voted to oust Representative "retreated from almost 15 years of G.V. (Sonny) Montgomery of Misvigorous commitment to fair hous- sissippi from his post as chairman of the Veterans Committee, Mr. The study criticized William Montgomery, one of President

> The political world has changed conservatives joined with a disciplined band of Republicans to dom inate the House for most of the las Congress and push through Mr. Reagan's economic program. Rising public unhappinesss with that program sent 26 new Democrats to the House in the November election and broke the grip of the old coalition.

> The committee assignments largely reflect this new reality. For instance. Representative John Breaux of Louisiana. a leading "boll weevil," made a bid for Mr. Gramm's seat on the Budget Committee but was defeated by Represenuative Martin Frost of Texas. who has close ties to the party lead-

Two of the top vote-getters in the race for eight Democratic seats the Budget Committee were Representatives George Miller of California and Howard E. Wolpe In Arms Sale Case of Michigan, both outspoken liberals. With the departure of Mr. Gramm from the Democratic ranks, not one active "boll weevil" remains on the Budget Committee. Similarly. Representative Doug conservative, failed in his try for a seal on the Appropriations Com-mittee that usually goes to a Southerner. The winner was Representa-



## Los Angeles Times Service HOUSTON — A debate is going on within the National Aeronautics and Space Administration about what the public should be told about the medical conditions of astronauts in flight. As they have in the past, some of

By Lee Dembart

U.S. Astronauts Seek

the more than 70 astronauts are contending that information about their health is private and that the public should not learn, for exam-ple, that they have experienced motion sickness and vomited in

"I think that is between me and my doctor and it is nobody else's business," said Paul J. Weitz, com-mander of the next space shuttle flight, now scheduled for launching late this month. His statement is in conflict with

one of the tenets of America's civilian space program: Everything is done in the open, from liftoff to

Whether the space agency is in-clined to alter the policy with re-gard to medical information is not clear. A new policy statement was supposed to have been released in Houston on Tuesday, but the announcement was canceled at the last minute. NASA officials now say they do

not expect the new policy to differ much from the old policy.

The debate has been fueled by the fact that 50 percent of the as-tronauts who fly in the shuttle suffer motion sickness, which NASA now calls "space adaptation syn-drome." Those who know the astronauts say they are unhappy with the public discussion because motion sickness is not in keeping did gain an important scat was Representative Charles Roemer of with a macho image. Louisiana, a new member of the

The sensitivity to the release of medical information is not limited to the space sickness problem.

But the California delegation Since the earliest days of manned space flights, NASA has was so outraged at the choice that members threatened to challenge routinely announced each astronaut's pulse rate at launching. Af Mr. Roemer in the party caucus. The party then agreed to expand the Banking Committee on ter the first sbuttle flight in 1981 however, one of the astronaut Wednesday and add Representa-tive Esteban Torres, a freshman complained to agency officials that release of pulse rates violated the Federal Privacy Act.

We are very pleased to announce that the first

BENTLEY MULSANNE TURBO has arrived in Geneva

and is now exhibited in our showroom.

You are cordially invited to examine this very latest

model the current week. SA du Garage de l'Athènee

**Secrecy About Health** The officials finally told him that when you are an astronaut sit-ting on top of a rocket that was paid for by the public and going on a mission in which there is wide public interest, you are no longer a private citizen.

When in space, the astronauts have private medical conferences with doctors on the ground, and pertinent information is summarized for public release. Details are

With regard to the space sick-ness problem, NASA had consid-ered announcing only that one of the astronauts was sick without

saying which one.
But, on reflection, officials realized that such a plan was unworkable. Everybody on the ground would be looking at the television pictures from space trying to figure out which one it was.

海田門院



122, Route de Meyrin

1216 Cointria/Genève

### Elizabeth Dole Is Named to Head U.S. Transportation Department net. The demand came originally than first-rate by the transporta-

By Lou Cannon

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan has announced Hanford Dole, a member of his dent's standing with women voters.
White House staff, to head the De-Thite House staff, to head the De-artment of Transportation.

Asked whether he had become pragmatic and would now sup-port the Equal Rights Amendment, partment of Transportation.

Warner Amex Cable Communica-

The president praised Mrs. Dole. who stood at his side at a news conference Wednesday night, saying she "bas been performing mag-nificently as my assistant for public liaison at the White House." Faith Ryan Whittlesey, a long-

time political activist for Mr. Reagan and now the ambassador to Switzerland, will replace Mrs. Dole at the White House, he said. Mrs. Dole. 46, would be the second woman in Mr. Reagan's cabinet, joining Amhassador Jeane J.

first to bead a department.

Kirkpatrick, the U.S. representa-

tive to the United Nations, and the

from women's organizations and tion industry. has been supported by White Mr. Lewis House aides and Republican offithat be will nominate Elizabeth cials eager to improve the presi-

Congress, she would succeed Drew Mr. Reagan replied, "what we have t. Lewis, who resigned last week to been doing has far more meat to it become chief executive officer of than the ERA."

Mrs. Dole, a former member of the Federal Trade Commission and the wife of Senator Robert J. Dole. Republican of Kansas, brings the assets of Washington experience and virtual certainty of Senate confirmation to the job.

Although considered effective at term the FTC, Mrs. Dole has not been notably influential within the White House. Supporters said this was because she has not been given the opportunity to show what she

She will have this chance in the

Mr. Lewis left a legacy of adequate funding for highways, air-ports and development of the air traffic control system. His succes-sor faces difficult issues of deregu-lation and the problem of rebuilding an air-traffic control system maged in the controllers' strike.

Mrs. Dole grew up in North Carolina and majored in political sci-ence at Duke University. She graduated from Harvard Law School as a Phi Beta Kappa.

for consumer affairs. In 1973 sbe was named to a seven-year FTC

In December 1975, she married Senator Dole, who had been divorced. When he became Republican vice presidential candidate less than a year later, she resigned from can do in that largely male environ- the FTC to avoid any appearance of conflict of interest. She earned praise from Republi-

Transportation Department, where cans for appearances in the camcomplex pieces of new legislation paign, and she acted on occasion as need a skilled administrative hand a stand-in for ber husband when he Mr. Reagan has long been urged and where many of the ranking was a presidential candidate in to name more women to his cabi-subordinates are regarded as less 1980.

ton Council of Lawyers, a nonpro-The office is providing 52 mil- fit legal group, said that the Justice lion this year, nearly half its grant Department's fair-housing effort "has deteriorated dramatically" and that the administration has

ney general for civil rights, for no longer filing suits against those whose actions had the "effect" of the tally as another message to the

"The lawyers have been ordered Robert Reinstein, the division's litministration. "I think it's pretty

recent rebuttal, described its record as "most impressive." The division said that 59 housing cases are now under investigation, eight bave been settled by consent decree and

### U.S. Slackens Prosecution in Housing Bias rous standard than the courts re- there is so low as to be indescrib-By Howard Kurtz

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — The Reagan discriminate against people looking ferred by HUD last year.

authority in discrimination cases always has been limited officials now emphasize cooperation with the real estate industry in such cases. They have created a network of housing advisory boards, but the boards are not permitted to investigate fair-bousing complaints or to sue anyone for discrimination.

An even more dramatic change has occurred at the Justice Department, which has filed only two housing discrimination suits in the two years since President Ronald Reagan took office, compared with a previous average of more than 30

lawvers at the Justice Department

By Leslie Mairland

Department is recommending that

President Ronald Reagan not sign

a crime bill that was passed in the

special session of Congress last

Senior Justice Department offi-

dinate enforcement efforts against

The official, to be called director

parcetics trafficking.

Vew York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The Justice

"I would certainly like to know

roig says that working with the real estate industry is the best way to eliminate the causes of discrimina-

Antonio Monroig, HUD's assistadministration, in another shift in ant secretary for fair bousing, said civil rights enforcement, has adopt- he did not understand why the Jused a mainly voluntary approach tice Department has accepted only toward landlords and brokers who two of the 25 housing cases re-

At the Department of Housing their criteria for filing the suits so and Urban Development, whose we don't waste our time sending a case over that's not going to be

the voluntary programs, but we're agents who signed the agreement not diminishing enforcement," he would be singled out for "testing" said. "We'll never be able to take by civil rights groups, so HUD has every complaint to court. We don't promised not to reveal their names. have the resources, and it would be very costly. These voluntary protudes instead "

"The effectiveness of HUD's can't find out?" Knowledgeahle officials say that fair-housing office has never been at as low an ebh as it is now." said

and carrying out plans for enforce-

Justice Department officials

have made no secret of their oppo-

sition to that provision since the

measure was passed Dec. 20. But

The officials said they were re-

luctant to discuss the issue because

Smith believed that his advice to

Attorney General William French

ment of drug laws.

In general, however, Mr. Mon-

But critics are skeptical.

money, to finance 90 community housing boards that are supposed to bring real estate industry officials and fair-housing advocates together "10 discuss their mutual

DORTO OFFICIALS Samuel R. Pierce Jr., secretary of housing and urban development, praised real estate agents for signing a new voluntary agreement to obey the fair-housing main a secret. The National Asso-

"It's a disgrace," Mr. Sloane grams try to change people's attiship in furthering fair housing if you don't know who they are and

have been told to stop bringing the Martin E. Sloane, director of the prohibited from sending people to fects" of discrimination "would

an official said.

The Justice Department sup-

ports the section of the bill that provides stiffer penalties for con-

Last fall, at a conference of Bradford Reynolds, assistant attor- Reagan's strongest Democratic

discriminating. laws. In many of their communi- not to bring cases unless they can ties, however, the agents' names re- prove intent to discriminate," said "We are giving more emphasis to ciation of Realtors is afraid that igation chief under the Carter adclear they're opposed to bringing the big cases. Many of the attornevs there have a sense of futility." The Civil Rights Division, in a

Mr. Sloane and others say the five are being prepared for trial. It boards are useless because they are said that challenging only the "efcases unless they can prove inten-ional discrimination, a more rigo-crimination in Housing. "Morale are discriminating."

## Fugitive's Wife Gives Up in U.S.

NEW YORK - Marilyn Terpil. 43. the wife of Frank E. Teroil, a fugitive former agent of the Cen-Barnard Jr. of Georgia, another tral Intelligence Agency, has surrendered in New York in a case involving illegal arms sales to Ugan-

selling weapons, but of conspiring with her husband to use false documents to obtain a U.S. passport for A. Southern conservative who Mrs. Terpil is not accused of surrendered to customs agents Tuesday night after flying to New York from London, a federal prosecutor said.

the post while keeping his current one. This compromise has not di-minished Justice Department criti-Mr. Terpil was associated with Edwin P. Wijson, another former

victed drug traffickers and makes n CIA agent, who was sentenced last month to 15 years in prison for illegally shipping weapons to Libya. Mrs. Terpil was released Other key provisions would establish federal prosecution and stiff penalties for repeat offenders

Gain Supplies weapons to Enova.

Mrs. Terpil was released Wednesday on a \$50,000 personal recognizance bond.

aid established state law-enforcement projects.

The president has until Jan. 14 second day Thursday, grounding to decide whether to sign the hill, aircraft, causing road accidents and effectively cutting off the re-gion from the rest of the country.

## INTERNATIONAL ARCHITECTURAL COMPETITION

BENTLEY MULSANNE TURBO

### THE ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK an international development financing institution

announces that it will hold an International Architectural Competition for the architectural design of the proposed Headquarters Building for the Islamic Development Bank and the Islamic Research and Training Institute to be built in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

All interested Architectural and Engineering Firms should submit the following prequalification details by the 12 Robiol Thani 1403H, corresponding to 26 January 1983: 1. Title of Architectural Firm, Address, Telex Number, Names and Qualifications of

Principals; together with similar information for any associated firms required to offer the complete Architectural, Structural, Building services, Londscaping and external works design for the complex.

2. Details of a maximum of five similar buildings which the Firm has designed within the

- Name of the Project, Name of the Client, prizes and commendations, if any, Period of Design, Period of Construction, Construction Cost fin Soudi Arabian Riyals or United States Dollars), responsibility, if any, for supervision of construc-

3. Gross Fee Income for last five years, on an annual basis, for Architectural Design work, together with Bankers references.

4. Covering letter outhenticating that all information given is a true statement of fact. These prequalification details should be submitted to the offices of the Bank's Technical Adviser far the Competition:

> Kattan-Gibb 87 Sagr Quraysh Street (Main Salamah Street) Al-Salamah District 1 Jeddah N26 W4 Sector Telephone: 683 3732.

Or by post to: Kattan-Gibb P.O. Box 6284 Jeddah 21442 Saudi Arabia.

A copy of the cavering letter anly should be sent to: The Director of Administration Islamic Development Bank P.O. Box 5925 Jeddoh 21432

The Bank will invite a maximum of 25 short listed firms to enter for the competition to ign the buildings, af approximate area 40,000 m² plus parking garages. A first prize of SR 100,000, second prize of SR 50,000 and third prize of SR 25,000 as well as 3 honorary

### appointed by the president, with dential communication between a confirmation by the Senate. The lawyer and client. Puerto Rican Is Named as Suspect In Bombing of New York Buildings

cials said their objection to the bill they have refused to discuss what centered on its creation of a cabi-

of national and international drug Smith believed that his advice to operations and policy, would be Mr. Reagan constituted a confi-

net-level office to direct and coor- on the legislation.

NEW YORK — A U.S. warrant the name of Puerto Rican inde-has been issued for the arrest of a pendence. man in connection with last Fri-day's bombings in Manhattan and in Brooklyn that seriously injured

U.S. complaint Wednesday as the anonymous caller who telephoned

Mr. Rosado was identified in a a radio station after the first two Nacional, or the Armed Forces of ness had recognized the voice on after which it would be automati-National Liberation—has claimed the recording of the call.

easier for the government to seize their property and assets. in certain crimes where a gun is used; make it a felony to tamper with drugs, food or cosmetics; and The suspect, Luis Rosado, 32, dynamite bombs exploded, assert-was described as a supporter of the ing. 'This is the FALN. We are responsible for the bombings in New York. City today.' The affidavit bombings, Since 1974, the group— said a convicted FALN member who had become a government with the Armed Force of the property of the pr

## Reagan Urged to Veto Crime Bill That Creates New Anti-Drug Post

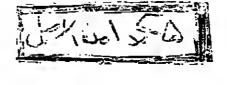
official would have authority over the attorney general, in developing were trying to avoid disclosing their position to proponents of the bill on Capitol Hill in the hope of limiting pressure on Mr. Reagan. "We don't want to stir things up

so the proponents get together and push the White House to sign it." Senate aides involved in negotia-tions over the bill said Tuesday a former Iranian official as part of that its most active proponent, a conspiracy in the arms deal, She Senator Joseph R. Biden Jr, of Del-aware, the ranking Democrat on the Judiciary Committee had indicated he would not object if Mr. Reagan selected Mr. Smith to fill

Her husband was last seen in Beirut, according to Raymond A. Levites, the prosecutor, Mr. Levites said that another defendant in the case. George Gregory Korkala, was being held in Madrid, awaiting ex-tradition to the United States.

Fog Covers Much of Italy





## A Two-Sided Riddle

The Russians, as Churchill once noted, present "a riddle wrapped in a mystery inside an enigma." That is not a bad way to describe the Reaganauts' approach to the Soviet Union. They see it as a military giant, but an economic invalid.

Presidential advisers suggest that the Russians could be forced to their knees — or at least to fundamental policy changes - by a combination of Western economic pressure and military buildup. They think the combination could restore American strategic superiority while drawing the Russians, if they com-

pete, toward the brink of bankruptcy. That notion has now been punctured by publication of a comprehensive Central Intelligence Agency analysis of the Soviet economy from 1950 to 1980. As noted by Henry Reuss, the just-retired chairman of the Congressional Joint Economic Committee that requested it, the study shows that "the Sovier Union, far from being on the verge of collapse, bas experienced major growth," roughly equal to that of West Germany, France and Italy.

The CIA's estimates are far below those

claimed in Moscow's raw statistics and signifi-cantly lower than those calculated by leading American academic scholars in the past, Yet, over 30 years, these conservative measures

show that industrial production has increased seven times, farm output has doubled and the gross oational product bas quadrupled. Per capita consumption, while still far below Western levels, has tripled, despite the diversion to defense of 11 to 13 percent of the GNP - twice the share in the United States.

Growth has slowed in recent years. But the state-run economy that built the potent Soviet military machine has long been much ton powerful - and ton independent of trade abroad and consumer desires at home - to be coerced into a shift from guns to butter by Western economic pressure.

Like Washington, Moscow has economic as well as security incentives to negotiate mutual limits to military programs. But if an unres-trained arms race resumes, the Soviet Union has the economic capacity, the consumer lec-way and the political ability to compete with

an American buildup.

These conclusions are not explicitly stated in the CIA report. But they are obvious be-tween the lines, and they reflect views repeat-edly given to the administration by CIA experts. There is an American riddle inside the Soviet enigma: Why has all this made no impression on the Reagan administration?

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## The Afghans Fight On

been bombing, shooting, gassing, starving and uprooting the people of Afghanistan? The aggression has been going on so long that many people may no longer be sure. But it is now

the fourth year - and the end is not in sight. In 1982, the Russians launched what they boped would be a final offensive. It failed, because of the bravery of the Islamic mujahidin guerrillas and - in a way even more - because of their support among the people. The guerrillas, mostly using arms taken from Soviet and Afghan Army troops, roam widely in the countryside and, though outgunned, carry the battle to Soviet strongholds in the cities. The civilian Afghan toll, meanwhile, has been high. A fifth of the whole population has been pushed into Pakistan. Yet sanctuary and new recruits remain available for the muiahidin.

It is not always appreciated bow isolated the Russians are in Afghanistan. An estimated 105,000 of their troops are in the country. Only a third as many men serve in the Afghan Army: they are little trusted by their Soviet overseers, and recruits seem barely to keep up with defections. Militarily, the Afghan units may be more trouble than they are worth to the Russians.

Politically, the Russians and the Marxist regime of Babrak Karmal are isolated not only in Afghanistan but internationally as well. No

single issue has cost the Kremlin more, especially in those left-oriented parts of the world where it is accustomed to easy support — and not least on account of its odious use of chemical weapons. For a fourth time last month, a top-heavy UN General Assembly majority demanded that Russian troops withdraw in favor of a peaceful solution based on sovereignty.

nonalignment and self-determination.

Is Moscow ready, finally, for such a solution? Yuri Andropov, the Russian leader, received Pakistani president Mohammad Zia ul-Haq, a firm ally of the Afghan resistance, at Leonid Brezhnev's funeral. A Pravda review subsequently seemed to acknowledge the key Pakistani requirement - not to deal with the puppet Babrak Karmal - by failing to mennon his name.

The Reagan administration has taken a certain grim satisfaction in the Soviet losses in Afghanistan, but the president bas also invited the new leaders in the Kremlin in effect to lay the episode off on the late Mr. Brezhnev and

seek a political solution. A United Nations emissary is to travel to the region to continue diplomatic soundings. The difficult task of bringing resistance leaders, themselves divided, into the diplomatic circle may be becoming more urgent.

And the Afghan people fight bravely on. -THE WASHINGTON POST.



# Shedding New Light In the Hosto On the Hostage Crisis

PARIS - Nearly two years after to improve relations with the United the dramatic return of the American hostages, an Iranian official has given the real reasons for what happened in Tehran.

From the start, there were grounds w think the capture of American diplomats was an internal power play among rival factions seeking to control the revolution, and that the desire to humiliate the United States was secondary. But that was not well understood.

Now Behrad Nabavi, who signed the Algiers agreement to release the hostages, has put the motives on the record. The Iranian exile opposition newsletter. Frontier, has republished an interview Mr. Nabavi gave the

Tehran paper Keyhan.
He said; "The United States. which had been pushed out the door, was trying to return via the window. The interim government was trying

of the 25th anniversary of Alacani revolution. Iranian Prime Minister Mehdi A zargan and Foreign Minister Ibraha Yazdi also attended, and asked to se Mr. Brzezinski, Mr. Brzezinski in been trying to signal U.S. desur he reconciliation with Ayatollah Ruhe lah Khomeini's Iran on the argument that the fundamentalists and Wash ington had a common interest in

was bad and the society was become

ing. Zbigniew Brzezinski, Presiden

limity Carter's national secure

adviser, went to Algiers in November

1979, to amend claborate celebrate

This confirms the evidence of fin-

ing ungovernable.

Lal Amer

Mr. Brzezinski, who deals with the Iranian crisis at length in his forth coming book, "Power and Principle" now says the question for him we whether he could afford to rebuil & offer of talks. That, he felt, would be extremely damaging. So he saw the Iranian officials and told reports afterward that since the United States had nothing against nations, ism and religion, there should be a harrier to better relations.

That meeting it is now clear triggered the seizure of the U.S. Fabassy on Nov. 4 of that year and a fall of the Bazargan government in

mediately afterward.

Speaking of the decision to firm the hostages on President Rouse Reagan's inauguration day, Mr. No. bavi said the crisis had achieved in desired goals. These were the fairs the interim [Bazargan] government ending internal chaos; the disarrange of the leftist, counterrevolutional and hypocrite groups, the disputational characters of all the multinational characters. and finally all the political and ecnomic results which led to a sport toward self-sufficiency and the breaking of ties with the United

in other words, the whole post was to consolidate the power of the revolutionary mullahs, which the feared it was slipping away from them, by provoking U.S. hostile and thereby arousing nationalist for vor. The hostage crisis might have been avoided if the United States had a better sense of what was going on in Iran and the need for subtlety and

1 6 ---

This was another example of aussive intelligence failure in a country that had long been one of the United States's closest and most dependent allies. Nobody in the U.S. government, including the CIA and William Sullivan, the ambassador in Tehras had a hint that the shah was increally born in Japan before World War If and who is past president of the Japan Society in New York, considers Japan's postwar period "a kind of mora-torium" in that country's history. There was very ill with cancer until well after he had fled his country, although French doctors had been treating him for the

disease for six years. Mr. Brzezinski says that knowledge could have made an important difference in frenetic U.S. policy debates in the period leading to the shah's departure. The French government was aware that the shah's had health was affecting his judgment but only after Ayatoliah Khomeim reached Paris and a special envoy was sent to ask the shah what to do with the wily refugee.

The shah never asked France to exthe pace of its glacial move toward closer relations pel the ayatollah, nor even to mazzk him. But more surprising, after the fall of the shah the United States as toward some sort of improved economic ties never cautioned Paris against letting Is this what Americans want? Do U.S. leaders the avatollah return to Iran.

It all adds up to an enormous ignorance about a country and people that the United States considered of vital strategic interest. There have been complaints that the CIA is hobbled by oversight committees and re-strictive laws. But in the case of Iran, awash with U.S. officials, the only constraint was that imposed by the shah, who did not want the Ameri-

cans talking to the local opposition. That monumental fiasco poses the question of how good American po-litical and social intelligence is in other, less strategically important countries that Washington presumes to know how to handle.

And it shows once again how little Washington understands revolutions and the frustrations of developing societies. Things might have gone differently in Iran, but the attempt to save the shah was doomed and with it the hope of keeping on good terms with Iran. There will be new opportunities when Ayatollah Khomeini goes, and new failures if nothing has been learned from Iran's crisis. The New York Times.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed to the editor. and contain the writer's signature, name and address. Brief letters receive priority, and letters may be abridged. We cannot acknowledge all letters, but we value the views of the readers who submit them. .

tions are contemptables of the people they serve and involved out of a prof-

it mouse. The sacrifice of a high its-ing saindard to live among the poor of Somalia does not seem to be evi-

Sour-Line Politics

THERESA HITCHENS

# Washington Must Realize It Isn't France's Capital

By Yves Guihannec

PARIS — No French government.
Socialist or otherwise, will ever follow the United States into any global commercial strategy against the Soviet Union.

If some Americans have been deceived or have deceived themselves into thinking otherwise after the pleasant visit to Paris in mid-December of Secretary of State George P. Shultz, the illusion must be quickly

I happen to be what Americans call a conservative: This means that in international matters my main, indeed my only, concern is the Soviet threat, and that all possible means to diminish this threat seem to me worth examining — including the use of a commercial strategy. But my sympathy for American aims does nothing to alter my conviction that any attempt by the Americans to draw France into a global economic strategy against the Soviet Union is doomed to failure.

The constant misunderstanding that seems to be the natural state of French-American relations goes be-yond the interpretation of facts; it also affects the way they are reported. After Mr. Shultz's visit to Paris. I heard and read a lot in American newspapers about a supposed agree-ment — even a "joint statement" —

shook his head.

fense policy.

TOKYO - Despite the festive air at one of

Tokyo's myriad year-end receptions. Mike Mansfield, America's ambassador to Japan, looked grim. Standing ramrod-straight, hands clenched behind his back, the 79-year-old envoy

"We've got a helluva problem," he said. "Next

Unfortunately, Mr. Mansfield who has been

ambassador bere since May 1977, is right. Rela-

tions between the world's two largest capitalist

economies have deteriorated to their lowest post-

war point, and 1983 will probably be even worse.

What Mr. Mansfield calls "the most important bi-

lateral relationship in the world" is on the verge of

Trade and defense are the main issues of con-

tention. There has been a gradual escalation of

tensions, from irritation in the late 1960s over Jap-

anese textiles and American soybeans, to aggrava-

tion in the 1970s over Japanese steel, color televi-

sions, cars and semiconductors, to increasingly bit-

ter frustration in the 1980s over lack of American

access to Japanese markets and over Tokyo's de-

In better economic days, there was room for

both sides to maneuver. In hard times, there is not.

With 12 million jobless Americans pushing politi-

cians to find a scapegoat, Japan, still struggling to

discover its proper place in the world, has become

a mutually detrimental change.

by the French and the Americans on the French perfectly good places to the issue of commerce with the East. have for some 30 years. True, after dinner at the Quai

d'Orsay, Mr. Shultz and External Relations Minister Claude Cheysson, both dressed in dinner jackets, sipping drinks and speaking in Englisb — a sign. I suppose, of the Frenchman's extraordinary willingness to please ointly briefed a few reporters. That hardly amounted to a joint state-

ment, much less a formal agreement. The French position is clear and unchanged. Whenever security is at stake, the French will take part in joint discussions. In all other circumstances, they feel free to do as they please. As for energy, France does not plan to buy from the Soviet Union more than 5 percent of total French consumption. That may even-tually be altered, but it is a matter for the French to decide.

Mr. Shultz and Mr. Chevsson did agree to pursue what they called studies of East-West trade. But this hardly represents a change in the French attitude: The Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, the East-bloc trade organization known as COCOM, and the various forums of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization seem to ber of sanctions against Poland -

discuss such issues - as indeed they

But all future efforts to broaden the various studies into a general economic strategy will be met by the French with delaying tactics at best - and in some cases with outright

Why is this so? First, European governments do not believe in economic weapons. History provides no example of a successful, lasting econoone campaign — and for Euro-peans, the price is ton high for a very uncertain ontcome.

Second, the French are concerned about the independence of their foreign policy. Under De Ganlle, they pulled out of the integrated command of the Atlantic Alliance and built up their own nuclear defense; today, they will not take part in any

"economic NATO." This is not just a question of na-tional pride. The French feel that American policymaking is too largely influenced by internal politics. Like other Europeans, they were baffled by President Ronald Reagan's decision to resume grain sales to the Soviet Union and by the lifting of a num-

without any significant improvement in the Polish situation — just after the mid-term elections. Third, the presence of Communist

ministers in the government probably plays a part in France's resistance. The Communists had to put up with the Socialist government's strong anti-Soviet statements after the im-position of martial law in Poland, but they will not let the Socialists go so far as to take action against the Soviet Union.

When martial law was imposed a year ago, French public opinion was strongly anti-Soviet, but the Communists have effectively exploited the controversy over the Siberian natu-ral-gas pipeline: Asguing that the Americans are telling us what to do, they have encouraged French nationalism and defiance.

It seems clear that the other major European powers feel basically as the French do, and that some, like West Germany, have objective reasons for not pushing the Russians too hard. I think the others are secretly delighted that France should so willingly play the spoiler.

The writer is a business and economics columnist for the French newspaper Le Figuro. He contributed this article

little intimacy between Japan and other countries from 1853, when Commodore Matthew C. Perry

steamed into Tokyo Bay, until 1945. Japan's relations with the West grew out of the American oc-

cupation period, be suggests, and were not a natural consequence of Japanese preferences.

ft is still premature to say, as one Japanese gov-ernment official said in March 1982, that a break-

down of Janan's relations with its major Western

trading partners could lead Japan into a much

closer alignment with socialist countries. What is

more likely is that Japan will gradually increase

with its Asian neighbors, especially China, as well

want Japan to begin exporting weapons, applying

its formidable technology to the arms race? Do

they want Japan to pursue a Gaullist-type foreign

## Other Opinion

FROM OUR JAN. 7 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

JOHN HAY WHITNEY (1904-1982), Chairman

KATHARINE GRAHAM and ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER, Co-Chairmen

LEE W. HUEBNER, Publisher

ROLAND PINSON

FRANÇOIS DESMAISONS RICHARD H. MORGAN

Executive Editor

Editor Deputy Editor

International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles de Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine,

France Telephone 747-1265. Telex 612718 (Herald). Cables Herald Paris.

Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer.

Gen. Mgr. Asia: Alain Lecour. 24-34 Hennessy Rd. Hong Kong. Tel. 5-285618. Telex 61170. S.A. au capital de 1.200.000 F. RCS Namerre B 732021126. Commission Partiaire No. 34231

U.S. subscription: \$256 yearly. Second-class postage paid at Long Island City, N.Y. 11101.
© 1982, International Herald Tribune. All rights reserved.

### The Arms Proposal

Mr. Andropov's proposal looks more like a clever ploy, aimed at dividing NATO and industrialized countries now must learn to making a debating point, than a realistic basis for a solution. Both France and Britain regard their missiles as strategic rather than intermediate - designed as a "last-ditch" deterrent when national survival is at stake. France does not regard hers as part of NATO at all. Neither of the two countries, nor the United States itself, could accept that their missiles become a bargaining counter in American-Soviet bilateral relations. Still, the proposal is a proposal. Even if it has been made for purely propaganda purposes, this has to be demonstrated by taking it seriously, discussing its im-plications in the [Geneva] talks and seeking to improve on it. Mr. Andropov has succeeded in putting the ball back in the American court. The Americans have in turn to respond coherently and constructively if the battle of European public opinion is not to be lost. - The Times (London)

### The Protectionist Reflex

The states of the world, rich and poor, are issuing the same scandalized c.y of a lamb lost in a wolf's den: "The others are the protectionists. I'm only defending myself." Protectionism has become something of a

synonym for trickery, irresponsibility and collective madness, and is regularly condemned in official declarations. Unfortunately, in a penied of crisis most nations have the same reflexive reaction: Every man (or nation) for himself! The first victim, of course, is the Third World, particularly its nascent industry. Accused of setting its prices too low, it sees a thousand insurmountable obstacles strewn in its path.

And those who shout out their willingness to belp the poor countries are not always the last to "protect" themselves. It is becoming evident that the developed world will only come out of its current crisis by favoring the emergence in the Third World of advanced societies, societies capable of attaining a level of

1908: New Way to Make Paper

NEW YORK - Scientists are deeply interest-

ed in what is believed to be a means of manu-

facturing paper from ground wood, which would allow the waste of mills to be used. The

plan would climinate the cost of wood special-

ly cut for the manufacture of paper pulp,

thereby materially decreasing the price of pa-

per. It is estimated that if the waste of mills is

successfully used, it will reduce by one-fourth

the amount of pulp wood needed. Meanwhile,

the fact that the American International Paper

Co. has purchased nearly 400,000 acres of for-

est land in New Brunswick bas again stirred

up the question of protecting Canada's forests, as they are rapidly being depleted.

consumption of industrial products comparable to that of the North.

Of course, to reach such a goal, the rich, ist temptation.

— Jeune Afrique Economie (Paris).

### A Job for Mr. Andrews

Just four days before Christmas, the nation got another illustration of Ronald Reagan's personal compassion, which does daily battle with his hard-as-flint conservative ideology. The story was enough to melt the heart of any

Reginald Andrews, an unemployed father of eight, was returning from the latest in a string of job interviews when be saw a blind man fall between the cars of a New York subway train. Mr. Andrews jumped off the platform and pulled the man against the platform, surely saving his life.

The next day, when President Reagan read of the incident in The New York Times, he called Mr. Andrews to wish him a merry Christmas and to inquire about his knee. which was bruised during the rescue. When the president asked how the job hunting was going, Mr. Andrews said he didn't know, that he hadn't yet beard from the company he had visited just prior to the incident. Mr. Reagan asked Mr. Andrews's permission to call the firm and put in a recommendation. And now Reginald Andrews, a decent and

courageous man, has a job. The only trouble is that there are 12 million Reginald Andrews at large in the nation today, the hapless victims of a recession brought on, in large measure, by runaway military spending, excessive tax breaks for the well-todo and the resultant federal deficits.

As much as he might wish he could, Mr. Reagan cannot possibly find the time to call each of those jobless Americans and arrange for their employment. He could, bowever, pick up the phone and dial the Pentagon.

1933: The Japanese Campaign

TUBINGEN, West Germany - Unless the

powers and the League of Nations take deci-sive action, the Japanese may extend the cam-paign they intended to limit to Jehol province

mto northern China, threatening Peiping, Chinese Prime Minister Wang Ching-wei said.

"China must and will resist to the utmost any

Japanese effort to grasp Chinese territory," he

said, "but the world must realize that no per-

manent world peace is possible if China loses

the present struggle." Asked whether recent resumption of Chinese-Soviet diplomatic rela-

tions may lead to a nonaggression pact, be said, "that depends largely upon whether Rus-

Associate Publish

sia agrees to refrain from propaganda."

- The Keene (New Hampshire) Sentinel.

## A Rescue Is Needed at May's Economic Summit

like bipartisan agreement seems to be emerging in the United States about the need for U.S. leadership to restore the world economy. In one recent week Treasury Secretary

Donald T. Regan called for a world conference to reshape the global monetary system and former Vice President Walter F. Mondale urged that the United States propose an emergency summit to address global growth, banking, and trade problems. It is increasingly clear that re-covery cannot be achieved without coordinated international action.

The central problem is high longterm U.S. interest rates, which make world recovery difficult, if not impossible. These high rates are caused, at least in part, by the prospect of large future U.S. budgetary deficits. It is easy to call for reducing these deficits, but this requires measures cutting expenditures and increasing taxes — that are opposed by power ful U.S. groups. It seems likely these measures will not be taken on the requisite scale, presidential and con-

gressional support are both lacking. But suppose that President Ronald Reagan were able to strike a deal with the heads of government of the other six major industrial countries at the Williamsburg economic summit in May - an agreement that called for steps to reduce future U.S. budget deficits in return for major changes in the allies' policies and resulting economic benefits for the United States.

Under such an accord, the European countries and the United States would pledge themselves to a combination of long-term fiscal restraint and the flexible monetary policy that such restraint makes possible; this should result in higher sustained noninflationary growth. West Germany would pledge itself to modest shortterm fiscal stimulus as well.

Japan would promise a substantially more expansionary fiscal poli-

to American products and to spend much more for defense. While both goals are favored by many year will be the worst year in U.S.-Japan relations Japanese, the stridency of the Americans' rhetoric and the U.S. administration's ideological inflexibility have done more harm than good. The basic political debate in Japan today is not

Japan's Ties With U.S. Are at a Critical Juncture

By Mike Tharp

the natural target. Visiting American delegations

have told the Japanese to open their market wider

a conflict between left and right, as it was during the 1960s. Now, Japanese have polarized into two contending schools of thought: those who advocate Japan's continued participation as a member of the Western democracies, and those who want their country to retreat again into isolation or at least a more independent position. The Japanese are the most pragmatic people on

earth. After Japan was beaten in World War II, American soldiers had their rifles ready on the Ginza, awaiting any resistance. There was none. The practical Japanese understood they had lost and now had to deal with a new reality.

U.S. generosity, coupled with the vision of General Douglas MacArthur, allowed Japan to become America's chief economic competitor, as well as its ally. Many Japanese have been slow to acknowledge the debt. But pressure born of frus-

tration will not encourage their repayment. Isaac Shapiro, an American lawyer who was

policy? Unless these questions are grappled with rationally, there will be one question left at the end of the century: Who lost Japan?

The writer is Tokyo bureau chief for the Far Eastern Economic Review. He contributed this article to the Los Angeles Times.

By Henry Owen

ery and a righting of its external trade balance. All would commit themselves to the reductions in trade barriers that are needed to avert a trade war, and which should be feasible in the improved economic environment created by the policies described above. Increased U.S. exports would result. All would commit themselves to

change markets, as required to narrow the range of fluctuations inherent in a floating rate system. The heads of government could also underline the importance of increasing the resources of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank; and they would support the other concerted measures to meet

concerted intervention in foreign ex-

needs of indebted developing nations that Secretary Regan has in mind. Here is a global bargain that might, as Mr. Mondale has suggested, put the world back on the road to growth and slow the gathering drift toward protectionism and default. Within the context of such a bargain, could the U.S. government take the politically difficult decisions that are needed to bring down U.S. interest rates and thus make the bargain acceptable to all the allies?

The obstacles are evident. The president would have to be convinced that this agreement had sufficient advantages for the United States - including higher growth and lower trade barners abroad - to warrant both abandoning his opposition to tax increases and moderating proposals for increased military spending. Democratic leaders in the Congress would have to be convinced that the concessions by President Reagan and the allies warranted the cuts in domestic spending that would be required to make the deal feasible.

The executive and legislative branches of government would have

هكذامن الدُحل

cv. to produce both domestic recov- to be persuaded that a bealthy international economie system required more money for the World Bank: the Congress would have to be willing to

with the Soviet Union.

seeking, and the executive branch would have to abandon its opposition to intervention in foreign exchange market. This is strong stuff, but there is

some precedent for this kind of bargain. At the 1979 economic summit in Bonn, the United States pledged to decontrol oil prices; West Germany promised to adopt (which it later did) a stimulus equal to I percent of its gross national product; Japan also pledged stimulus and followed through; and all agreed to timely

provide the increased funds for the

IMF that the executive branch is

completion of negotiations looking to substantial reductions in trade barriers. Within the framework of this agreement, President Jimmy Carter was able to take oil price decoutrol measures that earlier presidents had found politically infeasible and which greatly improved the world energy outlook.

If an even more ambitious bargain

If an even more ambitious bargain

Thilliamsburg, prep-

is to be struck at Williamsburg, preparations should be started now. Each of the seven governments will have to be prepared to take measures it now finds distasteful. The United States should take the lead.

The writer, ambassador-at-large during the Carter administration, is a senior fellow at the Brookings Institution and a member of the Consultants International Group.

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Wine's Language

Regarding "Russian Wine? Stick to Vodka, Tasters Say" (IHT, Nov. 24): Like the emperor's clothes, it is time someone spoke out against the absurd misuse of English in describing wine. How, in the name of Dionysus, one wine can be "cheeky" and another "a trifle naive" can best be answered by the besotted. To describe such so-called wine connoisseurs I should like to suggest a few other wine terms such as "sappy," "fruity," "nutty"

As for wine "talking a different language," that is precisely what the Circle of Wine Writers and others should be doing!

> DON SEBASTIAN Athens.

**Birth-Control Morality** 

Regarding "In Most Developing Countries You Need More People (IHT, Dec. 15):

Dr. Billings is smilty of perverted slandered many good people by siglogic. What good are a pair of hands if the child they belong to is so weak gesting that those who work with international family planning organita

with lack of food that he can't dress himself? Of course economic and social progress are needed in the Third World - that's what developing countries are trying to develop. But social progress includes understandmg the demographic limits of a counuy's resources. It also includes acknowledging the right of women to be more in society than breed mares International family programs are one of the good points of the United States's scanty and to the poor, overcrowded, starving nations.

Further, Dr. Billings suggests that anyone — it merely gives women the who analyzed the commy's financial chance to determine their own moral plight, was made an economic standards. To ban birth control would be an imposition of morality.

Lastly, Dr. Billings has surely

The article "Soup-Line Talk May Cheer Reagan" (IHT, Dec. 23) just didn't ring true. Two things would have made it credible: that the presithe availability of birth control is a dent left his champione party to join minority imposing morality on a ma-the soup-line of real Americans who jority. I beg to differ. The availability are "staying the course," and that of birth control imposes nothing on Robert Brown, the memployed man

> adviser to President Reagan. SHERW R GORDON Ostand, Switzerland,

plight, was made an economic

CARL GEWIRTZ

wed

:100

'e it

s. li

has

for

I by

ates

ex-

viet

erg-

CM

+23 +23

+ 25

+ 35 + 42 + 45 + 45 + 40 + 40

+.05

-,20

- 1.55 - 1.55 - 1.45 - 1.75

r;

Sp,as

b &

the March

TO AVERTAGE OF THE STREET

Committee - 12

c, who co.,

रेक्टर 📜

i kurist

## Officials of 4 Nations To Meet in Panama on Central America Strife

By Alan Riding New York Times Service

MEXICO CITY - The foreign ministers of Mexico, Venezucia; Colombia and Panama are to meet this weekend in Panama to discuss. possible new regional initiatives to promote peace in Central America, according to an aunouncement here Wednesday.

Although no concrete proposal is expected to emerge from the Roberto Suzzo Cordova of Hondu-talks on the Pacific island of Con- ras turned down a Mexican-Venetadora, the four foreign ministers: zuelan invitation to attend a sesare known to be imhappy with sion in Caracas with the coordination of Nicaragua's ruling junta, America and to favor negotiated Daniel Ortega Saavedra, on the settlements in El Salvador's civil ground that the Costa Rica forum war and in the border tensions between Honduras and Nicaragua.

Senior officials stressed the sig-nificance of the fact that, while Mexico and Venezuela had previously coordinated their diplomatic efforts in the region, they would be joined for the first time by Colombiz and Panama, which last fall participated in a regional gathering that endorsed U.S. policy.

that endorsed U.S. policy.

They said the planned talks also served to confirm that Mexico's new president, Mignel de la Ma-drid Hurtado, intended to maintain his country's political presence in Central America despite, the

Coincidentally. Mexico's Foreign Ministry announced that the U.S. assistant secretary of state for inter-American affairs, Thomas O. Enders, would be in Mexico on Thursday and Friday to discuss issucs of interest to both countries. Officials added that Mr. Enders would be informed of the objectives of the weekend talks.

The Contadora meeting called at Mexico's suggestion, is seen as a Portillo's regional policy would be follow-up to an unsuccessful atpresident of Mexico, José Lopez. Portillo, and Venezuela's president, Luis Herrera Campins, to organize peace talks between Honduras and Nicaragua.

### N.Y. Youth Fatally Shot

Wednesday during a dispute in a Bronx schoolyard, the police said. Alton Dorsi, 15, died in a Bronx

At the prompting of Washington and in apparent response to the Mexican Venezuelan initiative, a so-called Forum of Peace and Democracy was held in Costa Rica Oct. 4 and was attended by reprematives of the United States, Coiombia, Panama and Honduras, among others. Mexico, Venezuela and Nicaragua were not invited.

After that meeting, President had spelled out the conditions for regional detente. Among the conditions were an end to arms trafficking in the area and the withdrawal of all foreign military advisers from Central America.

"While clashes between Nicaraguan troops and Honduras-based anti-Sandinist rebels have escalated in northern Nicaragua, any effort to revive the Mexican-Venezuelan initiative had been suspended until Mexico's new government was in

However, during his visit to Latin America in early December, President Ronald Reagan heard criticism of his Central American policy from the presidents of both Brazil and Colombia.

The weekend meeting is to be at-tended by Bernardo Sepúlveda Amor of Mexico, José Alberto Zambrano Velasco of Venezuela, Rodrigo Lloreda Caicedo of Colombia and Juan José Amado of

Mexican officials noted that while the broad lines of Mr. Lopez tempt in September by the former the new government hoped to build a wider consensus within Latin America for a negotiated approach to Central America before specific initiatives were undertaken.

The officials said the resums of the Contadora talks would be shared with Pern, Ecuador, Bolivia Dutch news agency ANP, said Wednesday night that the United Wednesday night that the United NEW YORK - A 14-year-old exchanges with Washington over boy fatally shot another teen-ager their differences in Central Ameri-

Foreign ministers of the non-

L I Nater Street

where the financial and insurance

districts meet

LITTOCK CHILDREN

a provided a series of the series are series and the series and the series of the series of the series of

AR AD BERT STREET PRINTERS

The Transfer was



OUT OF SERVICE - A crowd gathered in Quito outside the Central Bank in the second day of a strike by Ecuadoran public employees. The strike by the nation's 200,000 public employees, which began Tuesday, and the worst floods in 50 years have nearly paralyzed the country's government, services and economy. At least 16 persons have died in the floods and thousands of people are homeless.

## U.S. Military Group Meets Leaders Of Nicaraguan Army in Managua

MANAGUA - A four-member U.S. military delegation has met for the first time with the leaders of Nicaragua's Army, military sources said, amid new demands that Washington end "criminal" attacks on Nicaragua's Sandinist govern-

The U.S. delegation met Wednesday with Defense Minister Humberto Ortega Saavedra in the former command post of Anastasio Somoza, who was deposed as president in 1979 by the Sandinists, the

Colonel Henry Nevares, Latin American intelligence expert for the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and Major David F. Young, intelligence officer of the U.S. Southern Com-

A source said the U.S. officers

The sources declined comment "supposedly were in Honduras

The report said the two men had

openly criticized Surinam's revolu-

tionary process and had appeared to favor activities against the Suri-

Netherlands suspended develop-

nam authorities.

### Surinam to Expel 2 U.S. Envoys; **Washington Reportedly Retaliates** acted in accordance with diplomat-

THE HAGUE - Surinam has told two U.S. diplomats to leave the country by Jan. 15, the Suri-

States had reacted by expelling Surinam's representative in Washington, Rudy Van Bochove, who was given 14 days to leave.

INTERNATIONAL REAL ESTATE

aligned countries are to meet next . Surinam's national information nospital of a numer wound in the week in Managna and are also expected to focus attention on Centernative of the suspect, who fled trail America.

Service named the U.S. diplomats killed while trying to escape from the two countries. Negotiations, the message custody after the government dissaid, "always have been rejected by LaRoche and said they "had not covered plans for a countries."

on the nature of the visit, which first before flying on a U.S. Air was led by General William E. Force plane 10 Managua, where Odom, chief assistant to the Joint they were expected to stay for 48 Chiefs of Staff for intelligence. General Odom was joined by Lieutenant Colonel Henry E. Bol-

Earlier, the foreign ministry released a message sent Tuesday to George P. Shultz, the U.S. secrelert, military attaché of the U.S. tary of state, accusing the Reagan Embassy in Honduras: Lieutenant administration of backing rightist Nicaraguan exiles in Honduras in their efforts to topple the govern-

"True to our dedication to peace," it said, "we demand that you abandon this aggressive policy toward Nicaragua."

"In the most energetic way," it said, Nicaragua "presents its pro-test to the U.S. government for all these criminal actions, contrary to the most elemental norms of people's rights, which must regulate re-lations between states." The message was the latest salvo

in the dispute between Nicaragua and the United States over what Washington views as the growing totalitarian tendencies of the Sandinist government and its support of leftist insurgents in other Cen-.The United States and the tral American countries. Nicaragua has accused the United States of meddling in its internal affairs.

ment aid to the former Dutch col-The Sandinists called on the ony after at least 15 leading citi-Reagan administration to initiate zens were shot and killed in frank talks "without conditions" to Paramaribo, the capital, last month. Surinam said they were end tension between the two coun-

THE UNIVERSITY OF JORDAN

LIBRARY

ACC. HO. 141902

175 Water Street combines

a prestigious business ad-

dress with proximity to a

offering 200,000 square

office space in its new

Individual floors are

approximately 20,000

square feet. Views are

Occupancy: early 1983.

5 Hanover Square

(212) 482-8210

New York, NY 10004

Jones Lang

spectacular.

headquarters building.

feet of superlative

great new cultural resource -- the South Street Seaport. National Westminster Bank Group is

## Days Before Reopening, Pipeline To Zimbabwe Reported Cut Again

Washington Post Service as little as HARARE, Zimbabwe — Mozambican rebels have blown up a section of the vital pipeline to Zimhabwe, threatening further difficulties for the country's fuel supply. sources said Thursday.

The rebels blew a hole in the pipeline on Wednesday night, days before the pipeline was to reopen. according to the sources. The 188mile (301-kilometer) pipeline. which runs from the Mozambican port of Beira to Mutare in eastern Zimbabwe, was closed after petroleum tanks were sabotaged last on the reopening of the pipeline.

Government and oil industry officials declined to comment on the reports of the latest attack.

The attack, believed to have been carried out by rebels of the Mozambique National Resistance. took place at Maforga, in Mozamhique, the sources said. The extent of the damage was unknown.

Zimbabwe has had an acute fuel shortage since mid-December, when saboteurs blew up 34 oil storage tanks in Beira. The Mozambique National Resistance, allegedly supported by Pretoria, claimed responsibility, but the Mozambican government blamed South African forces. Fuel to Zimbabwe must now be routed by rail through South Africa, where it is subject to slowdowns.

Supplies to garages in Zimbabwe

torists who wait in long lines to get threatened to carry its fight against as little as two gallons (7.6 liters) of President Samora Machel's Marxas little as two gallons (7.6 liters) of

In Mutare last week, few cars were on the road. Most were parked in long double lines at gas fuel would be sold until after the New Year's holiday.

Motorists in the country's four major cities are required to register their vehicles at a single service stauon to buy fuel. But the system has not reduced the long lines.

The energy minister, Simba Ma-koni, is in Mozambique for talks which can supply Zimbabwe's needs in 10 to 12 days of pumping a month when fully operational.

Zimbahwe has stationed about 2,000 troops along the pipeline in Mozambique to help protect the facility. But the attacks by the Mozambican rebels appear 10 have gone on unabated, and the Mozamsique National Resistance has

### Bomb Defused in Haiti

The Associated Press PORT-AU-PRINCE. Haiti The Haitian police removed and defused what was described as a powerful bomb found in the Minister of state for defense up of Finance building Wednes- the called the meeting "useful." day, according to sources. The government refused to comment. The scale implementation of deterdiscovery follows an explosion Saturday, on the eve of the 180th anni- bandits and murderers, as pledged

at government across the border to

Zimbabwe South Africa has offered to hold ministerial talks with Zimbahwe on stations, despite notices that no a long-term fuel supply contract. But Prime Minister Robert Mugabe has refused, saving the government would hold talks only at

> lower levels. A government spokesman denied on Thursday persistent reports that Mr. Makoni had signed an agreement on fuel supply with a South African cabinet minister in Botswana.

### ■ Pledge to Whites Reported

The government will increase protection for white farmers in the southern province of Matabeleland, where at least 12 persons have died since Dec. 19 in raids by handits. United Press International reported, quoting a farm leader.

Jim Sinclair, the president of the ommercial Farmers Union, said the government made the pledge at a union meeting in the southern city of Bulawayo.

Mr. Sinclair said be met Wednesday with Emmerson Munangagwa, the minister of state for security, and Sydney Sekeramayi. the minister of state for defense. mined and tough action against have been cut by more than 40 per-cent, causing panic buying by mo-The blast killed four persons.

### INTERNATIONAL REAL ESTATE

### SWITZERLAND

**GSTAAD VALLEY** 

We are setting exclusive and comfortable vacation homes.

Apartments from S.Fr. 156,000. to S.fr. 395,000 --

A comprehensive range of services "a la carte" such as maintenance, servicing, leasing and management are available.

. . AMONG THE LAST PROPERTIES WITHOUT RESTRICTIONS FOR PURCHASE BY FOREIGNERS Ownership will be entered in the

Swiss land negistry.
To visit - call: 029/46215
or contact: UTO-EMG AG, Zurich or contact: UTO-MANG AG, ZUNCH Beethovenstrasse 24 - CH-8022 ZURICH Tel. 01/2024310, tlx. 54475 or to UTO-RING AG, Genevo 100, rue du Rhône - CH-1204 GENEVA TEL. 022/216044, TLX. 421121.

### When you need a Texas real estate specialist.

### **Contact The** Local Authority. As the largest full service real estate him

in leass and the Southwestern U.S. we vide expertise in properly acquisitions and management

Please note specific interest in request to HENRY S. MILLER CO. Henry'S Miller Jr Chauman Corporate Headquarters

214 746-9171 Tele: 73-2459

Austin Dallas El Paso/Fort Worth usion San Antonio/Brussels/Frankfurt -PRESTIGIOUS U.S. DEVELOPER ...

offers equity portrapation in prime U.S. real astate, primarily livery condos, list class haastate, prevanly liveury condos, list class he-tels and commercial ventures. Full service development corp, with expensive in archi-tectural design, construction management, international sales & marketing, full rental programs, resoles, financial management and advertising copobilities. Top returns an investment. Ast about The Savey, an ultra-harury beachfram condo in exclusive Florida community. Amenities include chariffeured folls Royce limousne, on-site office foothess for the bury streaming resident, soletile TV reception. Spacious 2 and 3-bedroom apert-ments, prices from \$294,900.

Contact: Mr. Lewis Barnes, FIRST REGENCY DEVELOPMENT CORP. PRST REGENCY DEVELOPMENT CORP., (Europe), I.Ird., 9 Sebasson St., London ECTVCHE, England, Tu. 01-250-1165. Ts., 905-225 BARNES. In U.S. contract. Mr. Alon Menne on Mrs. Linds Vroble.

FIRST REGENCY DEVELOPMENT CORP., 1343 Mon. St., Penthous., Surasiot., Florido, U.S.A. Tel. (B13) 365-4500.

Teles: 507-911 FRDC INTL SARA.

### **MONTE-CARLO** FACING SEA, DIRECT ACCESS to BEACH, HOUR NIGHT LIFE & CASINOS

### International appears on Friday

r information & costs of sing, contact the informat Heroid Tribune office in your country.

SEND FOR A FREE COPY of the

INTERNATIONAL REAL ESTATE AGENTS, **BROKERS AND** DEVELOPER'S CUIDE

Write to: Max Ferrero, international Herald Tribune 181 Ave. Charles de Gaulle, 92521 Neally Cedex, France.

## LEYSIN es Dápillons.

**SWITZERLAND** 

### RESIDENTIAL **APARTMENTS**

For sole directly from the builder

from studios up to 6 rooms

 very beautiful exposure near the centre of the resort, magnificent view

impeccable finish

ready for occupation December 1982

 net prices: from SFR. 105 000.— to SFR. 460 000.—. underground parking places: SFR. 20000.

 sale to fareigners authorized For information and to visit, please contact:

RINDERKNECHT SA



### Your legacy:

As big as all outdoors. Forbes Magazine is now offering substantial land for skiers, hunters, naturalists and lovers of America's magnificent Old West. For the pleasure of you and your family today. these ranch estates range in size from 40 to 74 acres. They are adjacent to the Forbes Trinchera Ranch in southern Colorado, and will be an important legacy in the future of your loved ones. Prices start at \$25,000, with down payment as low as 1% and monthly payments of \$250, including interest at 9%. For details and color

P McCaldin Forbes Europe Inc. P.O. Box 86C

London SW 11 3UT, England

# Tampa, FL

Outstanding late 70's one-story 276,800 sq.ft. partially air-conditioned building on 28 acres. Adjacent to I-75. 10 minutes to downtown. 5 minutes to Crosstown Expressway.



1845 Walnut St., Phila, PA 19103 - 215-448-6000 New York, NY - Chicago, IL - Allanta GA - Charlotte, MC Raleigh, NC - Winston-Salem, NC - Columbia, SC Austin, TX - Orlando, FL - Oxford, MS

Office of M® BERTOLINO, Attorney - DRAGUIGNAN (Vor)=
9 Bid. Clemencou, France - Tet.: (94) 68.81.72
Office of M® DUHAME. Attorney - DRAGUIGNAN (Vor)
46 Bid. Ledert, France - Tet. (94) 68.00.35 PUBLIC AUCTION SALE . VOLUNTARY SALE OF ATTACHED ESTATE

TRIBUNAL DE GRANDE INSTANCE DRAGUIGNAN (Ver) - Polois de Justice THURSDAY, JANUARY 13, 1983 at 2:30 p.m.

Landscaped GROUNDS with VILLA • First Roor over basement: 7 main rooms • Second Roor: 2 main rooms • SWMWING POOL, direct access to the beach in real estate complex, in SAINT-TROPEZ (Var), de la Moutte district, forming LOT FIVE from 30 to 33 centiaxes with 3,200/100,000th of common parts. \_\_\_Starting price: F.Fr. 2,600,000 \_\_

8,500 s.gm. LAND in West German SPA

FOR SALE Beautifully situated building land adjecent to SPA park in

Bod Bergzabern near French border. Available immediately. Calls preferred: area code 7822, or write to: Otmor Wachenheim,

Attorney, Muhlenweg 31, D-7637 Ettenheim West Germany.

= SPECTACULAR = BUILDER'S HOME

01-223-9066

Stables nearby. Central Polm Beach County, R., on acre-plus, 50' from lake and preserve, in prestige community the Hunt. Uncompromising attention to design, Mammath screened pool/ design, Mammath screened pool/ deck/barbecue. Scores of unique fea-tures, from custom the designs in both to "dream kitchen" with built-in Jonn-oit island. \$350,000. Will consider

> DON TRAURIG Phone: |305|439-0632

A 40-acre ranch and a way of life brochure write or phone:

Unique prestige small apartment building floors, 2,000 sq.m., roof-to-aces, 62 undergound parkings GOOD INVESTMENT PROPERTY

Contact owner, principals only, in Monte-Cario, Principauté de Monaco

Real Estate

A list of Real Estate people Worldwide

Gall at write for herebyes

2,7 4 10 12.4 -2.4 -3.6 -0.50 -0.50 -0.50 -1.50 -1.50 -1.50 -1.50

٩.

| 12ma |

2.7年のからではいまから、それは、19年のでは、それには、19年のでは

1.08 s12.86 1.40 sf2.19 sfC11.25 v 2.40 2.40 slo.74 pf 12

9217279 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 | 1970 |

## 150 | Proceedings | 150 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 1 PRINCE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE 

d .16 .80 pf 3.50 pf 4 pf 2.12 pf 3.45 n .20 ur .78 1524年 1527年 1776年 1776年 1777年 

(1995) (1995)

7.70 PORTAL PARTIES PROPERLY 1.10 PORTAL PARTIES PROPERLY 1.22 PORTAL PARTIES PROPERLY 1.23 PORTAL PARTIES PROPERLY 1.23 PORTAL PARTIES PROPERLY 1.23 PORTAL PARTIES PROPERLY 1.23 PORTAL PARTIES PROPERLY 1.25 PORTAL PARTIES PROPERLY 1.25 PORTAL PARTIES PA

I by

vier

ued <u>-272</u>-

+27

425

# The Shilling: Everyman's Small Change

ONDON — James O'Donald Mays is a former American diplomat who wears solemn heavy-framed spectacles and has founded a publishing house called New Forest Leaves after the region of England to which he has retired. So far he is the commany's sole author and, as the company's publicist, he recently sent out a press

release about the company's first book.
"Amazing Story of the Shilling Told in Book By American Author,"
says the excited headinic. The book, by James O'Donald Mays, who is

### MARY BLUME

also an amateur numismatist, is called "The Splendid Shilling" and it illustrates 130 sorts of shilling com from the first, issued by Henry VII and confusingly referred to as a testoon, to such oddities as the Pinetree and Maryland shillings of colonial America.

The shifting still circulates in Britain, although with decimalization it is referred to as a five-pence piece. It can also be found in former colonies, such as Kenya, where it also exists in banknote form. Although the shilling did not appear as a coin until about 1504, it existed figuratively as a unit of accounting as far back as William the Conqueror and the Domesday Book. In the 13th century a shilling was worth: a pair of

shoes, 660 bricks, a sheep or a pound of pepper.

There have been schillings (Germany, Austria), and skillings (Denmark, Norway, Sweden) as well as shillings. The etymology is vague: A small Roman coin called the siliqua may form the root, though the Teutonic skel is preferred since it means to divide and suggests a coin that may be divided into smaller parts.

The shilling may not seem at first the most popular and frequently huge fortune and that kept the business going very much like drugited coin — "a penny for your thoughts," "joily, joily sixpence" — but
days says that it is, "If you make a table, as I did, the shilling outstrips

By the mid-18th century a new use had been found for the shilling:

The fleur de lys, with its implied claims to French territory, was not cited coin — "a penny for your thoughts," "jolly, jolly sixpence" — but Mays says that it is, "If you make a table, as I did, the shilling outstrips all denominations," he says. He calls the shilling Everyman's coin. "In Britain it was the people's coin, anyone could own it, It was not beyond the poor."

Shillings were made of silver occasionally and in times of siege from tin pans and cannon. In 1811 the government ran completely out of small change and merchants began issuing shilling tokens. The custom spread to about 100 towns and cities in England and Wales, many of which featured local monuments on their tokens such as the Eddystone lighthouse or Bristol Bridge (a few decades later a shilling token in Tasmania featured a kangaroo).

Edward VI was the first monarch to date his shilling pieces. Charles II introduced all-milled, rather than hammered, coins and the custom whereby if one ruler faced right on a coin, his successor's coin would feature a left profile. This custom was broken hy Edward VIII, later the Duke of Windsor, who should have faced right but preferred his left side. Edward was so difficult about his coins that by the time he abdicated none had been issued and only patterns still exist. Extremely rare, the pettern shilling coin is now worth £25,000.

It is amazing that there are any old shilling pieces left, the long-dishonored practice of clipping coins having thrived through the centuries. "As long as you could recognize the head of the monarch or 12, for 12 pence, you could clip off the rest and it would still pass," Mays says. When coins had a good amount of silver in them out would come the shears, despite heavy penalties.

"It would come out in the court testimony that the elipper had made a

Cutting off an heir with just a shilling became a legally accepted way of in fact cutting off an heir. If a person were not mentioned in a will at all, the court might reason that be or she had been forgotten; the mention of the mention of the court might reason that be or she had been forgotten; the mention of the court might reason that be or she had been forgotten; the mention of the mention of the court might reason that be or she had been forgotten; the mention of the court might reason that be or she had been forgotten; the mention of the court might reason that be or she had been forgotten; the mention of the leave to the court might reason that be or she had been forgotten; the mention of the leave to the court might reason that be or she had been forgotten; the mention of the leave to the le a shilling showed that he or she had been remembered in what the Law until 1891. Society called "the greatest testamentary insult that one human being can offer to another.

The shilling was also used as a pretext for recruiting foolish young men into the army. Anyone who accepted "the king's shilling" from a recruiting officer had in fact contracted to enlist. Unscrupulous recruiting sergeants would make men drunk and slip the shilling into their pockets or into their mugs of ale. Some public houses supplied glassbottomed mugs so the coins placed there by recruiting sergeants could be safely spotted.

If the shilling is especially rich in history and folklore, any coin, says Mays, can tell a great deal about the country it represents. The most obvious thing is it tells you who the national leaders are." be says. "Very often it tells you the history and political events. Many countries have propaganda of a sort. In America we have 'In God We Trust' on our coins, hoping to demonstrate that we are a religious peo-

Mary Tudor had the portrait of her busband. Philip of Spain, included on her shilling piece, identifying him as king of England. Although Philip was never crowned king of England, his inclusion was taken as an accurate warning of Mary's ardent Catholic sympathies. Oliver Cromwell, toppler of the monarchy, issued an austere shilling with no portrait - at shire. £7.95.

The fleur de lys, with its implied claims to French territory, was not

While Mays collected his shilling lore, a task of about six years, he was also writing a book on Nathaniel Hawthorne's career as American consul in Liverpool, which will be the second publication of New Forest Leaves. "I'll get in other authors when I know the ropes," be says. As a Southern gentleman - he is from Georgia - he thinks that his interest in things

British is in part hereditary. "The Southern states were always more pro-British. For example, after

the Revolution King's College in New York became Columbia. William and Mary in Virginia stayed William and Mary."

The subtitle of "The Spiendid Shilling" is "A Social History of an Engaging Coin" and the title comes from the lines by John Philips (1676-

Happy the man who, void of care and strife. In silken or in leathern purse retains

A Splendid Shilling. This just about sums up Mays's feelings toward the shilling, "I was looking for something of that nature that would describe its uniqueness. I came across this poem and it said it in one word: Splendid!

"The Splendid Shilling," New Forest Leaves, Burley, Ringwood, Hamp-



Don Jones, right, and Sakae Oba, left, help put up a signpost on Saipan.

## A Different Wartime Reunion

by Terry Trucco

AIPAN, Northern Mariana Islands — It was hot as the small party of middleaged men trudged up the jungle-cov-ered hill near Mt. Tapotchau here. By the time Don Jones reached the top, his face was pink and bathed in sweat. He was also triumphant. "This is one of the most exciting days of my life," he exclaimed as he plopped down on a rock and tried to catch his breath.

It was the kind of remark heard often at. reunions, which is precisely what this jungle expedition was. But it was a curious reunion. Jones's 20 companions were former soldiers in the Japanese army. Jones is a veteran himself, a former U.S. Marine. The last time all were together was in 1945, at the end of World War II, when this troop of Japanese refused to sur-render and for four months after VJ Day prevented U.S. forces from completing the capture of Sairon, the largest of the Marianas Islands, in the west Pacific.

lones is still impressed by the events of that time. The island was invaded by U.S. troops on June 15, 1944, and declared under control on July 7, although Capt. Sakae Oba and his dwindling band childed the Americans, who regularly raided the jungle and organized a sweep of the island. Following the surrender on Aug. 15, 1945, the Americans blanketed the hills with pamphlets announcing the war's end. But Oba and his troops held out. On Dec. 15, 1945, when they finally emerged from their hiding place, "It wasn't a surrender," recalls They fired three volleys in the air for their fallen comrades, held a prayer ceremony and then, in their tattered uniforms and carrying the Japanese flag, they merched out sing-

ing a war song." Such actions, says Jones, are the stuff beroes are made of. "If they had been ours, we'd have given them the Medal of Honor." But in vanquished Japan, the war was rarely discussed in such terms. Only the deeds of a few famous generals were mentioned, a situation that persists. "The average Japanese knows nothing of these and other Japanese soldiers, of how will they fought," says Jones. "They should be proud, but instead they carry a sense of

Indeed, Jones terms these tales of bravery an unwritten page of Japanese history," and he is trying to change that. In early December his book "Tapotchau," a novelized depiction of the deeds of Oba and his men, was published in Japan in Japanese. And to commemorate the anniversary of Oba's emergence from the jungle, Jones and 20 of the 46 Japanese who survived Saipan returned to the island

Although Jones insists it is pure coincidence. his book appeared when defense and militatism are in the news and on the minds of many Vapanese: Persistent U.S. requests for increased Japanese defense expenditures have maile this one of the country's most hotly de-bated topics. At the same time, several books World War II have recently appeared in lights and sales are reported to be brisk for Schilli Morimura's "The Devil's Ghutony," defining bacteriological experiments practiced by a tinit of the Japanese army on Chinese and 100 Other prisoners.

China and South Korea expressed fears of a revived mood of militarism in Japan when new textbook editions played down the severity of Japanese actions during occupations in both countries. Many Japanese argue that such con-cern is unfounded, but defense is getting more attention than it has for years. In view of this mood, some Japanese speculated that a book like Jones's was far more likely to have found a publisher today than a decade ago.

A vigorous man of 58 with carly gray hair and a goatee, Jones says he didn't write his book in support of the war or in defense of Japanese military intentions in the 1940s but rather "to show what these people did in a bad situation." Nor does he think it odd that an American should celebrate the enemy he once fought. The Japanese have long felt a sense of shame about the war, and this is the kind of book a Japanese would never have written."

But why spend all the time and research needed to tell the tale to a limited audience? The book does not have an English-language publisher, and Jones seems in no hurry to find one. "I don't know why," he muses. "What young Japanese seem to lack is a sense of pride in the way their fathers and grandfathers fought. But I fought against them for three years. I know how good they were."

Jones's "campaign" began molficially in 1965, when he worked with the U.S. Information Service at the American Cultural Center in Niigata, Japan. "Every country has pride in what their forefathers did in war, but the Japa-nese I saw didn't," he says. "Their feelings for their country centered around material

Even then the tale of Mt. Tapotchau had been haunting him for years. In the 1950s he tried ensuccessfully to interest Hollywood in a film script of the saga. So he filed it away in a closet until the time seemed right. He had

plenty else to do. A native of Toledo, Ohio, Jones joined the Marines when he was 18 years old and was shipped to the Pacific. After the war, he headed for Los Angeles, where he worked for the Los Angeles Mirror, United Press and eventually the publicity department of the National Broadcasting Company. He also moonlighted by writing occasional television scripts.

In the early 1960s he joined the U.S. Information Service, the public information arm of the U.S. government. After his first assignment to Pakistan, he worked, usually as a press officer, in Vietnam, Brazil, Washington, Botswana and Japan. He was on a second assignment in Pakistan three years ago when he decided to unearth his old tale of Captain Oba and the troops. "I went to Japan to try to interest a filmmaker in the story, and someone said to me, Why don't you do it right? Write a book

The first thing Jones did was contact Oba, who was living near Nagoya. Oha, married and the father of three children, owned a small up-holstery factory and dabbled in real estate. He was extremely reluctant to work on Jones's project. I felt that period was already passed," says Oba, who is now 67. "I told him we should let people forget it." But Jones per-sisted and finally Oba was won over by what

he describes as Jones's "fine personality."

Oba taped recollections of troop movements, hiding places and life in the Saipan jun-gle. He also visited Pakistan for two and half weeks to discuss the war with Jones and several members of the Japanese Embassy there, "He drew maps and played the tapes of his memoirs," says Jones. "I knew the guy and his men were heroes by anybody's yardstick."

Oba and the men who returned to Mt. Tapotchan in early December may see their saga in a somewhat different light. As they returned to the jungle, they were full of memories and talked animatedly. One former soldier pointed to a large snail, recalling that soldiers cooked and ale these to keep from starving. Some wept as they gazed on a golf course that once served as the hurial ground for thousands of fallen comrades. Several of the survivors carried incense and markers, which they laid be-

fore a rusted tank and other debris of the war. No one was talking about heroism or personal bravery. One man admitted he was refuctant to return, saying he felt guilty that he had survived and so many had died. Another said he hadn't wanted to come but his wife persuaded him, saying he could then lay his memories to rest. He was glad be came, he added.

In recent years, dozens of World War II veterans from both sides of the war have returned to Saipan, now a U.S. commonwealth territory, to retrace their steps. These guys get to be 55 and they decide they've got to go back once more," says Ted Oxborrow, an American con-sultan: who has lived bere more than 20 years. "They seem to think of their time here more as an old adventure than in terms of 'Oh, we should have gotten those guys.' Both sides had

tremendous admiration for each other."

Most of the Japanese soldiers from Oba's company said the best reason for dredging up their past was to enable younger generations to know what war was like. "The younger generations have not been much interested in war stories, but I feel now with talk of increased defense spending young people must know what it was like," Oba says. Noting the dilemma posed by defense build-ups, he says, "We have to be able to defend our own country. But we have to be careful that it will not get us into another war.

Adds Yoshinori Toyofuku, a retired officer, "I always told my children, 'Don't dare go to war again.' But for peace now we must have power. They must know what war was like to keep peace.

Will Jones's book about Japanese bravery have its anthor's intended effect, instilling pride in an indifferent nation? Jones terms the reaction so far "fantastic - one of gratitude, not among just older Japanese but younger ones, too." But the subject remains highly sen-

The idea is basically disgusting to me that an American should be praising the enemy, says a 37-year-old Japanese translator who read the book. Others feel it will take considerahly more than "Tapotchau" and the other volumes that might follow. "Maybe this will be something of interest for middle-aged Japanese people, but young people, I think, will not nese people, but young people, to be very much interested," concludes a Japanese reporter in his 20s.

## Restaurants: Best in Paris

by Patricia Wells

ARIS - What's the best restaurant in Paris? The search for perfection would certainly begin with the 6 restaurants — out of 21 in all France that the Michelin guide has awarded its top three-star rating, meaning that they are worth a special trip.

The six - L'Archestrate. Le Grand Véfour. Lasserre, Taillevent, La Tour d'Argent and Le Vivarois - are as different from one another as the seasons of the year. Each restaurant has its virtues and each its shortcomings. Each appeals to a different clientele and each has its defenders and detractors. In the end, each takes on the personality of the man responsi-ble for its day-to-day operation. If you like what be projects, you'll like the restaurant.

L'Archestrate is proud and self-important. Grand Vefour like a comfortable shoc, while Lasserre embodies that typically Parisian, privileged air. Taillevent is discreet, attentive and well-bred, Tour d'Argent theatrical and unabashedly bourgeois and Vivarois is shy and un-pretentious. None can be understood in a sinele visit.

Taillevent, Lasserre and the Tour d'Argent are restaurants of tradition. Diners go there to do business or socialize, to see and be seen, in some cases paying more attention to the service and amenities than to the food. L'Archestrate is a temple of nouvelle cuisine and people go for the food, to see what its chef, Alain enderens, is up to. Vivarois is where other restaurateurs and crities often go, because they consider its chef, Claude Peyrot, a genius. Grand Vésour is where bankers, amhassadors and artists gather to participate in part of daily living theater of France.

For some people, dining in a three-star is a daily affair, for others, it's a one-time experience. Ideally it should be a special event, one reserved for celebration or marking an occasion. Since the bill is likely to average 300 to 500 francs a person, it ought to be very special indeed. (Two of the six offer lower-priced uncheon menus. At Vivarois, one can enjoy a light lunch with the 150-franc menu, while at the Tour d'Argent there's a 190-franc menu that includes the duck specialties. These prices

do not include wine or service.) If there's one mistake some visitors make, it's to try to squeeze in three, four, maybe even all six three-star establishments in a single week's visit. Some visitors turn suicidal, devouring two three-star meals in a single day. The overall effect is diluted, the meals begin to run together, and one hasn't the time to savor each experience.

How does one choose and how does one udge? If I could create a composite of recent meals at all six. I'd cut them apart and restructure them like a jigsaw puzzle. I'd take the view at Tour d'Argent, the service at Taillevent and the sommelier from Grand Vefour. I'd start with huitres chaudes from Vivarois and then sample the côte d'agneau or the pintadeau from Taillevent. Midway through the meal the roof would open at Lasserre. The cheese course would come from L'Archestrate, along with fresh toasted walnut and raisin bread. I'd finish up with the chocolate cake and almond tuiles from L'Archestrate, then retire to the cave at Tour d'Argent for an old Armagnac. Fantasies aside, what is the visitor likely to find at the six restaurants?



Paillevent. This clublike hotel particulier embodies the qualities one looks for in a great restaurant; excellent food, comfortable surroundings and impeccable service. The wine list is complete and priced fairly and whether you dine there daily or just once, service is likely to be exquisite.

With its high ceilings, oak-paneled walls, antique cane chairs and crystal chandeliers. Taillevent's setting is much like a grand old salon, a bit dark and heavy, and yet cozy and wel-coming. People don't go to be stunned by sauces, to swoon over new and lively combinations or to float away in ecstasy, but one can. And one rarely leaves Taillevent disappointed.

Jean-Claude Vrinat, the owner and idea man in the kitchen, oversees the dining room like a stern inspector, albeit a well-bred one, with not a hair out of place. Over the years he has lightened and updated the cuisine, yet the food is far from trendy. At Taillevent, diners are encouraged to share portions, a practice one rarely finds in grand restaurants. And if you display a bit of indecision — you can't decide between fole gras d'oie and fole gras de canard - the waiter will quickly offer a small sam-

pling of each. With a staff of 48 to serve 80 diners, it's still Vrinat who pays attention to the most-minute details, remembering diners who've visited through the years. Each bottle of wine is sampled by Vrinat or one of the sommeliers before being offered, and mineral water is dispensed without charge throughout the meal. Ask the sommelier for the wine label, so that delicious Burgundy or Bordeaux can be remembered.

and a few moments after the bottle is emptied he'll deliver a white envelope on a silver platter, inside will be the label, dried and flat-

"I realize that, for many people dining here may be a once-in-a-lifetime experience, and I don't want them to go away disappointed," explains the director.

Taillevent offers many dishes you won't find elsewhere. While Vrinat conceives each new dish, it's his chef, Claude Deligne, who carries out the instructions. The two dine together regularly, after the lunch hour is over, sampling, changing, updating dishes that will be added to the menu. Vrinat also uses regular diners as 'samplers" from time to time, offering them between-course tastings of new creations. Dishes that have become classics include the cervelas de fruits de mer, a feathery-light sausage of lobster. langoustine, and pike, studded with hright green pistachies and black truffles, and the pintade en pot-au-feu, a fresh, farmraised guinea hen surrounded by crisp vegeta-bles, including potatoes, carrots and turnips in an elegant sauce.

The wine list is extensive and Vrinat attends to it with care, often spending the weekend visiting vineyards in search of worthy additions. The price range is varied. As the director says: "When people look at a wine list, they shouldn't feel abused."

Taillevent is also one of the few grand Paris restaurants without a table rayale, or single most-coveted table. When one corner ban-Continued on page 8W

## On Broadway, Hard Times

by Carol Lawson

- EW YORK - The Broadway theater, bedeviled by a national recession and a season in which few shows have received critical and public acceptance, is in its worst slump in a decade. As the 1982-83 season reaches its midpoint, paid attendance has dropped 22 percent from the level of a year ago, gross receipts have fallen 13 percent, 15 of the 39 Broadway theaters stand empty, and as many as 11 others may go dark in the next few weeks unless business

The situation is in grim contrast to the euphoric mood on Broadway only two years ago, when the theater was enjoying its biggest boom in many years. Industry leaders then were convinced that the theater was immune from the national recession - a theory apparently supported by the fact that business was surging despite a sharp increase in ticket pric-

Spirits were huoved by this supposed evidence of the historical pattern of the entertainment industry, which is that show business thrives in had economie times as people seek a way to escape their problems.

But the euphoria was sbort-lived. Last season business began to decline, and this season the downturn has been quicker and steeper. "Compared with two seasons ago, business has fallen off 30 percent," reports George Wachiel, director of research for the League of New York Theaters and Producers, the industry's trade association.

The number of tickets sold - the key indicator of the health of the theater industry — has fallen from 6 million at this time last year to 4.7 million for the season to date, for a drop of 22 percent. The league orecasis a total of 8 million ticket sales for the season, compared with 10.1 million last season and 11 million the previous year.

Gross receipts, the total amount of money paid for tickets, are down sharply, even though they are inflated by rising ticket prices. Broadway box offices have taken in \$113 million so far this season, compared with \$131 million at this time last year, for a decline of 13 percent. The league forecasts a total of \$200 million in gross receipts for the season, compared with \$223 million last year and \$197 million the previous season. Gross receipts rose last season, even though ticket sales declined, because

of the increase in ticket prices.

The attendance figures and gross receipts reflect in part the reduction in the number of productions. There are 23 shows playing on Broadway, compared with 25 at this time last year. There is also one show in previews. "Merlin," a musical starring the magician Doug Henning, which is scheduled to open Jan. 30.

The oecline in the number of new productions and the large number of empty Broadway theaters have had a depressing effect on the entire industr. There is no longer any mention of a theater shortage, which had been a much-talked-about problem facing producers. The number of empty Broadway theaters rose to 15 on Sunday with the closings of two long-running musical hits, "Annie" and "Sophisticated Ladies," and of the revival of "Present Laughter."

When times were good a few years ago, it was thought that Broadway needed more theaters. The Jujameyn chain, which owned two playhouses, rapidly acquired three more. The Brandt Organization spent \$850,000 to convert two of its Times Square movie theaters, the New Apollo and the Rialto, into playhouses. Today, four of the Jujameyn houses are dark. Of the two Brandt playhouses, the New Apollo has been oark since Lanford Wilson's "Fifth of July" closed last January.

and the Rialto is showing Kung Fu movies. Twenty-three productions have opened this season, but only 9 are still running. Thirteen shows on the boards are holdovers from previous seasons. The league forecasis 42 productions this season, as against 48 last

season and 61 the previous year. Musicals, which are the economic lifehlood of the industry, are having particularly rough time. Of the seven musicals that opened this season, only "Cats" is still playing, and it is the season's only commercial blockhusler. One of the spectacular failures this season was "A Doll's Life." the \$4-million musical that had a book and lyrics by Berry Comden and Adolph Green, It received poor reviews and lasted three days. At the moment, only one new musical, "My One and Only," is in

rehearsal for the second part of the season. This is a new version of Continued on page 10W

### TRAVEL

# Restaurants: Best in Paris Continued from page 714.

dining room was rearranged.

Taillevent, 15 Rue Lamennais. Paris 8. 1el: 561.12.90. Closed Saturday, Sunday and holidays and third week of July to third week of August. No credit cards. Average cost of meal: 350 francs a person. Reserve a month in advance for dinner, a week in advance for lunch.

e Grand Véfour. If Taillevent personifies the dignified, refined French life, then Grand Vélour typifies the gaiety of the Paris world of writers and politicians, historians and artists. There, in a classic red, white and black bistro dating to 1760, Napoleon and Josephine are said to have dined, and later so did Victor Hugo, Colette and Jean Cocteau, whose drawing still graces the menu cover.

The two bright little dining rooms give out

onto the Palais Royal garden, and in the afternoon birds all but fly in through the open. white-curtained windows. There are just 16 tables, many with brass plaques indicating who sat where, and each can be reserved. Some tables are nestled in the corners for moderately intimate dining, others surrounded by red velveteen banquettes for a larger group. Many of the waiters have worked at Grand Vélour for 25 years or more, and that's to the client's advantage. Service is professional, of the attentive, old-fashioned variety.

Grand Véfour's creator is 73-year-old Raymond Oliver, one of France's best-known and most-distinguished culinary stars. He still dines there every day at lunch, taking time to pass each table for a chat or a simple hello.

The food at Grand Vé(our is classic and correct, oot intended to astonish or surprise. It's also one of the few grand restaurants where you'd feel perfectly comfortable just ordering a mixed salad and grilled steak with your solid bottle of old Bordeaux. Among the ootable dishes are souffle de grenouilles, a frog's-leg souffle that arrives steaming from the tiny kitchen below, the côte d'agneau Albarine, per-fectly rosy lamb chops served with a gratinée of potatoes and a duo of vegetable purées as well as seasonal fruits.

Women are treated as well as regular male patrons, a distinction that can't be given to many Paris restaurants. The wine list is wellchosen and moderately priced, and if the sommelier is pleased with your choice, his eyes light up so you almost want to invite him to sit down and sample the wine with you.

Le Grand Vefour, 17 rue du Beaujolais, Paris 1, tel: 296.56.27. Closed Saturday evening, Sunday and August. No credit cards. Average bill 300 francs a person. Reserve a week in advance for dinner, the same day for lunch.

Archestrate. Few Paris restaurants are as cootroversial as L'Archestrate. I've never been able to leave Alain Senderens's temple

quette altracted attention some years ago. the to cuisine without my stomach churning with anger. The problem most diners face is not the food, but the attitude: querulous and preten-

> If you pay more attention to your dinner conversation than to what's on your plate the waiter pouts. If the sommelier does oot approve of your wine selection, he'll wear you down with contentiousness until you cave in and let him have his way. Ask for a simple salad, and the waiter informs you that "One does ool come to L'Archestrate for a simple salad." In short, the excellence of the kitchen is frequently undermined by the attitude that the restaurant exists as a showcase for the chef and his staff, oot for the pleasure of those din-

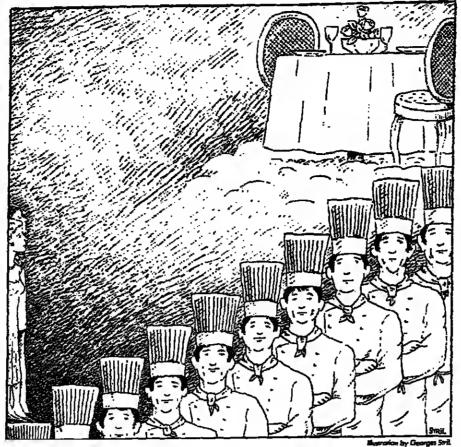
> Senderens goes to great pains to make the food perfect. He bakes his own bread with specially selected flour, twice a day. He makes his chocolates and yet says, frankly, he doeso't think most diners notice and or really care. Annually, he visits the Michelin offices to discuss any shortcomings that have come to the guide's attention during the year. He con-siders his restaurant the haute couture of food, yet says that be could make twice as much money if he opened a simple bistro.

L'Archestrate is the oewest of the Paris three-stars, and the smallest. There's a single tiny, elegant dirting room decorated in shades of chocolate brown and terra cotta, with contemporary cane wallpaper. With a kitchen staff of 14 and a total staff of 30, Senderens serves about 30 diners for lunch, 50 for dinner. Eighty percent of those who dine at L'Archestrate order the menu degustation, priced at 335 francs for four courses, and 390 francs for five,

plus cheese and dessert. Senderens is scholarly and his food is personal and utterly nouvelle. Some diners com-plain that it's "too Chinese," with lots of unfamiliar spices, and that portions are too small. Whatever one's opinion, dining at L'Arches-trate is always a culinary surprise. The menu changes often and follows the seasons. Excellent dishes include the salade de ris de veau, a colorful sweetbread salad that combines artichoke hearts, leeks and red peppers with a shower of fresh coriander and parsley; the morue fraiche rôtie or fresh cod combined with eggplant purée and tiny, deep-tried julienne of zucchini; and a bittersweet chocolate cake. The wine list offers oo bargains.

L'Archestrate, 84 Rue de Varenne, Paris 7, tel: 551.47.33. Closed Saturday and Sunday. first three weeks of August and Christmas week Credit Card: American Express. Average bill 500 francs a person. Reserve two weeks in advance for dinner, the same day for hunch.

Your d'Argent. If you stopped a stranger in Paris and asked him to name the city's most-famous restaurant, chances are be would say the Tour d'Argent. He might also know



that the specialty of the house is duck and that the view from the penthouse dining room overlooking Notre Dame is among the most covet-

The owner, Claude Terrail, is as much a boo vivant, raconteur, actor and politician as he is restaurateur. Terrail compares the Tour 'Argent to the Seine, Notre Dame and the Louvre, and views them all as public monuments. He says little about the food, and ocither do those who dine there.

Last year Tour d'Argent celebrated its 400th anniversary with a series of special-invitation dinners. Guests began the evenings with a boat ride along the Seine and a brilliant fireworks display over Notre Dame closed the evening. The gnests included an international array of politicians, restaurateurs, actors and journalists, with menus for each of the five dinners pegged to a historic event. The first dinner was dedicated to Henri III, who is said to have dined at La Tour io 1582. The evening included a remarkable seven-course dinner, accompanied by such wines as 1959 vintage Châteaux Margaux, Mouton-Rothschild, Latour and Haut-Brion, as well as Laurent-Perrier and Château d'Yquem from the same

Tour d'Argent is extremely popular with Americans, and on a given night you can bear more English than French spoken in the spa-cious, traditionally decorated blue-and-gold dining room.

"Some people write six to eight months in advance of a visit and say that they never come to Paris without dining here, and that their first or their last meal in France is always taken at La Tour d'Argent," says Terrail. The restaurant, in fact, has a full-time employee who does oothing but handle correspondence for reservations.

The makeup of the 150 people who dine there each day is remarkable. Presidents and ambassadors, company presidents and politicians come to get away from board rooms and meetings, to gaze out across the Seine and share a great bottle of Burgundy or Bordeaux from the restaurant's famous cellar.

The question of the "best table" - the one with the clearest, most direct view of Notre Dame — is probably the only one that makes Terrail a bit twitchy. "I've solved it by oever coming down for lunch or dinner until everyone has been seated. This way even my friends can't blame me when they don't get what they think is the best table," he says with a laugh.

last year. The chef of some 15 years was let go last summer and replaced by 30-year-old Dominique Bouchet, who brought with him his own staff of 20. The number of offerings on the menu has been substantially reduced and more dishes come straight from the kitchen to the table without all the dining room fanfare, but these are only surface changes. Duck - one of 450 they serve each week — is still the dish to order, 21022 with the ponenes soufflees.

Other recommended dishes are the parache de la maree, 2 mixed fish and seafood salad. and the maranese on checolat, source cafe, chocolate cake with coffee sauce.

Restaurant de la Tour d'Argent, 15 Quai de la Tournelle, Paris 5, tel: 354.23.31. Closed Monday. Credit Cards: American Express and Diners Club, Average bill 350 francs a person. Reserve two weeks in advance for dinner, the same day for hench.

asserre. To understand Lasserre, you have to understand old France, its obsession with tradition, its pride in being a society of privilege. To love Lasserre, you have to be in accord with traditional cuisine that is out only slow to change but doesn't believe it ough! to. You also have to feel comfortable with a decor that comes on strong: not a centimeter left un-touched by crystal and silver, flowers, gilded knickknacks, heavy upholstery, flocked wallpaper and draperies.

Lasserre fits the image of one man, Rene Lasserre, who built the restaurant across from the Grand Palais in 1945 with the intention of creating a grand and classic restaurant that could only be defined as deluxe. The sliding ceiling - a mural-covered rooftop that opens to the sky, revealing trellised greenery -- came later in 1952

Today Lasserre remains the most classic of the Paris three-stars in décor, cuisine and performance, and for that reason some find it faded and past its prime. Still, ooe can enjoy a most tranquil lunch, attended by a crew of chatty waiters and sommeliers who seem to be having a very good time themselves. Service is old-fashioned - that is, the final preparation of most dishes takes place tableside, adding to the ultimate theater.

At lunch, the roof opens only momentarily, erhaps half-a-dozen times during the meal, since the sunlight and heat can distract diners seated in the sunken portion of the dining room below. In good weather, the roof remains open throughout the evening meal, when live piano music is added.

The menu is heavy on foie gras and caviar, truffles and classic sauces, though it is long and among the most varied of the grand Paris restaurants. Two first-course terrines - one of crab and another of eel - are worthy starters, as is the salade de queues d'ecrevisses, crayfish-tail salad, to be followed by sole rôtie au salpi-

Many changes have been made during the con de crustaces, a simple roast sole with shellfish stuffing.

Desserts are complicated but professional and correct. A good choice is the timbale Elysée-Lasserre, an ice cream, strawberry and whipped cream creation set in a bowl of cookie-cone pastry and topped with carametored. angel's hair. Also recommended is the trunche de chocolat en génoise, chocolate ganache surrounded by sponge cake.

Losserre, 17 Avenue Franklin D. Roosevelt, Paris 8, tel: 359,53.43. Clased Sunday, Monday and August. No credit cards. Average cost at. meal: 400 francs a person at hunch and 450 or dinner. Reserve a week in advance for dinner. several days ahead for hinch.

Tivarois. Situated in a rather out-of-the-waycorner of the 16th arrondissement, Vivarois is perhaps the most unusual and least celebrated of the Paris three-stars. The chelowner. Claude Peyrot, is a disciple of the late Fernand Point, the father of contemporary French cuisine. Peyrot is considered by his peers to be a genius in the kitchen, although that special talent does not always translate to: the dining room.

Nonetheless, one should have a perfectly good, though perhaps uneven, experience here.

The light, contemporary dining room — all grays and whites and burgundies with white Knoll chairs and modern artwork — is an anomaly in France, where the salon is usually a shower of flowers, heavy draperies, carpeting and upholstery and a flourish of serious table.

The overall effect is unprepossessing anyone should feel quite at home. To time at Vivarois is to understand what Point was after: Contemporary French food must be linked to the classics, but the overall effect should be tight. One does not leave Vivarois with a woozy, overstuffed feeling.

The best dishes sampled include a platter of warm oysters on a bed of spinach, affort in a lightly curried sauce, and bavaroise de poirrons, a light, bright and creamy dish that blends not peppers, cream and a touch of gelatin. The ba-varuise arrives in a pool of fresh tomato coults.

with a flourish of fresh spinach. Several other dishes lack authority, althoughthe diner will find a perfectly simple poularde bressane au vinaigre, a fattened female chicken in a light vinegar sauce. Desserts receive rather little attention.

Vivarois, 192 Avenue Victor Hugo, Paris 16. tel: 504.04.31. Closed Saturday, Sunday and holidays plus August. Credit Cards: American. Express, Diners Chub and Visa, but credit cords are not accepted for the 150-franc hinch. Average bill about 300 francs a person. Reserve the same day or a few days in advance for dinner; reservations are not essential for bunch. C1983 The New York Times

### INTERNATIONAL DATEBOOK

**AUSTRIA** VIENNA, Burgkapelle — Jan. 9, 16, 23, 30: Mass with the Vienna Boys Choir and members of the Hofmusik-

•Konzerthaus (tel: 72,12,11). Grosser Saal — Jan. 13: ORF Symphony Orchestra, Gerd Albrecht conductor (Berlioz, Ligeti).

Joplin, Gershwin, Rimsky-Korsa- Jan. 13: Margareth May piano (Mo-

zart, Schumann, Chopin)

ductor (Berlioz, Ligeti).

Schubert Saal — Jan. 12: Monika

Musikverein (tel: 65.81.90) — Jan.

Mozart Saal — Jan. 12: Vienna Trio,

Wauler piano, Michael Hell cello

Müller piano (Brahms, Mozart, Bartick)

Schubert Saal — Jan. 12: Monika

Musikverein (tel: 65.81.90) — Jan.

Schubert Saal — Jan. 12: Monika

Schubert Saal — Jan. 12: Monika

Müller piano (Brahms, Mozart, Bartick)



# TWO FRONT ROW SEATS FOR THE PRICE OF ONE

If you purchased this Trib at a newsstand, you're already enjoying a rare bargain—the whole world in just a few tightly written, fact-packed pages. You're reading a product created by scores of journalists working day and night from dozens of distant datelines to bring you a compact compilation which can be purchased for the price

But why not double the bargain? Enjoy twice as many newspapers with double the headlines, business trends, candid commentary, high fashion and comic strip hi-jinks, exciting sports and puzzling crosswords?

By subscribing to the International Herald Tribune for six months or a year, you receive each copy at almost half the newsstand price. Up to 46% off, to be precise, depending on where you live. Twice as many Tribs for vour money.

COUNTRY

Rest of Europe, North Africa and former French Africa, U.S.A.....

French Polynesia, Middle East... Rest of Africa, Canada, Latin

America, Gulf States and Asia.

Please circle below the time period and reduced subscription price selected.
(Rates valid through March 31, 1983)

1 year

1,400

990

800 360 62

8.000

90 165,000

6,000

406 1,120 8,660 14,200 990

352

6 months

1,525 3,000

180 31 4,000

45 82,500

3,000

128

132

176

months

840 1,650

2,250

25 45,500 1,650

308 2,400 3,900 270 90

71 72

Company activity

your home or office from our various simultaneous distribution points in Paris, London, Zurich, Hong Kong and Singapore.

Join the global who's who of thought-leader readers who turn to each morning's Trib for the latest in objectively reported world news, briskly written opinion, the day's closing business tabulations, buy-and-sell reports from the international market-place, at-the-stadium recaps of just-completed matches, what's happening in the world of culture—and all in an international perspective.

Double the value of the Trib by halving its price. Subscribe now so you don't miss a single issue. Just fill out the coupon below and mail. For maximum savings, subscribe for a full year. This cut-price subscription offer is for new subscribers only.

Herald Eribune To: Subscription Manager, International Herald Tribune 81 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neully Coder, France Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Codex, France, Telephone: 747,12,65, Telex: 612832. Il Yes, I would like to accept your bargain offer. Please send me the International Herald Tribune for the time period and at the reduced price circled on this coupon. Address City Job/Profession

IMPORTANT: Payment must be enclosed with this form subscription. Flowe make checks payable to the Internations Do not send cash. Pro-forms invoices are available upon requi

Seraglio" (Mozart) Theodor W8) — Jan. 13-16: West London Anduschlbauer conductor.

Jan. 11 and 15: "Lucia di Lammer- New London Theatre (tel:

Jan. 14, 20, 24: "The Love Potion" (Donizetti) Niksa Bareza conductor.

### BELGIUM

Story" (Bernstein). Palais des Benux-Aris (tel: 512.50.45) CONCERT - Jan. 13: Choral Can-

tores, Aimé de Haene conductor Brahms, Bourguignon). EXHIBITION — To Jan. 30: Tingue-Théâtre Royal de la Monnaie (tel:

CONCERT - Jan. 9: National Opera Symphony Orchestra, Sylvain Jan. 11, 14, 17, 20, 26: "Samson and Cambreling cooductor (Wagner, Dalla" (Saint-Saëns) Georges Prêtre conductor.

RECITAL — Jan. 8: Hermann Prey

Sadlers Wells Theatre (telharitone. Leonard Hokanson piano. Travers (tel: 217,60.58). IAZZ - Jan. 9: Pink Sextet

### DENMARK

COPENHAGEN, Louisiana Museum of Modern Art (tel: 19.07.19) - To 11.46.67) — Jan. 13: Kenny Drew's United M.F.'S.

chestra, John Frandsen conductor (Strauss, Lumbye, Reesen). Jan. 9: Radio Light Orchestra, Bobby Lamb (Lamb).

### ENGLAND

LONDON, Adelphi Theatre (tel: MUSICAL - To Feb. 11: "Annie." •Aldwych Theatre (tel: 836.64.04) — To March 19: "Andy Capp," with Alan Price. Alexandra Pavilion (Alexandra Park N22) — Jan. 9: One Day An-

tiques Fair.

Apollo Victoria Theatre (tel: 834.61.77).
MUSICAL — To May '83: "Came-lot" (Lerner and Loewe) with Richard Harris.

 Barbican Centre (tel: 628.87.95). Barbican Hall - Jan. 8: Londoo Concert Orchestra, Fraser Goulding conductor (Tchaikovsky).
The Pit — To Jan. 22: "Clay" (Wheian) Royal Shakespeare Company.

British Library (Great Russell St.

EXHIBITION — To Jan. 31: "The Mary Rose and the Tudor Navy."

Artist Jan. 9, 12, 16: "Fidelio" (Beethoven) • Earls Court - To Jan. 16: London

MUSICAL - To July: "Cats"

(Webber). •Queen's Gallery (Buckingham Palace Rd. SWI) - "Kings and

BRUSSELS. Forest National (tel: 734.34.71) — To Jan. 23: "Treasures 345.90.50) — Jan. 13-18: "West Side of Ancient Nigeria: Legacy of 2000 Story" (Bernstein) of Ancient Nigeria: Legacy of 2,000 Royal Opera House (tel: 240.10.66).

Royal Ballet — Jan. 10, 13, 15, 18: "Cinderella" (Prokotiev) Ashley Law-rence conductor. Frederick Ashton choreography.

Jan. 12: "Konservatoriet:" "The Tempest: "Raymonda Act III."
Royal Opera — Jan. 8: "The Mar-

riage of Figaro" (Mozart) Leopold Hager conductor.

·Sadiers Wells Theatre (tel: • Sadlers Wells Theatre (tei: 278.89.16).
Sadler's Wells Royal Ballet — Jan. 7. 8, 10: "Les Sviphides;" "Pas de Légumes;" "Five Tango's;" La Boutique Fantasque."
Jan. 11-13: "The Swan of Tuonela."
Jan. 14 and 15: "Paquita;" "The Two

•Tate Gallery (tel: 821.13.13] — To June 12: "Turner's Color Studies." United M.F.'S.

Theatre Royal Drury Lane (tel: 836.81.08) — Through Jan: "The Pi-13.45.31) — Jan. 9: Radio Light Or-rates of Penzance" (Gilbert and Sulfi-

### FRANCE

Pigeons."

MiqueL

WEEKEND

HEALTH CLINICS

VALMONT

WORLD RENOWNED MEDICAL CLINIC

Glion sur Montreux, Lake Geneva, Switzerland.

Located at 2,000 feet elitate in a moderate and protected directe, the clinic has the finest accommodations available for your comfort. In a beautiful and colm setting overlooking the Late of Geneva and the Mont-Blanc chain the CLINIC VALMONT provides complete medical direct-ups, customating medical care as well as rest, individual det and rejuvenation. Centers are provided for cardiology, physiotherapy, electrocardiogram, X-ray and laboratory analysis.

Please ask for our brochure and prices.

Write to Mr. H. Tuer - Director

CLINIC VALMONT, 1823 Glion sur Montreux, Switzerland.

Telephone: 021/613802 - Telex: 453157 voltat-ch

PARIS, Americao Center (tel: 321,42 20). DANCE - Jan. 12, 13, 14: Régine Chopinot and Robert Kovich.

American College (tel: 555.91.73). LECTURE - Jan. 10: "The Origins by Professor Andre

•Gallerie Jacques Massol (tel: 265.93.65) — To Jan. 29: "Le Nuit...un peu," lithographs by Risos, texte by Michel Guilou. Musee d'Art et d'Essai (tel: 723.36.53) — To Jan. 25: "Country Photographs by George Shaw."
To March 25: "Aspects of NeopolioMosée d'Art Moderne (tel: 723.61.27) - To Jan. 30: "Fellini. His Photographs and Drawings To Feb. 20: "Cobre 1948-1951."

 Musee Carnavalet (tel: 277.21.13)
 To Jan. 23: "Paris and the Parisians During the Second Empire;"
"Etienne Carjat 1828-1906," photo-

Jan. 10: Alexander Jenner piano British Museum (tel: 636.15.55) — Musée du Grand Palais (tel: Hong Kong Museum of Art (tel: 1Mendelssohn, Schumann, Debussy, To April 10: "Edo: Art of Japan 261.54.10) — To Jan. 17: "Treasures 522.41.27) — To Jan. 19: "Picasso: Mendelssohn, Schumann, Debussy, Liszt).

Staatsoper (tel: 5324/2345).

OPERA — Jan. 8: "The Magic Flute" (Mozart) Christof Prick con
"Kate Greenaway, A Hampstead Artist" (1994) (1994

thage to Kaironan: 2,000 Years of Art and History in Tunisia." Heinz Fricke conductor.

Jan. 10, 13, 19: "The Escape from the Kensington Town Hall (Horton St. EXHIBITION — To Jan. 12: Jazz. drawings by Arthur Beatty. JAZZ - Jan. 13, 15, 26; Art Blakey and the Jazz Messengers. ROCK - Jan. 14-27: Michel Sardou.

Salle Favart (tel: 742.57.50). OPERA - Jan. 11. 13, 15: "Carmen" (Bizet) Garcia Navarro conductor. Théâtre de Paris (tel: 874,10.75). Jan. 8: Menuhin Foundation Cham her Orchestra. Evelyne Aeillo con-

Théâtre Musical de Paris, Chatelet (tel: 261.19.83).

OPERA — To Feb. 6: "La Veuve
Joyeuse" (Lehar) Gerhard Deckert and Olivier Holt conductors. RECITAL — Jan. 10: Jean-Jacques Kantorow, Jean-Marc Luisada piano (Mozart, Chopin, Sarrasate).

### GERMANY

BERLIN, Deutsche Oper (tel: BALLET - Jan. 8 and 13: "The Nutcracker (Tchaikovsky). OPERA - Jan. 11 and 16: "Tosca" (Puccini). Jan. 12 and 14: "Preus: Märchen" (Blacher). •Philharmonie (tel: 26.92.51).

Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra Jan. 8: Gary Bertini conductor (Tchaikovsky, Stravinsky).

Jan. 11 and 12: Krzysztof Penderecki conductor (Penderecki, Shostako-Jan. 14: Giuseppe Sinopoli conductor

(Schumann, Schoenberg). RECITAL — Jan. 13: Wolfgang Schneiderhan violin, Carl Seemann piano (Beethoven). FRANKFURT, Alte Oper (tel: 13400). Grosser Saal — Jan. 9: Rhineland State Philharmonic Orchestra, Christoph Eschenbach conductor (Brahms,

Jan. 13: Frankfurt Radio Symphony Orchestra, Helmut Rilling conductor (Mendelssohn). Jan. 14: Jung-Ae Sonn piano (Schubert, Schumann, Ravel, Liszt).

•Jahrhunderthalle Hoechst (tel:

30.10.56).
BALLET — Jan. 13: "Josephs Legend" (R. Strauss) Hamburg Opera Ballet Company. CONCERT - Jan. 10: Academy of St. Martin-in-the-Fields, Neville Mar-riner conductor (Mozart, Britten, EXHIBITION - To May 22: Oskar

Kokoschka. OPERA - "The Bartered Bride" (Smetana). Oper Frankfurt (tel: 256.23.35) — OPERA — Jan. 12: "The Magic Flute" (Mozart) Michael Gielen con-Jan. 8 and 17: "Il Torco in Italia"

Rossini Volkmar Olbrich conduc-Jan. 9: "Uo Ballo in Maschera" (Verdi) Peter Hirsch conductor, MUNICH. Bayerische Staatsope

(tcl: 22.13.16).

BALLET — Jan. 8, 16, 31: "La Valse: "Alborada;" "Bolero;" "Daphus and Chloe." OPERA - Jan. 9, 12, 18: "The Fty. ing Dutchman" (Wagner) Wolfgang Sawallisch conductor.

Jan. 10 and 26: The Marriage of Figazo" (Mozart) Wolfgang Sawallisch

Jan. 14 and 19: "The Bartered Bride"

### HONG KONG

HONG KONG, City Hall (tel: Concert Hall - Jan. 10-12. Hong Kong Chinese Orchestra.
Deatre — Jan. 10: Winifred Roberts iolin. Geraint Jones harpsichord. Jan. 14: William Matthews guitar.

Jan. 15: Fung Yuen Han piano.

### ICRAFL ... JERUSALEM. Israel Museum (tel:

63.62.31).
EXHIBITIONS — "Japanese Ministure Sculpture and Inro."
To Feb. "Archaeology. Toys and Games of the Ancient World." elerusalem Theater (td: 66.71.67) CONCERT - Jan. 11-13: Jen

Symphony Orchestra. DANCE - Jan. 8: Jerusalem Dance-Company.

### TTALY

BOLOGNA, Teatro Comunale (tel: 22,29,991. OPERA - Jan. 9, 14, 16, 18, 20: "La Bohème" (Puccini) Zoltán Peskő

conductor. ROME, Accademia Filarmonica-Romana (sel: 360.17.52) — Jan. 13 and 14: Amsterdam's 18th-Century Orchestra, Frans Brüggen conductor French Academy (Via Trinità dei

### EXHIBITION — To Feb. "Picasso and the Mediterranean.

JAPAN TOKYO, Dai ichi Seimei Hall (tel: 410.21.47) — Jan. 10: Bruno Palaganti tenor (Puccini, Respighi, Verdi, Ros-

oldemitso Art Gallery (tel: 213.31.11) — To Feb. 6: Exhibition of French art from Paris's Musice du Petit Palais. •Kan-i Hoken Hall (tel: 391,00,15) — Jan. 14: Japan Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra, Yoshifumi Nakaji-

ma conductor (Beethoven).

National Museum of Modern Art

National Museum of Modern Art (tel: 214.25.61) — To Jan. 23: "Symbolium in Belgium."
To Jan. 30: "British Needlework."

NHK Hall (tel: 465.17.80) — Jan. 12 and 13: NHK Symphomy Orchestre. Igor Markevitch conductor (Tchaikovsky, Mussorgsky).

Suntory Museum of Art (tel: 470.10.73) — To Feb. 6: "Lacquer Wares and Ceremics," including teakettles, plates, lunch boxes. kettles, plates, lunch boxes. Tokyo Bunka Kaikan (tel: 270.61.91), BALLET — Jan. 14 and 15: Ballet

BALLET — Jan. 14 and 15: Ballet festival.

CONCERTS — Jan. 10: Yomiusi Nippon Symphony Orchestra, Seiichi Mitsuishi conductor (J. Stranss. Tchait ovsky, Gounod).

Jan. 12: Tokyo Philharmonic Orchestra, Tadaaki Otaka conductor, H.J. Chang piano (Prokofiev, Shostakovich).

vich). Jan. 16: Tokyo Metropolitan Symphony Orchestra, Kotaro Sato conductor, Teiko Tachashi violia (Rossi-

### ni, Massorgsky). NETHERLANDS .

AMSTERDAM, Concerngeboow (tel: Grote Zaal — Jan. 9: Rotterdam. Philharmonic Orchestra: Ortiun-Wenkel mezzo-sontano, Hein Mesos tenor (Renze, Wegner).
Jan. 14 and 16: Concernsebouw Occhestra, Colin Davis conductor, Krystian Zimerman piano (Berthoven, El-

The second of the

Same Annual Control

South Comments

A Captured &

Department of the second

1 700

We will sometimes and

lo see that it was

The state of

Sept. Sept.

The state of 

gar). Kleine Zaal — Jan. 9: Julius Berger cello, Jürgen Gianes pianio (Boccherl-ni, Brahms, Bach, Webern). Jan. 12: Mark Lubonsky violin. Baris Berman piano (Mozant).

### SWITZERLAND.

GENEVA, English Church Hall (net: 94.0527). Geneva English Drama Society -Jan, 11: "All My Sons" (Miller)

### UNITED STATES

NEW YORK, Metropolitan Museum of Art (tel: 535.77.10).—To Sept. 4:
"La Belle Epoque," including costumes and accessores from 1890 to-

7-1-83

'e ii

1 by

erg.

+23 +23

÷36

+ 05 + 10

2.7

7

by Colin Campbell

Versional.

a melizad

ANGKOK -The parrets are shivering in their cases. The normally sweltering city of Bangkok has been so temperate for weeks that people have actually been wearing sweaters. The sky is Thai-silk blue, the stars come out at might and the city's traffic (which at other times of the year is like getting stuck in a minel on the world's horiest Labor Day weekend) is relatively bearable. The rainy season has ended. Good weather should last deep into February, and its significance for the visitor cannot be exaggerated. It means you can walk.

Temples display the opulence and detail they're meant to display, gardens are at their brightest. Everyone seems more cheerful. And since 1982 was the 230th anniversary of the present Chakri Kings and their capital, Bangkok, the finest monuments have been restored.

Bangkok is such a sprawling slow-driving. frequently ugly city that it's prudent to assume that once you get someplace you should stay in the neighborhood a while. The area around the Grand Palace, with its famous wats (shrines and monasteries, rather than the common translation, temples) is a good example. There is the Chakri's Grand Palace and Wat Phra Keo (Temple of the Emerald Buddha). The en-closure is open daily, although the palace is only open on weekdays. Across the street is the temple of the 160-foot-long reclining Buddha, Wat Po (open daily). The superb National Mu-seum (closed Monday and Friday) on Naprathat Road is Southeast Asia's largest. and traces the history of the area, starting with Bronze Age artifacts dating back to 4000 B.C.

Next door, another worthy target is Thammasart University. The area covers much of the eastward bulge of Bangkok along the Chao Phraya River. It would be impossible to see it all even in several trips, but it's there for the choosing, and walkable.

As early as February, the kite-flying season begins on the public field called Pramane Ground, where darting "male" kites and steady "female" kites battle for mastery. King Rama V of Thailand is said to have standardized the rules of kite-fighting in 1905. Less often seen by visitors is a market behind Thammasart University where Thais "rent" Buddhist amulets to ward off evil and to bring

Wat Phra Jetupon, or Wat Po as it is more commonly known, is not only Bangkok's most extensive Buddhist shrine but also a center for



traditional medicine, and older than the Chakri dynasty. Less dazzling than Wat Phra Keo, in many ways it is much livelier, with lots of

he Chao Phraya River is the most refreshing way to travel north and south within the city. It is full of tugs, launches and broadbellied wooden barges with painted eyes. Magnificent wats line the banks, notably Wat Arun, the Temple of the Dawn, on the Thonnext to the Oriental Hotel, the visitor can take a water taxi, or rent a motorboat, and putter north a few stops to Ratchawong landing, the traditional entrance to Chinatown, but not the way most people arrive. It is also possible to stop at docks near the Grand Palace. Water taxis cost the baht equivalent of about 25 cents for the whole distance. A motorboat with awning rents for less than the baht equivalent of \$7 an hour and holds 10 to 15 people.

Beyond the river banks, largely on the Thonburi side, are the remaining klongs, miles of canals filled with all the life and death of traditional Thailand: orchid farms, people bathing in the streams, water buffaloes, wats among the palms, children waiting for water buses to

take them to school, shops selling rice and servicing outboard motors, pretentious villas. Thousands of tourists visit the famous earlymorning floating market, hut an alternative is to set aside several hours in the afternoon and

go much farther west, by water. Ask room service at your hotel to pack a lunch for you, or be ready to buy what you see cooking on floating charcoal braziers along the way. Go to the Oriental Hotel landing, hire one of the smaller, narrower long-tailed boats, which can peacefully negotiate the tiniest canals, and tell the boatman you want to go way, way into the world on the other side, toward Burma. The price, about \$7 an hour, should be negotiated

Four new first-class hotels are opening, and when the rooms are ready, there will be more than anyone will be able to use. Hotel managers say that room prices may then drop that hotel staffs may start jumping around, with unpredictable effects on service. By this time next year, the entire hotel picture may have changed.

The most famous deluxe hotel will still be the Oriental, which overlooks the Chao Phraya River. Although its 19th-century core offers suites at as much as \$635, it has a modest tower and a taller, newer tower, with rates from \$109 to \$145 for a double. Other deduxe botels include the Dusit Thani (\$83 to \$90 for a single, \$101 to \$110 for a double) and the Siam inter-Continental (\$78 and \$96 single, \$91 and \$104 double). Montien is a lively spot downtown (\$73 single, \$81 double).

The older Erawan (\$60 single, \$65 double) has the most devoted clientele, and is next door to the popular Erawan Shrine, where pedestrians step off a hideously busy street corner and offer flowers, food, joss sticks, dances, prayers, gold leaf, carved animals and dolls in hopes of having their wishes come

There are dozens of comfortable hotels, including the Asia and the Manohra (each about \$45 for a double) and hundreds of cheaper places. (Tax and service charge, totaling about 26 percent, are additional to all prices quoted.) For more information contact the Tourism Avenue, Bangkok 10100 (tel: 282-1143).

# Heavy Weather at a Lighthouse

by John Platero

At a floating market near Bangkok.

RY TORTUGAS LIGHTHOUSE, Florida — When darkness comes and Petty Officer 1st Class Ronald Mauldin elimbs the 226 stairs to the top of this 124-year-old island sentry, he feels the loneliness of island duty and longs for

his wife and two young daughters.
"It's good duty, but it gets old after a while," says the bearded, 33-year-old Mauldin. who has been stadoned at Coast Guard Light Station Dry Tortugas for the last 17 months. "One more month," he says with a smile, "and I'll be transferred."

From offshore, Loggerhead Key — a mile long and about 700 feet wide — resembles an minhabited tropical island encircled by a white, sandy beach. It changes little after one steps onto the single small dock at mid-island, where the hrick lighthouse is simuled. Nearby is a modern three-bedroom house for Mauldin and the four other men assigned here. These are the only permanent residents at this Coast Guard station lighting up the tricky shoals of the Florida Straits, but because of rotating leaves and compensatory time off, only two or three are here at the same time.

Those pulling lighthouse duty on this furthermost island of the Florida Keys, 70 miles west of Key West in the Gulf of Mexico, are provided all the amenities for normal living with one blatant omission: "Women," em-phasizes Boatswain Mate 3d Class Mike Hoban as he gazes out the kitchen window toward a passing yacht and fantasizes about

Military discipline, routine and regimentation are relaxed somewhat for those selected to spend 18 months on this 16-acre island. The men usually are on duty 12 or 24 hours at a

on from sundown to sunup as a landmark for mariners, a radio beacon for ships and aircraft and we monitor the emergency Channel 16 on VHF and Channel 9 on CB radio." The beacon flashes every 20 seconds and while it is designed to send its ray of light 26 miles, Mauldin reports some ships have seen it as far away as 40 miles.

Every three hours, weather conditions at the island are radioed to Key West for Nacional Weather Service and military broadcasts.

Other duties include maintaining the rotating beacon and three generators that provide elec-tricity for the lighthouse, fuel and water os, their home, radio sets and several small utility buildings on the island. And, as at any military installation, grounds and quarters must be kept shipshape.

As officer in charge of the installation Manldin prepares a weekly roster and dele-gates choics. These may include painting mowing the lawn between the lighthouse and buildings or working on expansion projects such as finishing a small recreation building. Maintenance on a small whaler at dockside is snother routine duty.

While the five enlisted men have specialized fields, each knows everyone's duties so they can fill in regardless of who is away.

The absence of a feminine touch is apparent throughout the house. There are no adorning flowers, knickknacks or pictures. Dust is found in room corners and under living room furni-

The most unpopular assignments for these men are cooking and housework. Any visitor who admits knowing anything about cooking is commandeered into service. "We get so tired

"We provide aids to navigation. That's our primary duty," says Manidin, a career coast-guardsman. "We maintain the light which is anchors nearly and they are invited aboard for a meal, he adds.

Their roomy kitchen would be the envy of any homemaker. It's complete with large electric stove and oven, dishwasher, ice maker, microwave oven, garbage compacter, commercial-type refrigerator, two large freezers and a washer and dryer.

The five men pool \$100 each per month for food. They prepare a weekly grocery list, which is taken to Key West every Thursday hy a U.S. Park Service boat that hrings supplies to seven employees who maintain Fort Jefferson, a national monument on Garden Key two miles east of the lighthouse. A Key West supermarket fills their order and sends it back on the boat's return the following Tuesday. Fresh water and fuel are brought monthly by a Coast Guard vessel and stored in huge tanks.

Off-duty hours become laborious after a time for those stationed here. "We snorkel, fish, sunbathe and exercise," explains Mandin, but most of their spare time is spent in the small living room reading, watching television or viewing taped movies on a video recorder. A couple of X-rated movies are included in their film exchange program.

"Sometimes, whoever is off duty goes over to the fort and visits with the Park Service people or some of them come over here," adds

Visitors are always welcome to this Coast Guard installation although the only way to get here is by boat. It's possible to fly to Fort Jefferson by seaplane from Key West and then hitch a ride across the two miles of water to the lighthouse.
"All we ask is that they call us oo the radio

and tell us they are coming," says Mauldin. 

©1983 The Associated Press

IMPORTANT NOTICE If you desire additional information on any travel destinations or services described in today's Travel Section, send a. self-addressed, business size envelope to: Director, Travel Information International Herald Tribune 181 Ave. Charles-de-Gaulle 92521 Neuilly Cedex We will endeavor to see that further! information is mailed back to. you, free of

by Alma Guillermoprieto

ELIZE CITY - The rich Canadian couple registering at the desk of Belize City's staunchly pukka sahib Fort George Hotel were perfect. From her bloode hair pulled into a shining knot at the nape, to his long legs offset by khaki shorts, to their eight pieces of glove leather luggage, nothing was flawed.

I was intrigued. Few people visit this steaming Caribbean-side city without an overriding need, and for good reason; a list of the ways in which the capital of the former British Honduras is awful would fill a small notebook. I was there to cover the final talks for Belize's independence from Britain, granted two years ago, but the beautiful man and woman in their 50s did not look like reponers.

"What are you doing here?" I asked "We've come to dive at the keys, she answered. "Some people say it's the best diving in the world."

A week later they were hack in the sweary muci streets of Belize City. I came up as they were lowering their golden bodies into a chauffeured car and asked them how the diving had gone. "You know, it's really a shame we went to the South Pacific first." he said. "If we hadn't we would have thought this was perfection."

The Belize keys are part of the second largest coral reef chain in the world, second only to the South Pacific's. From the air, flying in from Honduras, Mexico or Miami, they shimmer like chunks of mother-ofpearl. The gleaming waters are white around each island's edge, turquoise where the sand plunges into the ocean, and an iridescent, hiting green at the depths. I had flown over them many times and never felt the urge to visit before, convinced that such magic must surely dissipate at close

The Vancouver couple changed my thinking. A friend and I inquired of the stern receptionist at the Fort George how to get to a key. She listed ne multiple hotels of Key Ambergris and the sole hotel in Key Chapel. Maya Airways flew out to the keys daily, hut, we explained, the \$30 fare each was beyond our means. She softened, "Go to Key Caulker. Get one of the market motorboats to take you out there."

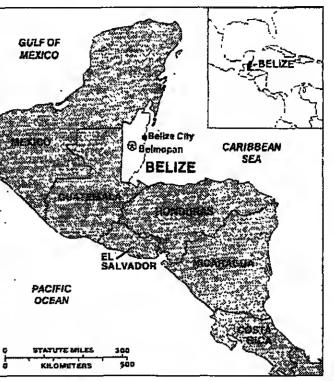
The market sits on the edge of Belize City's largest canal and reeks of the sewage that floats in it. The canals are the city's garbage dump and sewer system, and from the oceanfront windows of the Fort George one can see the brown band of water licking the city's edges where the refuse spews into the ocean.

A dreadlocked Rastafarian sitting on the docks near the market bar-gained at length with us, finally settling on a price of \$40 for both of us for the day trip out and back. We did not know we were paying for what felt like a gallop over the ocean on a wild careening horse. For endless minutes we held on desperately to a rope ded to the motorboat's prow as it slapped up and down over the rolling turquoise sea, catching our breath and rubbing our coccyges every time the ornery motor gasped and shuddered to a halt. My friend grew hright pink under the Caribbean sun. My mouth was dry. Our guide was steadfastly silent.

The waves stopped as ahruptly as a cliff's edge. For the next half hour we glided over smooth glassy waters, slipping between this and that tiny mangrove-covered islet. Key Caulker appeared on the borizon when the islands gave way to what is virtually a lagoon formed hy the coral reefs. I kept dipping my hand into the ocean, trying to catch its emerald green nmer in my palm, incredulous when I brought up only transparent sparkling water. The silent tranquility in the air was hreathtaking. The guide, previously sullen, smiled and relaxed as he docked on the beach.

Key Cantker is a flat stretch of white sand inhabited hy palm trees. Maya fishermen from the Yucatan who have come here to fish for lobster, and a small semipermanent population of leftover hippies caught in a 1960s time warp. Watching them and the fishermen ambulate between the palm-thatched houses and pensions and the nearest cold-beer-andlobster bar I felt years of fatigue catching up with me, an overwhelming urge to be in the shade of a palm tree and think about nothing. My friend and I stumbled to two motorboats beached in a coconut grove, lay down n them and fell instantly asleep.

A breeze woke me. I looked up and saw the hine sky, circling pelicans and kites, the rustling tops of the palm trees, and a wrinkled brown face a to each other about yesterday's catch of lohster and today's stalled mo-track. Do not think. tor, referring to everyone as this or that "little brother."



Lobster. The dancing red vision of it drove us to the shady slat-board bar recommended by the fishermen and kept us salivating through the eternity it took to get the only item on the menu: fried lohster sandwiches and French fries, preceded by several bottles of icy beer. The jukebox alternately played reggae and syrupy Mexican boleros, reflecting he mix in Belize's population: the black migrants from the Caribbean islands and the Maya peasants from the north. When the reggae played, the restaurant's owner hopped with his friends. When the boleros played, two Mexicans drinking beer in a corner looked mournful, then played the song again. The fragrance of seafood drifted in from the kitchen, followed at last hy two heaped plates.

The lohster was delicious. The French fries were delicious. The beer was delicious. The second nap of the day, on hammocks swinging on the beach, was delicious. The endless swim in the smooth water was deliious. Life, suddenly, after months of tension and rush, was nothing but delight. For the rest of our far-too-short stay on the key we swam and sunned and strolled and loafed more easily than I can remember doing on any other beach.

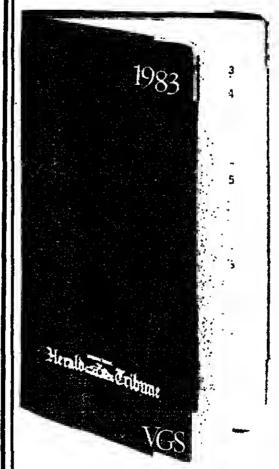
Bounques and cafés and other places to be seen, to spend money and otherwise get distracted are nonexistent in both Key Caulker and Key Chapel, where we later stopped briefly. There's not even the traditional magazine, aspirin and cigarette hotel stand where most of us waste an entire morning on the third or fourth day of a vacation in search of that consumer fix. When we left the key that afternoon for the Fort George, I promised myself I would return at least once in my life for a week at Key

There are vacations for the enterprising and vacations for the lazy The coral reefs of Belize are places where you can dream and be slothful and dress for dinner in a T-shirt and shorts. If you must, there is always the diving, repeatedly reported as among the best in the Caribbean. If you can afford it there are the hotels in Key Ambergris or San Pedro. which provide comfortable lodgings and an imitation of resort activity (dancing, pretentious cooking) for the equivalent of about \$80 a night.

If you can't afford that, there is Key Caulker, with coss lined up in few feet above mine. "We are guarding your sleep," the small man palm-thatched, two-story "hotels" (bring plenty of mosquito repellent), draped across the bow of the boat said in Maya-accented Spanish. "Me and fried lobster sandwiches with Tahasco sauce and cold heer for lunch. and fried lohster sandwiches with Tahasco sauce and cold heer for lunch. and my little hrother." His little hrother - a large hrown man in faded Bring along a friend. Do nothing. Observe your toes and trickle sand cans and ruhber-soled sandals - was similarly draped across my over them. Start a novel. Dance to the jukebox music in one of the two friend's berth. We surfaced to full wakefulness as the two chatted softly hars. Do not think about returning to your high-powered job on the fast

: 1983 The Washington Fast

## -The 1983 IHT Pocket Diary— Now With Its Own Leather Wallet



The IHT's famous slim pocket diary with note pad on back

Incredibly flar, yer with plenty of room for daily entries and appointments. A full week at a glance. Black learner, gold metal corners, huilr-in note pad on back (a simple rug releases top sheer). Conversion tables; rabbed address section; national holidays of more than 90 countries; international rime table; vintage wine chart. Your initials in gold. you need to carry. And the gold-sramped initials make it a great gift idea for business associares and friends. Herald Eribune

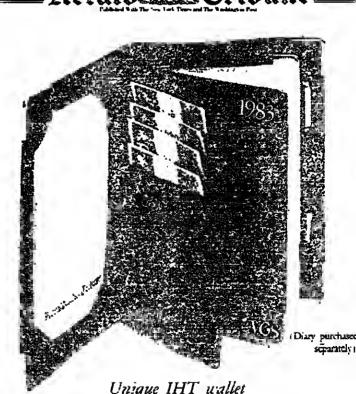
Our pocket diary was an instant success when we introduced it

everything — including the diary — without a trace of bulk. Both

items in rich black leather, personalized with your initials in gold.

This due is the perfect way to organize all those little things

3 years ago. Now our new hit is the unique wallet that holds



Unique IHT wallet

Ingeniously designed to hold the IHT diary plus space for 4 credit cards, a gold metal pen securely anchored in a leather holder, the famous IHT "pullmemo pad, and a pocket for notes and business cards. Fine black leather, black silk lining, gold metal corners and your initials in gold. (9.5x14cm.) \$30

		· 
Return this coupon with check or money order in any conversible currency, made psyable to: "T.J. & J. Smith Lad."	Order today for timely delivery!	INITIALS DESIRED
T.J. & J. Smith Ltd. Attention Paul Baker, Dataday House 8 Alexandra Rd., London SW19 7JZ, England	Please send me1983 Pocker Dian (ies) at \$18 each	PLEASE PRINT
Name 7-1-83 Address	Our Special Wallet(s) 2r \$30 each (Diary purchased separately)	(up to three per item)
Country (FRINT OR TYPE)	Prices include postage and handling in Europe only.  Outside Europe, add \$3 per item for additional postage.	
L		

by Vicky Elliott

INGAPORE - In Sulfo. Bond Street or the Faubourg Saiot-Honoré, an art dealer belongs to a clan and knows his territorial limits, turning away the artists who arrive at his door. But in Singapore there is no artists' row or ground rules. The art market has different problems.

"They say the artists need support," says Marjorie Chu, "but if you ask me, the artist needs a rod." She makes no bones about it with the painters and lithographers whose work she sells with a fierce determination and a good dose of Chinese business flair. "I tell them. You chose your profession, so why don't you get on with it?" she continues, unabashed. "Here I am trying to promote art as an investment, but how can you have an investment if you haven't got a commodity?"

Singapore can afford to huy almost any-

thing for itself, but in the recent boom, art hasn't come very high up on the shopping list. In the batteries of its shopping centers, there is usually an art gallery of sorts wedged in be-tween the gadgets and the swathes of Thai silk and batik, but Chu's Raya Gallery is known nnw for offering rather more. Chu, born in Shanghai in 1940 and brought up in China and Singapore, has made it her business to bring modern art to a city that has no great tradition of artistic patronage.

The first woman to graduate from the Singapore School of Accounting, she set up her gal-lery in 1972. She is seen in the right circles and was voted one of Singapore's 10 best-dressed women tast year, but doesn't care to barp on this. "If you said to me, one of the characters of Singapore,' I might agree with you," she

says cheerfully. "but best-dressed woman is not something that I like to admit."

Last February, at the National Museum's Art Gallery. Chu organized an exhibition. "New Format 1982." that presented the recent works of five local artists and was something of a landmark on the art scene here. Chu boped to be able to follow it up on a regular basis but she had to thivy and cajole her stable of artists to get "New Format" off the ground. Tow Eng. a young artist whn produces textile wall hangings, announced, for example, that three of the five pieces hanging in the show were not for sale; Cbu began 10 wonder how she would recoup her costs.

At present, she has ber hands full keeping her artists busy and giving them belpful hints. "I work long hours six days a week," she says, suggesting that they might do so too. She tells them not to give her "all this Cinerama" ("No artist will concentrate on a small prece") and, for inspiration, she "carts them up to the car park" above the gallery to look out at the red tiled roofs of Singapore's last traditional bous-

She had been eyeing an exquisite little row house on Emerald Hill Road as a gallery location, a street that in Washington or London, she says, would bave been colonized long ago hy the chic and arty. But the government had earmarked the houses for residential use, and she had to settle for a pitch in the Specialists' Center on Orchard Road, Singapore's main commercial thoroughfare.

Shopping here is like gambling in Reno, and shoppers aren't very imaginative. "You have to put your art gallery right under their noses,"

long courtship." "I sell with better conviction because I know them," she says, launching into a description of their various particulari-

ties. ("You see, I do a very good selling job.")
Her Thai artists are very Buddhist, technically sophisticated and disciplined; the Filipinos are angrier, looser in style and mood. The Chinese of Singapore often use the flat surfaces and two-dimensional effects they have inherited from traditional Chioese painting. She gives them short shrift, half-meaning it. They're very flat people. I don't think they ever have such a thing as a personal statment."

Their abstracts are often strikingly good, but it is the paintings with the recognizably Chinese accent that go down best with today's art patrons, the banks and the multinationals. Large watercolors of Chinatown are snapped up to adorn executive offices, but from there on it is all uphill. Chu often collaborates with designers. "They have to fight like mad," she says. "The orders are 'nothing modern.' They don't even want to look."

"All those watercolors of orchids" leave Chu cold, but she doeso't rule out local color. There are some striking watercolors of Chinese opera characters in the gallery ("They're good." she comments. "but she always runs out of space." She also carries some paintings by space." She also carries some paintings by Tay Bak Koi, who once sold crabs in the market in earn his keep, but who now paints angular buffaloes and paddy and conical Chinese hats and was commissioned by Athena Reproductions to produce a series of eight paintings that will be retailed around the world as

Some of the bigger firms come to her asking for so many square feet of painting in so many colors, and Chu sends them packing. "I just don't deal with people like that, they don't speak the same language," she says. "They still have the trader mentality of using art as deco-

Most of Singapore's population migrated from the Chinese mainland and doesn't have the tradition of patronage of a country like Thailand, whose royal court was always a source of commissions, or even the Philip-pines, where the old families used to build per-

sonal collections of paintings.

Still, Chu has to deal with the big catering chains and the corporations to earn her bread and butter, and she knows her market well. Today, an artist from Detroit. William Mac-Arthur Johnson, has flown down from his base in Kuala Lumpur to work on a sculpture that will complete a sumptuous decorating joh commissioned by a Chinese businessman. Chu is enthusiastic about his delicate paper sculptures, but feels they may be a little beyond her public. She advises him to bring down his original figure. "People just aren't used to paying New York prices here," sbe says.

He came to the tropics and expected to find an explosion of color; his early works were in fiery oranges and crimsons. "Think ice cream," Chu tells him. The prevailing wind in Singapore has blown in subtle grays and beiges. muted colors with perhaps an accent here or there of something more adventurous. The painter is wearing a shocking pink T-shirt, but has toned down his earlier enthusiasms. His newest sculpture, "Pollination," is in cinnabar red, white, and high-gloss black.

Color is only one of the things Chu has to put your art gallery right under their noses," contend with. There is also the tropical clishe says.

Chu travels through Southeast Asia to find her artists, embarking on what she calls "a contend with. There is also the tropical climate, a restorer's nightmare. Oils take longer to dry in the bumid heat; glue doesn't stick and cloth and paper mildew — "Black first,"



says Chu, "just as our black cloth shoes are always the first to go." A canvas rolled up in ussue paper will sometimes stick to it; acrylic, says Chu, stands the tropics best. Framing prints is another problem. No good

craftsman would dream of gineing them to the support, and they bave to be backed with rag paper on acid-free museum board that. Chu says, costs the earth. In the heat they tend to slip, "I'm very delighted that the prints slip." she says, "but my clients can't always see the humor in it."

In the last analysis, Chu knows where her priorities lie. "Someone came to me the other day and asked bow they could seal a painting inside glass, to preserve it. I told them: 'My idea is to exhibit a painting, not to preserve

Meanwhile, the artists keep bringing things in. "They sit there and wait for things to happen, and we sit here and invent things to do." Chu says. A young Singaporean now living in Sydney has sent in a series of dark, intense color photos showing the back streets of his native city; a bicycle propped up against a striking background of Chinese characters; some cotton pajamas seen behind a billowing sweep of cloth at a tea stall.

Chu will brood on them for a while: wbether this artist would do better with a commercial sponsor, whether she should mount an exhibition. Her commission, she says, is only 10 percent: there isn't a dealers' market in Singapore and the artists generally sell direct to the muse-

But she carries on with vigor, enjoying it all. "I tell them not to expect miracles." she says, never averse to giving a bit of good advice. "After all, there is only a great painter once every 20 years."

Toronto

# Thursday's NYSE Closing Prices Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

The control of the co

Canadian Stock Markets

7121 for Unit & 200 Torstor & F. 2724 Traders & I. 3778 Tras MI 9800 Trinit'N Res. 21736 Tran MI 19052 MI 1905 MI

Total Sales: 12,837,548 shares

High Line Close Cha

25% 25% 7 12% 12% 13% 15% 4 13 12% 1 5 5 7 26% 25% 7

Montreal.

Canadian Indexes

Jan. 5

# Picking Up the Beet

by Craig Claiborne and Pierre Francy

EW YORK - Beets - or beetroots, as they are known in the British Isles — seem to occupy a curious place in gastronomy. They are much appreciated by many people and looked on with disdain as mere animal food by

In the latter category, one finds that wellknown and widely admired British food writer, Jane Grigson. In her well-researched work "Jane Grigson's Vegetable Book" (Atheneum, 1979), she states that the lack of esteem in which beets are held by her fellow countrymen may be partly "the beetroot's fault. It is not an inspiring vegetable, unless you have a medieval passion for highly colored food. ... I have not heard anyone claim it as their favorite."

Perhaps not in England. But in America it seems duly more appreciated. It is the basis, of course, for that all-American (and appropriately crimson) dish Harvard beets: it is the heart and soul of a well-made borselit, and there is rarely a salad bar, from Bangor to Berkeley, that does not boast its bowl of pickled beets.

We are, in fact, quite partial to beets as a vegetable, and we recently even created our own beet dessert. One of our favorite beet disbes is a herring salad prepared by Margaret Sichel, a neighbor and excellent cook. Not only does it bave beets and herring, but a disunctly Scandinavian tnuch is added with lingonberries and sour cream.

We have long enjoyed beets in various salads, and we recently contrived an excellent luncbeon dish in which beets played a major role along with uma, potatoes, anchovies and a sauce vinnigrette. We then conceived the no-unn of a beet pie, which has been well received by neighbors and friends. We combined the reed beets with a little corn syrup, eggs, raisins and nuts, and the result, to judge by the appeares of our guests, was admirable. Curiously enough, the flavor of the pie filling is such that there was a good deal of second guessing among our friends in determine the major ingredient of the filling. Few could guess that it was the humble beet.

MARGARET SICHEL'S HERRING SALAD

% pound pickled beets (see recipe) 4 sour pickles, about % pound, ends trimmed 8 matjes herring fillets, about 1% pounds 2 sour apples, about 1 pound, peeled, quartered

4 hard-cooked eggs, peeled 14 cmp lingonberries 1/2 cup sour cream Freshly ground pepper to taste.

1. Prepare the pickled beets and set aside to cool. Chill

2. Drain the beets and cut them into 4-inch cubes. Place them in a mixing bowl. Cut the pickles into 4-inch cubes and add them to the

3. Cut the berring lengthwise into ½-inch-wide strips. Cut the strips into ½-inch-long pieces or slightly smaller. Add these to the

4. Cut the apples into 4-inch cubes and add

them to the bowl. 5. Chop the eggs and add them. Add the lingonberries, sour cream and pepper. Blend well and chill. Serve with thin slices of rye bread or pumpernickel. Leftover herring salad

keeps well in the refrigerator.
Lield: 16 appetizer or eight main-course

PICKLED BEETS

% pound beets, tops trimmed but leaving 1 inch of stem intact Salt to taste, if desired 4 cup red-wine vinegar tablespoons sugar

1. Put the beets in a saucepan and add water to cover and salt to taste. Bring to the boil and let cook 25 to 45 minutes or until tender. Cooking time will depend on the age and size of the bears. Doi: depend on the age of the beets. Drain the beets.

 Bring the vinegar, sugar and cloves to the boil in a small saucepan. Summer five minutes.
 Peel the beets and cut them into ½-inch slices. Pour the vinegar mixture over the beets and let stand until cool. Yield: Four servings.

BEET AND TUNA SALAD

10 medium-size beets, about 2 pounds 18 new, waxy, red-skinned potatoes, about 2 Salt to taste, if desired

11/2 caps finely chopped onions 2 seven-ounce cans solid white tuna packed in oil, undrained and flaked I two-ounce can flat anchovies, drained and

9 tablespoons corn, peanut or vegetable oil Freshly ground pepper to taste % cup finely chopped parsley 2 tablespoons finely chopped fresh dill.

1. Put the beets in one kettle and the potatoes in a second. Add cold water to cover and salt to taste to each kettle. Bring to the boil. Let the potatoes cook about 25 minutes and the beets about 25 to 45 minutes or until each vegetable is tender. Drain and let cool.

 Peel both the beets and potatoes.
 Slice the beets and potatoes into a large mixing bowl. There should be about five cups of potatoes and four cups of beets. Add the onions, tuna and anchovies.

4. Put the mustard in a mixing bowl and add the vinegar, stirring with a wire whisk. Gradually add the oil, stirring vigorously with the whisk. Season to taste with the pepper. 5. Pour the sauce over the salad. Add the

parsley and dill and toss to blend. Yield: Eight to 12 servings.

Pastry for an 8- or 9-inch pie shell 1 pound beets, cooked until tender 1/2 cup golden or dark raisins
2 eggs, lightly beaten
2 cup golden or light corn syrup
2 cup broken wahnut meats
2 tablespoons melted butter Sweetened whipped cream for garnish, op-

 Prepare the pastry and refrigerate.
 As the beets cook, put the raisins in a mixing bowl and add warm water to cover. Let stand until ready to use.

3. When the beets are tender, drain and peel them. Slice them into the container of a food processor or an electric blender and blend until fine. There should be about two cups. Put the beets into a mixing bowl. 4. Preheat oven to 350 degrees.

5. Drain the raisins and add them to the beet mixture. Add the eggs, corn syrup, walnuts and butter. Stir to blend,

6. Roll out the pastry and use it to line an 8or 9-inch pie tin or plate. Pour in the beet filling. Place in the oven and bake one hour. Serve sliced in wedges with a dollop of sweetened whipped cream on each serving if de-

Yield: Six to 10 servings. \$1983 The New York Times

### On Broadway, Hard Times Continued from page 7W

14 cup red-wine vinegar

George and Ira Gershwin's "Funny Face," which will star Tommy Tune and Twiggy. It is due to open March 24. There are tentative plans for some other new musicals, but the producers have yet to raise the money they need, a task made more difficult by the poor state of the economy.

What are the reasons for Broadway's hises? Theater owners, producers and nther Broadway veterans suggest a combination of them, including the continued poor economy, the soaring costs of producing on Broadway, the generally negative reviews that have greeted most new shows, and the failure of any show so far except "Caus" to generate any public excitement. According to the conventional wisdom of the business, hits are crucial for creating a sense of excitement about Broadway and generating interest in theatergoing.

"There is nothing wrong with Broadway that a hit can't cure." said Richard G. Wolff, president of the Jujameyn chain. "If 'Merlin' works, what's wrong with Broadway?"

"The problem with Broadway is that Broadway is boring," said Joseph Papp, the producer. "It is obvious that the economic condition of the country is affecting the theater. A lot of people who love the theater have to cut back on their expenses. But there is no incentive to go to Broad-

way. It is not providing the laughter or the spirituality the theater should provide. If there were real excitement on Broadway — five or six blockbuster shows — they would bring the place back to life."

While business is falling, ticket prices are rising. Some Broadway businessmen — theater owners not among them — say prices are so high that they are driving audiences away. Orchestra seats are up to \$45 for a musical and \$35 for a drama.

But despite widespread criticism of ticket prices are so here.

But despite widespread criticism of ticket prices, cost seems to be on object for a hit show. "Cats" has a \$45 top ticket price and is expected to go to \$50 soon. It opened with a \$6-million advance, a record, and is playing to packed houses.

01983 The New York Times



Marine Midfend 94 Middlend int 47 Middlend int 47 Middlend int 47 Middlend int 47 Middlend int 549 Middlend int 549 Middlend int 549 Middlend int 54-92 Middlend int 55-92 Mort Denmark 554 Morgon 544-97 Not 1985 Midlend int 55-92 Mort Westmin 55-92 Not 1985 Midlend int 55-92 Not 1985 Midlend int 55-92 Not 1985 Middlend int 55-92 Middlend int 55-93 Middlend int 56-93 Middle BNP 5% is/88
BNP 5%-97
BNP 5%-97
BNP 95%-91
BNP 195%-91
BNP 195%-95
Barchors 07 seas 5-75
Barchors 195%-97
Cilicory 1954-98
Contil 5%-94
Contil 5%-94
Contil 5%-94
CONTISTORY 1957-97
CIBC 5%-94
CIRCS 5%-97
CIBC 5%-94 Aziendo Sv. A. Aziendo Sv. Azi

Compon News Striastic Compon News Striastic

Control of the contro AELIPOIA ARABONIA ARA

Korsai pi
Kaivor
Kaman
Kaivor
Kaman
Kaivor
Kaman
Kaivor
Kaman
Kaivor
Kaman
Kaivor
Kanda
Kaivor
Kanda
Kaivor
Kanda
Linaces
Lances
Lances STATES OF THE ST

The State of the

Section of the sectio

Repent at Tra

the Appointment

Marie Commercial Commercial

tode town I had

57:2

P. British

100 mg

Section 12 The same of the

۴\_

ТЪу

ıble

ued

erg.

±23.

+ 35

+ .15 + .12 + .29 + .50 - .40 + .20

+ 05

---20

an. Sh'ot

## **BUSINESS PEOPLE**

### Cohen Named Chief Executive At Shearson/American Express

Shearson/American Express, the sprawling financial services group, has named Peter A. Cohen as president and chief executive officer Thursday. Mr. Cohen, 36, was vice chairman and chief operating officer of Shearson and was also a member of the board of the parent,

Sanford L. Well, who gives up the chief executive post, will continue to serve as chairman of Shearson/American Express as well as chairman of the executive committee of American Express.

James D. Robinson 3d, chairman of American Express, said: "Dur-ing the last year, while making an invaluable contribution to American Express Co., Sandy has been initiating and supporting an order-ly transition at Shearson. He has established a great management team there and, under Peter's leadership, I believe the firm is poised to

ontinue its winning tradition and profitable growth."

He added that Mr. Weill "will now be able to devote an even greater share of his time and talents to working closely with me and our management associates on companywide strategies and financial matters."

A spokeswoman for the company said that Mr. Cohen had been effectively manying the strategies and financial matters.

Peter A. Cohen

tively running Shearson for the last year. Mr. Weill added: "Peter Cohen's guidance of Shearson since he assumed operating responsibilities a year ago has been exceptional, particularly considering the volatility that characterized the business during

### CSFB Forms New Unit

Credit Suisse First Boston U.K. Ltd. of London has formed an investment management arm.

Through the new unit, CSFB Investment Management Ltd., the bank plans to develop its central bank, insurance company, pension fund and international corporate cash management services. "Our intention is to expand — to more actively go out and develop our investment management services," said Manfred J. Adami, the new company's managing director, who will also join the board of Credit Suisse First Boston Ltd. In addition, Eric R. Gabus, deputy chairman of Credit Suisse First Boston Ltd., has been elected chairman of the new company. Richard Mitchell and Robert J. Parker have been appointed investment directors and Michael J.W. Daley investment manager.

### **Apple Picks New Executive**

Apple Computer Inc. has appointed E. Floyd Kyamme, who resigned in December as head of National Semiconductor Corp.'s computer-making unit, as executive vice president of marketing and sales.

Apple said that in his new position, Mr. Kvamme will oversee worldwide sales, distribution, merchandising and market development operations. He will also chair the personal computer maker's corporate marketing council, reporting to A.C. Markkula Jr., president and chief execu-

Mr. Kvamme, 45, was one of the founders of National Semiconductor and was formerly president of the company's National Advanced Sys-

### Retirement at Texaco

Annou M. Card, 63, has taken early retirement from his positions of executive vice president of Texaco Inc. and president of the Texaco En-

Mr. Card, who has been with Texaco for 35 years, had been considered a potential successor to J.K. McKinley, the oil and gas concern's chairman. A Texaco spokesman in London said Mr. Card's successor has not

### Other Appointments

British Alean Alaminium Ltd., formed by the merger of British Alaminium Co. and Alean Aluminium (U.K.) Ltd., has named Patrick J.J. Rich as chairman. Mr. Rich is field vice president for Europe at Alean Aluminium Ltd. of Montreal. G. Russell, formerly managing director of Alean UK, has been named managing director and chief executive officer. S.J. Ford, formerly managing director of British Aluminium, has been appointed deputy managing director of the new company.

Marsteller International, a unit of New York-based Marsteller Inc., has named Reginald C. Bird president. Based in Geneva, he will be responsible for all of the advertising agency's operations outside the United States. Mr. Bird, previously executive vice president-Europe and general

States. Mr. Bird, previously executive vice president-Europe and general manager of Marsteller's Geneva office, succeeds Chris Norgaard, who has left the company. Marsteller Inc. is a subsidiary of Young & Rubicam Inc., New York.

Racal Electronics has formed a new company in Hong Kong, Racal-Decca Electonics (Hong Kong) Ltd., to coordinate the British-based group's sales and service activities and to develop its marine electronics business in Southeast Asia. The board of directors of the new company includes David J. Peacock, chairman; Alan Carnell, managing director, Viv Hoyle; and Brian Stewart.

Finor Corp. has named Robert G. Williamson to the new position of regional vice president, Southeast Asia sales, of its Fluor Engineers Inc. unit. Based in Kuala Lumpur, Mr. Williamson will be responsible for all of the engineering and construction concern's offshore and onshore activities in Southeast Asia. He previously was vice president, marketing. for Pinor's ocean services division in Houston.

Chase Manhattan Bank has named Chistopher Rocker country corporate manager responsible for the marketing of Chase products and services to the British corporate sector. He succeeds William Dahms, who has joined the bank's Europe area office as region credit officer for those European countries where Chase has a direct presence.

-BRENDA HAGERTY

## French Lower Rates, Set Reserve Changes

PARIS - France cut interest rates and announced plans for reduced reserve requirements Thursday in a move to stimulate indus- of a recent decline in French montry. But employers said they beey market rates.
lieve the effects will be limited. The rate on

Finance Minister Jacques Delors told a meeting of businessmen he had called on the banks, most of which are state-owned to lower in May 1981 and down from their base lending rates.

Crédit Commercial de France quickly responded by announcing year, that beginning Friday its base rate

association said the cut was a step rates because of pressure on the in the right direction but its effect French franc.
would be limited, and further ac As another to stimulate investment.

pal elections in March that are exquirements would be cut, releasing pected to be an important test of around 10 billion francs (\$1.5 billion) to the banking system.

Wants a cautious lowering of do

The ministry gave no date when merit interest rates to stimulate such a reduction would be made.

most savings deposit accounts to 2% percent from 4% percent.

also announced Thursday. A Finance Ministry statement put the base rate cut in the context

The rate on overnight loans nary had been discussed. Wednesday, its lowest level since around 131/2 percent when previous base rate cuts were announced last

would fall to 12% percent from Despite declining U.S. interest 12% percent; other banks are extracts and lower borrowing costs pected to follow soit. The last cut elsewhere in Europe, France has in the rates came last November.

A spokesman for the employers'

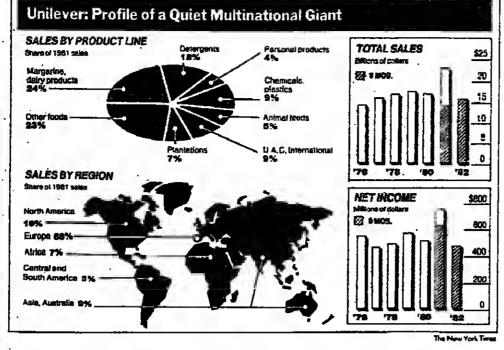
A spokesman for the employers'

A spokesman for the employers'

A spokesman for the employers' had to be more cautious than its

would be limited, and further action by the government was needed. As another part of its move the stimulate investment, the Finance Ministry said that within a short The government, facing municiperiod of time, banks' reserve re- assess Australian s

mestic interest rates to stimulate such a reduction would be made, but said it was ready to cui reserve A cut in the interest paid on requirements on sight deposits to asserting: LLIFA trian 2



## Sheer Size Protects Unilever

By John Tagliabue

New York Times Service ROTTERDAM - While the worldwide recession has buffeted European business in general, Unilever. the giant British-Dutch consumer products company. seems to be holding to a balanced, if plodding, course by virtue of its sheer size and stable management.

"We're very conscious of the risks of bureaucracy," Frans van den Hoven, chairman of the company's Dutch arm, Unilever N.V., said in a recent conversation at the company's red brick, Art Deco headquarters here. "We want the entrepreneurial element to remain. It's vital."

The need for the giant company to retain a sense of entrepreneurial dash seems likely to grow in coming months. After three years of gain, Unilever's net profit in the first nine months of 1982 fell 20 percent, to \$486 million, from \$610 million in 1981. But company executives register little concern about the decline. Slower results this year meant "hanging on to those gains in a tough climate," observed Kenneth Durham,

chairman of the company's British arm, Unilever PLC, recalling the company's strong 1981 perform-

"Their broad geographical spread and product selection makes them fairly recession-resistant." said a West German securities analyst. The big multinational company markets thousands of brands worldwide, including such U.S. supermarket staples as Pepsodent toothpaste, Lipton tea and Wishbone salad dressings.

"It is not an exciting investment," the analyst said.
"It's the kind of share you put your money in and leave there." Both Unilever PLC and Unilever N.V.

issues are traded on the New York Stock Exchange. Ranked by sales, Unilever is the world's fourthlargest corporation outside the United States. Its breadth is evident in its 500 subsidiaries, which employ 292,000 persons in 75 countries, including Lever Brothers in the United States. Roughly 24 percent of sales come from margarine and dairy products, about 18 percent from detergents and soaps and 23 percent

(Continued on Page 13, Col. 1)

## **Burlington Agrees With Agency** On Plan to Allow Bid for El Paso

WASHINGTON - The Justice Department announced Thursday it had reached an agreement with Burlington Northern of Seattle to sell off any Northern Plains coal reserves it might acquire if it succeeds in its bid to take over El Paso Co. of Houston.

The Justice Department said the department's antitrust division found a competitive problem in Northern Plains coal reserves, a conclusion yet to be reached.

Burlington Northern, a transporpany, has offered \$24 a share for 25.1 million shares of El Paso stock and announced last week that 24.8 million shares bad been tendered before the offer's deadline. El Paso is fighting the \$602 million Burlington tender offer in several

·El Paso shareholders have until midnight Jan. 12 to withdraw their

El Paso is engaged in oil and gas of the takeover until 10 days after a exploration throughout the western satisfactory response was United States and in natural gas the government request. pipeline transmission to West Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, southern Nevada and California.

The Justice Department said the department has not determined Burlington Northern has agreed to whether the acquisition poses a furnish all the information the de-competitive problem, the agreepartment would need to complete ment will resolve any potential its investigation of the tender offer.

The Seattle company also agreed that if the Justice Department files a civil antitrust suit under the Clayton Act, it will enter into a consent decree requiring it to divest itself of divestiture would occur only if the any coal reserves in the Northern Plains market acquired through the proposed acquisition of El Paso The Northern Plains market in-

cludes Wyoming. Montana. North Dakota and South Dakota. The Justice Department said that because Burlington Northern is supplying supplemental information to its original filings, the de-

partment has not requested additional information. The law requires that the government be notified in advance of certain large mergers or acquisitions. If the department has requested additional information that request would have delayed consummation

satisfactory response was made to Assistant Attorney General William F. Baxter, head of the antitrust division, said that although

## Saudi Aide Rules Out Reduction in Oil Price

BAHRAIN - Saudi Arabia will not cut its oil price from the cur-rent level of \$34 a barrel and did not discuss such a move at a Geneva meeting this week with its U.S. partners in Arabian American Oil Co., a government spokesman said

The spokesman, quoted by the official Saudi press agency, said rumors that the kingdom was considering an oil price cut were pure speculation, with no basis in fact. Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, the Saudi oil minister, had not brought up the possibility of a price cut during his talks with the Aramco executives, the spokesman added.

said Wednesday that Sheikh possibly other moderate OPEC Yamani had held talks in Geneva states. with the heads of Saudi Arabia's four U.S. partners in Aramco - been expected to meet here this Exxon, Socal, Mobil and Texaco, weekend. But the official Kuwait

own 10 percent of Aramco, are reported to bave complained that they were being penalized by maintaining liftings of Saudi oil at the official price of \$34 a barrel while other oil-producing countries were offering substantial discounts. Despite the official statement.

Western oil-industry sources bere said a cut in the Saudi price remains a possibility following the failure of last month's OPEC meeting to agree on individual production quotas within OPEC's overall ceiling of 18.5 million barrels a

But they said any cut would almost certainly be made in concert with Saudi Arabia's allies in the A senior Saudi Arabian official Gulf Cooperation Council and

Oil ministers of the council had but said nothing out of the ordinary had been discussed.

news agency said Wednesday the meeting had been deferred.

### **CURRENCY RATES**

Interbank exchange rates for Jan. 6, excluding bank service charges

	5	£	D.M.	F.F.	17.1	Giár,	B.F.	S.F.	D.K.
Amsterdom	2.5915	4.174	110.47	38.97	0.1915	_	541	132.27	31.33
Strussels (c)	46.23	743125	19.69	6.5458	1414 -	17.8275	_	23.5775	5.502
Frankfart	23475	2.7775	_	35.26	1.734 x	10.54 °	5.08	119.00	25.35
Leadon (b)	1,407	-	4,174	110.47	32.97	0.1915	541	132.27	31,33
A&Floor	1,353.06	2,177.80	577.20	203.51		. 522,70	29.30	691.AS	163.55
Hew York	_	1,4063	0.4257	0,1502	0.0737	0.385	0.0217	8.57 T	0.[206
Ports	6455	10,711	283.54	-	4.77.45 x	256.51 *	14,407	337,75	80.43
Zorich	1,9577	3,1524	83.39	29,415	£1440	75.55 •	4.2372	. —	2345
1 ECU	0.9756	0.6078	2.2753	6.5086	1,324,77	2.535	45.1864	1.9153	8.0778
1 SDR	1.10949		2.60453	7.36366	1.501.97	2.5752	51.2584	21743	8.1836

15.5 Ectely.
15.5 Ectely.
15.5 20.793 Singerpore \$ 2.0865
20.020 N.A. S. Atricos rend —
0.7862 0.0014 S. Korreun wdn 747,70
2.794 0.0001 Soon, peachet 124.45
4.9475 0.1383 Swed. krund 7.2325
7.61707 0.0239 Tothwon 413.41
88,403 0.945 Thei beth 22.2223
3.4405 0.2724 U.A.E. dirhem 3.472 

That statement seemed to rule out the possibility that the Justice Department would support an antitrust suit filed in federal court by

president

ties average, which could reach a have to have rules that are fair to (Continued on Page 13, Col. 3)

# NYSE Prices Surge; Dow at Record High

NEW YORK - The Dow Jones economic recovery gripped Wall

The market was propelled by a deepening conviction that the recovery is falling into place," said Monte Gordon of Drevius Corp.

The Dow average, the market's best known measure, rose more than 31 points during the day and finished up 26.03 at 1.070.92. The previous record close was established last Dec. 27 at 1,070.55.

The huge gains were reflected across the board, with advancing issues totaling 1,436, compared with only 287 declines. Trading activity was the beaviest in two months. There were 129.4 million shares traded, compared with 95.4 million Wednesday, itself the heav-

iest session in about four weeks. The Federal Reserve has been so accommodating in its monetary policies over the last several months that investors now believe the revival in the economy could be both sudden and sharp," said Mi-"I think this recovery will end up being much better than expected."

Analysis said investors were encouraged that the federal funds rate, which banks charge one another on overnight money, declined from the outset, leading to speculation the Federal Reserve may cut its discount rate again.

Chase Manhattan, which cut its prime lending rate a week ago. heartened the investment community when it lowered the rates it charges on auto, home improvement and personal unsecured loans, Later Crocker National Bank of San Francisco cut its

Traders reportedly were waiting for IBM, the computer giant that led last year's market to its best gain in seven years, to report its earnings sometime next week. The figures are expected to be good.

It is hard to tell right now what the market is doing because the leadership is bouncing around," said Harry Laubscher, Paine Webber Mitchell Hutchins vice

The one bright spot is the utili-

reflected in the market's best performers - primarily the basic industry and cyclical issues that are usually the first beneficiaries of an economic uptum.

undergoing a basic shift in leader- kvo.

This could be the life preserver agers focus on the previously igindustrial average source to its for the overall market. But at times mored basic industry stocks and highest closing level on record these stocks have been used as ha- move away from the high technolo-Thursday as a vision of imminent vens when the market is ready to gy, and high risk, issues that were

Expectations of a recovery were 

Another Tokyo Record The Tokyo stock market average

reached a record high for the second consecutive day Thursday. gaining 54.36 to close at 8,120.51 conomic upturn.

Larry Wachiel of Prudentialthe biggest volume since Aug. 12. Bache securities said the market is 1981. Reuters reported from To-

## **Support Slipping** For Bank Institute

By Paul Lewis

New York Times Service PARIS - Talks between representatives of 35 major Western banks open in Washington next week on a new scheme to prevent chael Metz of Oppenheimer & Co. the international debt crisis from worsening, but there are indications European support for the project is weakening.

The bankers gathering in Washington next Monday and Tuesday hope to agree on the statutes for a new International Banking Institute, which would oversee private bank lending to the Third World, advise member banks on the credit worthiness of borrowing countries and try to spot and solve repayment problems before they get out of hand.

would also act as a clearinghouse for information about the economic condition of borrowing countries and might recommend the rate of interest that its member banks charge particular debiors. Next week's meeting will be chaired by William Ogden, a senior vice president of Chase Manhattan.

But some European bankers now say they are not fully convinced of the need for setting up such a body and fear that by joining it they might be restricting their own commercial freedom of maneuver, "We

everyone," said one French banker Thursday. The idea of setting up the new International Banking Institute, which is expected to be based in Washington, grew out of two pricate meetings among leading bank-ers that took place in late 1981 and last year at the British Foreign Office's conference center near Lon-

These meetings, which resulted in a vaguely worded communique committing the bankers who were present to study the possibility of setting up the institute, were also attended by senior officials from the International Monetary Fund and other financial bodies concerned about the Third World's growing debt problem and the threat it could pose to the stability The proposed Banking Institute of the international financial sys-

Although senior European and U.S. bankers still expect the institute to be set up later this year. some believe that initial European support will be weaker than appeared likely a few months ago. There was a real sense of panic then, which calmed down a bit after we successfully handled the Mexico and Brazil repayment problems," a European banker said Thursday.

Another criticism some European bankers have of the proposed



# The man with exceptional goals needs an exceptional bank.

What makes Republic exceptional? To start with, there is our policy of concentrating on things we do unusually well. For example, export financing. foreign exchange and banknotes. money market transactions and precious metals. We also offer the new tBF's (international banking facilities). which enable non-US residents to deposit Eurocurrencies in New York.

Geographically, 100, we work mainly in areas where we have somerhing special to offer. This includes not only the USA, where Republic is one of the 25 largest banks, ranked by

order of deposits. It also includes a number of less familiar countries. where our exceptional knowledge of local conditions can be an important advantage for clients. As members of the Trade Develop-

ment Bank Holding Group, we're distinctly traditionalist in our basic policies. At the heart of our business is the maintenance of a strong and diversified deposit base. Our portfolio of assets is also well-diversified, and it is a point of principle with us to keep a conservative ratio of capital to deposits and a high degree of liquidity -sensible strategies in these uncertain times.

If RNB sounds like the sort of bank

you would like to entrust with your business, get in touch with us. RNB-an exceptional bank for the man with exceptional goals.

RNB: USS 8.7 left on in total contr. USS 695 million in controllable country, we of Softenber 50, 1982, TDE Holding Grane USS 13.4 Fillion in goaler USS LA Callon. in capital and bear horis carplyed, as of Jun 50, 1982.

Rightly, National Bank of New York the 24th Lugor bank or the USA, sanisal. to order of deposite, Astronoce and reprocelating in General London, Executions, Mont. Carlo, Paris, Hong Kong, Singapor, and 20 other rates around the world.



## Republic National Bank of N.Y.

Shown at left, head office of Republic National Bank of New York.

Member of Trade Development Bank Holding Group at 452 Fifth Avenue. Republic now has 31 branches in the New York area.

U.S. Money Rates

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY

Amsterdam, January Sed. 19813

Jan. 6

Close 11', 61: 10 8.25 741 744 000 8.15

International Herald Tribune

Fedders Fielderst M Firestane FiaEoCst

NEW LOWS- 2 Dual 1275er Fishingliei

. . . .

vious year's 22.3 million tons, set

back the current wet season crop

by a month and a half. As a result.

• By the end of 1982, sales of

Budgetary austerity is expected

problem. But in the long run, the

to let rapid development resume.

For if an economic upswing does not come by the end of 1983, ac-

growth for 1982 — after surges of 7.6 percent in 1981 and nearly 10

reserves of 2 million tons.

## **BUSINESS BRIEFS**

### U.S. Authorities Back Trading In Options on Stock-Index Futures

WASHINGTON (Reuters) - The Commodity Futures Trading Commission Thursday unanimously approved applications from two futures exchanges to trade options on stock-index futures contracts. At an open meeting the CFTC approved the New York Futures Exchange's plan to trade options on futures contracts based on the New York Stock Exchange's composite stock index."

It also approved the Chicago Mercantile Exchange's plan to trade options on futures contracts based on the Standard and Poor's 500 index.

### Thomson, Philips Heads to Meet

PARIS (Reuters) — Alain Gornez, head of Thomson-Brandt, will meet the chief of Philips of the Netherlands, Wisse Dekker, in France Satur-day, a spokesman for Philips France said Thursday.

He said the two, meeting for the first time, certainly will discuss the future of West Germany's Grundig, which Thomson is trying to control, but added that no technical decisions are expected.

Philips has a 24.5 percent stake in Grundig, and Thomson plans to

take a 75.5 percent holding. Another possible topic of discussion could be Philips' announcement Wednesday that it and AT&T would form a joint venture to market electronic switching systems outside the United

### China, U.S. in Textile Talks

PEKING (AP) - The United States and China held an informal meeting Thursday aimed at reaching a new agreement on Chinese textile exports to the United States.

The chief U.S. textile negotiator, Peter Murphy, met with Chinese textile experts, the U.S. Embassy said. No details were immediately available. The fourth round of formal talks begins Friday.

The United States wants to limit the growth rate of Chinese textile exports to the United States. China opposes U.S. restrictions. Three rounds of fruitless talks have been held in an effort to replace the twoyear textile agreement that expired Dec. 31.

### **Burda Drops Springer Takeover**

BERLIN (Reuters) - Burda, the West German magazine publisher, has dropped plans to take control of the Springer newspaper empire and instead opted for a minority holding, the federal Cartel Office said

The Cartel Office has for a year blocked moves to link the two leading West German publishing houses. Burda wished to acquire a majority stake and head the group, a move that critics said would allow the group to dominate important sectors of the market.

A spokesman for the office said Burda had withdrawn its request for permission to take a majority bolding and now sought only 24.9 percent in Axel Springer Verlag, owners of the newspapers Bild and Welt.

### **Company Notes**

Hambro Life Assurance shareholders approved an agreement Thursday under which a subsidiary of Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance would acquire 12 million new Hambro Life shares for 325 pence each. The purchase will give Guardian a 10 percent stake in Hambro Life.

Brown Boveri said Thursday that while the French government has not yet given its approval for the sale of Cie. Electro-Mécanique to Alsthom-Atlantique, Brown Boveri expects to get the approval shortly and expects it to be retroactive to Dec. 31.

## Indonesia Unveils Austerity Budget

JAKARTA - President Suharto effort to increase sales, the price of of Indonesia announced an austere crude oil was cut in November. 1983-84 budget Thursday, freezing • After the government anpublic sector wages, abolishing oounced "self-sufficiency" in rice subsidies on essential foods and last July for the world's lifth-mostcotting the government energy sub-populous nation, a drought, which cut 1982 production below the pre-

The total budget for the year starting April 1 was put at 16.5 trillion rupiah (\$24.3 billion). Development spending was increased a the specter of the country having to nominal 7.9 percent to 9.3 trillion import huge amounts of rice has and routine spending 3.9 percent to been raised despite government

He told parliament that, faced with declining revenue from oil and commodity exports, the government had to make the least unof 50 percent between January and pleasant of a series of unpleasant June. choices to sustain national develop-

Subsidies on rice, cooking oil. flour, sugar and salt, which cost the government 188 billion rupiah in 1982:83, will be removed April 1. and domestic fuel prices will be raised by cutting the government

fuel subsidy 25 percent.
Otherwise, he said, "the fuel price oil subsidy for 1983-84 would reach over 2,100 billion rupiah. That would mean using up to onesixth of state revenues planned for the coming fiscal year." The budgeted subsidy cut is from the to help combat the immediate largely military government hopes the recession will ease soon enough previous year's 924 hillion rupiah.

Mr. Suharto pledged to sustain national development, education, agriculture and industry at all costs. But he indicated that plans for ambitions capital projects, such as new oil refineries still in the blueprint stage, would be reas-

### # High Hopes Have Faded Earlier, Colin Campbell of The

New York Times reported from

Not long ago, it appeared as if 7.6 percent in 1981 and nearly 10 Indonesia and its long-booming percent the year before — is estimated at 2 to 4.5 percent. And inserious consequences of the world

But the length and severity of for the past two years, the global downturn have upset Indonesia's Amer those expectations:

economic managers are considered • The country, the eighth-larg- models of conservative compeest oil producer in the world, has tence. Government debts abroad of seen its production decline 20 per less than \$18 billion seem moder-cent from last year, to an average ate. cent from last year, to an average ate.



exported rubber, timber and coffee had not yet recovered from a drop reserves of foreign exchange, mo-

bilized to keep development on course, sank from \$6 billion to \$4 billion over the first 10 months of cently exceeded \$500, and tens of millions of Indonesians are pain-Emil Salim, the minister of development and environmental control, said in a recent interview that the country's economic problems were more serious than they had

> Ethnic antagonism against the into riots several times in recent

The government party. Golkar, 1980, bas been kept to 10 percent stressed economic growth during Indonesia's American trained



But the possible political effect of extended economic difficulties & Smith Inc., said, "Trends in sales in December showed some minor bas added a further dimension to · And the central bank's private concern about the econo-

> Although expanding, Indonesia's annual per-capita income only refully poor. The sturns of Jakarta are growing in provincial cities. Over the past year, crime became a daily concern.

Studies by Western economists have ver to discover either a marked increase in the standard of living among the very poor or a narrowing of the gulf between them and the rich. "Not only are the rich getting richer." said a Western diplomat whose government supports the Suharto regime, but the Chinese are getting richer. This means trouble.

cording to a senior American con-sultant, "there will be some very tough political decisions — it will put strains on the system." No one suggests that Indonesia vuloerable but relatively prosis headed for economic collapse. The country is exceptionally rich in perous Chinese minority has flared resources: its coal, for example, re-

According to a variety of ana-

### **Big Retailers** In U.S. Had Weak Yule NEW YORK - The United States' top three retailers Thursday reponed weak results during the crucial Christmas selling month. No. 1 Sears Roebuck & Co.,

J.C. Penney Co., the nation's third

largest retailer, said its sales rose

Jeffrey Feiner, a retail analyst with Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner

improvement from the pace of the

prior several months but still re-

flected the difficult economic con-

ditions and the high levels of un-

The major retailers have posted

sluggish sales since May, and in-dustry analysts and economists had

hoped consumer spending would

jump during the Christmas season,

pulling the retailers and the econo-

my out of the prolonged recession.

of the lowest in the past decade for

many of the mass merchandisers

who cater to the lower-middle to

middle-income group." Mr. Feiner

The retailers' fiscal year runs

He said that in December, weak-

ness was evident in several markets

that were adversely affected by the

devaluation of the Mexican peso,

namely in California and Texas.

CENTRAL ASSETS

CURRENCY FUNDS LTD.

Fr. Francs...... 113.07

SDR's ..... 274.04

40.42

The International Herald Tribune invites you to meet

the ASEAN Government leaders at an international conference on:

Trade and Investment Opportunities

U.S.\$ .....

£ Sterling ...... D. Marks .....

Sw. France ......

"The full-year sales gain was one

2.4 in December.

employment."

through January.

### 0.8 percent, and New York-based

mains unmined. Its economic

flation, a scourge as recently as



### President Suharto

lysts, the important thing is that although economic development has been uneven, it has been widely

last May's elections, and the results raised Golkar's share of the vote to more than 60 percent. For many Indonesians, prosperity lends a

### Charterhouse Jophel Currency Management Ltd., P.O. Bas. 189, 9. Helier, Jersey, Charnel Glands. Tel., Jersey (1034) 74689 Telesc (US) 4192258 **FUTURES DOW JONES** Through New York Indu Prices in U.S.\$ bid/offer quotes Business done last week low/high. 14,00 hrs. L1. 1040/1050 1022/1052 1038/1050 1038/1052 | 1020/1054

PIERSON, HELDRING & PIERSON NV

Herengrich 214. AMSTERDAM Tel 20188 Telev 1206

### Limited Offer —

## 10.50% CD's-1 year 11.00% CD's-2 years

Minimum Deposit \$100.000

Insured By The U.S. Government

Wire deposit to ABA #321070188. San Francisco Federal Reserve Bank, for account of Homestead Savings, credit to your name.

## Homestead Savings

1777 Murchison Drive, Burlingame, California 94010 (415) 692-1432.

### Dunn & Hargitt

The Dunn & Hargitt Portfolio Management Group has pleasure in announcing the appointment of

Johan Katz as International Sales Manager

Dunn and Hargin Research S.A. Avenue Lloyd George, o- 8TE 5 1050 Brussels, Belgium Tel: 1021 640 32 80. Telex: 54976 DUNN 8,

### E50,000,000 Guaranteed Sterling/US Dollar Payable Floating Rate Notes due 1990

Lloyds Eurofinance N.V. (Incorporated in the Netherlands with limited liability)

Guaranteed on a subardinated basis as to



In accordance with the terms and conditions at the Notes and the pravisions of the Agent Bank Agreement between Lloyds Eurofinance N.V., Lloyds Bank Pic, and Citibank, N.A., dated July 2, 1980, natice is hereby given that the Rate of interest has been fixed at 10% & p.a. The relevant Interest Payment Date is July 6, 1983 (making an interest period of 181 days), and payment will be made against Caupon No. 6. The value of Coupon No. 5 payable on January 6, 1983 is US\$108.06.

January 7, 1983, London, By: Chibank, N.A., [C.S.S.I, Dept.] Agent Bank, CITIBANCO



Kenneth Durham, left, and Frans van den Hoven.

## Size Protects Unilever

(Continued from Page 11) van den Hoven says, "means short institute mainly as a way of reas-from other foodstuffs. It also communication lines and quick desuring the regionals," a West Ger-

UAC International, the umbrella ceonre."

Margarine Union, and the British soap maker, Lever Brothers, to stay off each other's toes in world markets for animal and plant fats.

That was in 1929. Today, a commanagers, headed by a three-member executive board, consisting of
Mr. van den Hoven, Mr. Durham
and a third member, Floor Maljers.
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent

Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent
Sales in 1981 were the equivalent sales in

of \$22.7 billion, up 9 percent from 1980. Net profits were \$748.1 million, an increase of 30 percent over 1980. Conservative budgeting salted more than two-thirds of profits "Take detergents," he says, "Torowth is about 2 percent a year, into retained earnings, which now exceed \$4.5 billion. exceed \$4.5 billion.

anization replaced a regional net-work with an intricate advisory or-ganization that enables subsidiaries them.

makes chemicals and packaging cisions. The strength of Unilever is man banker said.

materials, and operates palm and its compactness. It looks large and Discussion of packaging is compactness. cumbersome, but it's a flexible pro-

Unilever was born more than 50 are no set patterns. Mr. van den years ago as the result of a decision Hoven, 59, was 14 when he joined

term effects, analysts and competitors agree it has performed well so plex corporate arrangement binds, the Dutch and British comparies, the Dutch and British comparies, each run by the same board of 23 volume, while the number of emvolume, while the number of employees declined 15 percent. Productivity improved an average 4 allowed access to confidential eco-

exceed \$4.5 billion.

Twelve years ago, to trim swelling bureaucracies in London and Rotterdam, Unilever overhauled its management structure. The morg- up investment in basic research, to

around the world to consult board. The United States, which acmembers, each with a two-person counts for only about 12 percent of staff, for advice on strategy or engiunilever's worldwide sales, is also
neering or research problems.

The fact of a large board," Mr. den Hoven says.

Support Slipping for Bank Panel pressing need Third World coun-tries now have to maintain their ac-ing activities of hig private banks is new institute is that it may be dominated by the U.S. banks and is in cess to private capital markets to increasing as it becomes clear they have lent imprudently in the past

part tailored to resolve a purely U.S. problem. This problem, the finance growth. European monetary officials see and governments are now forced to the proposed International Bank-assume responsibility for these bankers said, is the danger that ing Institute in part as an attempt debts to prevent a banking panic. smaller, regional U.S. banks, which were slow to start lending interna- by the private banks to regulate tionally, are now tempted to stop themselves more tightly in the fulending abroad because of growing ture and thus head off pressure for doubts about the Third World's stricter controls over their foreign lending hy central banks and other ability to repay. regulatory authorities. If the regional U.S. banks pull in Such pressure for a tighter gov-

their lending horns, the big U.S. banks will be forced to lend ever more to financially weak Third World nations to enable them to keep servicing their debts and pre-vent them from going into default. "The big New York banks see the

Discussion of possible managing directors for the new institute has UAC International the umbrella cedure."

Already begun among top bankers in Europe and the United States, breweries and timber farms and tives come out of business schools, sells office equipment, insurance and the company gives them fursells office equipment; insurance and the company gives them furand Caterpillar earth-moving ther training at its own managedefinition of the company gives them furand Caterpillar earth-moving ther training at its own managedefinition of the company gives them furdefinition of the company gives them furand the company gives them furdefinition of the company gives them furand the company gives them furdefinition of the company gives them furand the company gives them furdefinition of the company gives them furand the company gives them furdefinition of the company gives them furand the company gives them furdefinition of the company gives them furand the company gives them furdefinition of the company gives the co expect, who served as an economic advisor to former Chancellor Helthe higgest butter and marga-the company as a clerk in 1938. In Schmidt. Another possibility, ne company in the Netherlands. Mr. Durham, 58, was a research Margarine Union, and the British soap maker, Lever Brothers, to stay ing to the business side.

Author to Indicate advisor to former Chamich International Technical International In Valéry Giscard d'Estaing, who also has worked at the IMF. The managing director post is expected to carry a salary of about \$200,000 a

> nomic information about borrowing countries possessed by the IMF and other international financial bodies. In the past, the IMF has always declined to share its information with private bankers. But officials say this could change be-cause of the seriousness of the in-ternational debt crisis and the

As of date: January 6, 1983. F.P.S. FINANCIAL PLANNING SERVICES BY Kalverstreet 112, 3rd Floor 1012 PK AMSTERDAM, Holland. Phone: (0) 20:250477/20873; Tk., 18536

PORTINAX DEVELOPMENT LIMITED Bid: U.S. \$2.00. Asked: U.S. \$2.25.



clients who wish to buy coins on margin or gold futures. To help holders or potential holders take full advantage of the hyperactive gold market, Harvey Michael Ross publishes a free weekly, Gold Information Bulletin. To receive your free copy dial (0532) 468251 and ask to be placed on our FREE automatic mailing list. Austerf House, Levels I, England.

Tel: 0532 458209 (4588)

Dealing: 0522 458251 (7 lines)
oreign Exchange and Communicities from
Accounts; 0524 65479
Teles: 55627735287



Paris delivery tax free FF.746000 & 638000



## FRANCO BRITANNIC

25, rue P. V. Couturier, 92300 Lenallois Tél.: (01) 757.50.80/Télex 620420 JAGUAR - ROVER - RANGE ROVER

### in the ASEAN Countries In the midst of an international economic crisis, Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore and Thailand, the five members of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations, continue to show growth rates

of 5% to 7% annually.

Their rapid economic growth has led to a major increase in their imports from the United States, Japan and Europe, and ASEAN is expected to be the most rapidly growing market for the industrialized countries through the 1980's.

Abundant natural resources, an increasingly skilled and competitive labor force and political stability make the area particularly appealing to companies seeking to

### INTRODUCTION TO ASEAN

 HE Mr. Chan Kai Yau, Secretary General of ASEAN Mr. Masao Fujioka, President, Asian Development Bank

REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

· H.E. Professor J.B. Surrarlin, Minister of State, Vice Chairman of Baptenas (National Development Planning Agency)

 H.E. Professor IR. Socclarsono Hadisapoetro, Minister of Agriculture
 IR. Suhartoyo, Chairman of BKPM (Investment Co-ordinating Board)
 H.E. Mr. Sumitro Djojohadikusumo, Consultant, former Minister of Finance, of Trade and of Research and Technology

### FEDERATION OF MALAYSIA

 H.E. Tengku Dato Ahmad Rithauddeen Bin Tengku Ismail, Minister of Trade and Industry H.E. Tan Sri Daro'lshak Bin Parch Akhir, Chairman of MID.4

(Malaysian Industrial Development Authority)

REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE

. H.E. Dr. Tony Tan Keng Yam, Minister of Trade and Industry . Mr. Hwang Peng Yuen, Chairman of the Economic Development

 An invitation has been extended to H.E. Mr. Lee Kuan Yew, Prime Minister of the Republic of Singapore

February 9-11, 1983 in Singapore. The participation fee is US \$1,500 for each participant. This includes lunches, cocketals, a reception and conference documentation. Fees are payable in advance of the conference and will be returned in full for any cancellation that is postmarked on or before January 25. A cancellation fee of US \$400 will be incurred after this date.

charged the full fee. ☐ Please invoice

Check enclosed For further information please contact the International Herald Tribune in Paris. Tel.: (33-1) 747.12.65, Tx.: 612852. Or Far East

Conference location: Mandarin Hotel, Information on preferential rooms rates will be sent to you on receipt of this form.

- February 9, 10 and 11, 1983 in Singapore expand their activities internationally. Moreover, the ASEAN countries have been actively encouraging foreign

investment in recent years. The International Herald Tribune's conference on "Investment and Trade Opportunities in the ASEAN Countries" will be an unprecedented opportunity to hear and question in a single forum the government officials who are responsible for formulating the trade and

investment policies of these five countries. The delegation from each country is listed below. A spokesman from each of the three major trading partners of ASEAN — the United States, Japan and the EEC has also been invited to participate.

### REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

Third speaker to be announced.

 H.E. Mr. Cesar Virara, Prime Minister • Mr. Jose P. Leviste, Jr., Deputy Minister of Trade and Industry

KINGDOM OF THAILAND

 H.E. Major General Charichai Choonhavan, Minister of Indusers Mr. Sanoh Unakul, Sevetary General of the National Economic and Social Development Board · Mr. Charnchai Leethavorn, Savetary General of the Board of

Dr. Thongchar Hongladaromp. Governor of Paroleum Authority of

Mr. Sivavong Changkasiri, Director General, Department of Mineral

Resources. Ministry of Industry. TRADE WITH ASEAN

The three guest luncheon speakers will represent major trading partners of the ASEAN nations: the United States, Japan and

the European Community. Mr. William E. Brock, United States Trade Representative. Mr. Naohiro Arnava, Sensor Advisor on International Economic Relations to the Ministry of International Trade and Industry, Japan · Viscount Etienne Davignon, Vice-President, Commission of the

### European Communities CONFERENCE REGISTRATION FORM

Please enroll the following participant in the conference to be held

Cancellations recoved by the organizers less than 5 days before the conference will be

Consult Ptc Ltd. in Singapore. Tel.: (65) 733 85 69.

Return to: International Herald Tribune, Conference Office, 181 Ave. Charles de Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France.

7-1-83 Position Company Address City/Country Telephone

-65 -110 ÷?3 +23

s, h

Lby

:eni

1cr-

ıble

ued

erg-

- 1,00 - 1,40 - 2,30 - 1,80 - 1,80 - 1,60 - 1,60 - 1,50

+72 +72 +20

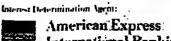
+ .05

ь.: +15 +16 +17 +15 +16 +16 +16 +10

**L**7 1.36 1.263 -2.63 -2.63 -10.50 10.50 -1.50

A.

Negotiable Floating Rate Dollar Certificates of Deposit due June 30th, 1983. Notice is hereby given to the holders of the above mentioned Certificates of Deposit, pursuant to the provisions thereof, that the rate of interest for the Interest Period December 30th, 1982 to June 30th, 1983 is 10% of per annum.



International Banking Corporation

**DUBAI BANK LTD** 



**ACROSS** 1 Underlying theme 10 Sharp blow 15 Marine carnivore 16 London's 19 Ambler's

"Journey-Fear" 20 Like a fence's medium

possessions 21 Financial-page 22 City on the Vistule 24 Culture 25 Honshu city 26 Rebuke 29 Floats for seaplanes 33 Aborigine of Japan 34 Group in B jungle 36 Cautionary sign 37 Edge or princesses 39 Moslem judge 40 Mary or Mary's follower 41 Kilns

42 Western Indians
43 Jurisdictions in Arable
45 Salad herb
46 Conte
47 Cavatina

49 Certain marbles 51 Travel document 52 Tiny 55 Nobelist In Physics: 1944 56 Ephemeral 59 Base of B

60 Natural linen 61 Mme. Curie 62 Command from B D.D.S. 63 Emerson poem 64 Disburse DOWN

1 Word with wave or number 2 Melville 3 Tip 4 Cadmus's daughter 5 Provender 6 Suffix with CLITIC

10 Artist's treatment of light and shade 11 Tapering, as leaves 12 Choir member 13 Farm implement 16 M.D.'s org

routine 24 Faint sketch; outline 26 Type of TV 27 Provider of timber for Solomon 28 Unique 29 Lobiolies 39 Norse god of war

23 Groove or

31 Knots or knobs 32 Helyetian 34 Expressed objection
35 Talk
incoherently
44 A potable
45 Demands
47 Bend or curve

48 Pre-C.t.A. 49 Buck chaser 50 Robin Williams role 51 Diversify 52 Lasted 53 Mayourneen's home 54 Ogled 57 NBC parent

### 7 Pas de---, ballet dance 8 Row 6 Laxity

**WEATHER** HIGH LOW

C F C F

14 57 11 52 Fair

19 66 1 34 Fair

12 54 11 52 Cloudy

-1 36 -6 70 Overcosi

57 5 41 Cloudy

73 Fair

Over ALGARVE LOS ANGE LES MAORIO ALGIERS AMSTERDAM MANILA MEXICOCITY MIAMI MILAN ANKARA MONTREAL MOSCOW MUNICH NAIROBI BEILING BEIRUT BERLIN BOSTON NASSAU NEW OELHI NEW YORK NICE OSLO eucharest eucapest Buenos aires CAPE TOWN CASAGLANCA PARIS 28 E2 IS SI Fair
16 S1 7 45 Overcost
3 38 -4 24 Rain
19 66 4 39 Rain
19 66 6 0 32 Fair
10 50 5 41 Fair
7 45 5 41 Snow
15 59 P 9 48 Fair
13 55 11 52 Cloudy
6 43 1 31 Foegy
11 88 20 68 Cloudy PRAGUE 12 REYKJAVIK -1 R 10 OE JANE 1RO 26 CHICAGO COPENNAGEN COSTA DEL SOL SAO PAULO DAMASCUS SEOUL SHANGHAI SINGAPORE STOCKHOLM DUBLIN **EOINBURGH** FLORENCE FRANKFURT GENEVA SYONEY TEL AVIV TOKYO TUNIS VENICE Snow Rein Cloudy HELSINKI HONG KONG HOUSTON ISTANBUL JERUSALEM VIENNA LAS PALMAS LIMA LISBON WARSAW WASHINGTON ZURICH 32 73 Overco 5 41 F090V

### ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

Jan.6.	1983
The net asset value quotations shown be with the exception of some tands whose a following marginal symbols indicate free (HT; (a)—daily; (w)—weekly; (m)—monity; (i)—irregularly.	elaw are supplied by the Funds listed quotes are based an issue prices. The quency of awardions supplied for the thly;(b)—bi-monthly; (r)—regular-
AL-MAL MANAGEMENT CO. S.A. U S117.81 -	INION BANK OF SWITZE RLANO:           Arrica U.S. Sh
BANK JULIUS BAER & Co Lid	-   d ) Amica U.S. 5h
- 10 1 DOET DONG	-1d   Giobinvest
— [d   Grober SF 77100 _	- id ) Jopan-Invest
= 10 ) \$10CkB0rSF 1,0/8.00 _	-   d   Safil South Afr Sh 5F 537.50 -   d   Sima Swiss R Est 5F 219.00
BANK YON ERNST 2 Cie AG FB 7622 Bern — 10 J CSF Fund	
-10 Crossbow Fund SF 411	JNION INVESTMENT Frankturs —(d   University OM 37.75
	-(d   Unirenta OM 37.75 -1d   Unitends OM 35.69 -1d   Unirek OM 56.86
— 1 w1 Universal Growth Fund. 0.914pc	Other Funds
CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL   1	bi A-tane bi A-tane bi A-tane bi A-tane continue bi A-tane continue continu
	w) Bondsele+-Issue Pr. 5F 125.25 w) Chadel Fund. 52.22 m) Clordel Fund. 52.23 n) Clordel Fund. 51.400.41 a) COMETE. 5961.60
1d   Actions Sulsses	m) Cleveland Offshore Ed \$1,400.61
—  d   C.5, Fonds-Bonds 5F #2.75	w) Convert, Fd Int. A Certs \$45145
— id i C.S. Fonds-InTI	wi Convert, Fd Int, B Corts \$22.44 (w) Currency Trust
- (d ) Energie-Volar SF 12:25 SF 12:25 SF 657.00 SF 167.50 SF 107.50 SF 107.50 SF 107.50 SF 102.75 SF 102.	w) O.G C
CREOIT SUISSE    d   Actions Suisses   SF 28° 25     d   Canasce   SF 644.00     d   Cas, Fonds-Bands   SF 22.75     d   C.S, Fonds-In'I   SF 72.75     d   C.S, Fonds-In'I   SF 72.75     d   C.S, Fonds-In'I   SF 72.75     d   Ussec   SF 107.90     d   Europa-Valor   SF 107.90     d   Europa-Valor   SF 107.95     d   Dragilic-Valor   SF 107.95	d J Orevius Fund Int'l
OIT INVESTMENT FFM	d   Europe Obligations LF2.276.00
OIT INVESTMENT FFM (6 —+id ) Concentra OM 18,96' (7 —+id ) Ini's Rementand OM 75,47' (7	#1 F1F-America \$18.75
EXCELLTY POR AM Hamilton, Resmude (	-
- Im I American Values Common \$13.57	wi First Coale Fund \$1.412.12 w) Forselex Issue Pr \$F 152.80 w) Forexhad \$9.75 w) Forexhad \$9.75 w) Formula Selection Fd \$5.75
- Id   Fidelity Amer. Assets 55455 1	w   Formula Selection Fd SF 75.27 6   Fendijalia 5 18.81
— [d ] Floerity Australia Fung. 3820 (c — [d ] Floerity Oir. Swgs. Tr 599.73 (c	d   Frankl Trust Interzins OM 41.16
— 1d.) Fixelity For East Fd \$32.19 1d — 1d.) Fixelity Int 7 Fund \$48.66 1d	d   Frankl, Trust Interzins OM 41,16 d   Glabol Funa Lid SF 2.25 d   Glabol Int'l Fund OM 5.59
— (0 ) Fidelity Orien) Fund \$21.70 to	
	d ) Indosuez Mullibonds A \$ 186.94 d ) Indosuez Mullibonds B \$ 150.55
	d i intertund S.A. \$11 16 w1 intertund F.A. \$251.35 w1 intertund Gold Fund. \$121,54 d i i.O. Growth. \$144
G.T. MANAGEMENT (URL LTO  — Iw. Berry Poc. Fd. Ltd	w International Gold Fund. S121.54 d I I O. Growth. S14.61 f I I Int 1 Securities Fund. S17.70 d I Treeste OWS. OM 122.81 r   Invest Altonilauss. S44.55 r   International Fund. S17.70
- Iwi G.T. Dollar Fund 514.56	r i int'i Securities Fund
- Id G.T. Jopon Small Co Fund \$ 18.00"	r ) Invest Atlantiques
G.T. MANAGEMENT (UKILTO  — Iwi Berry Poc. Pd. Ltd	
I a harman de la companio del companio de la companio de la companio del companio de la companio del la companio de la companio della companio de la companio de la companio della com	d ) KB Income Fund LF 1.527.00
NTERNA   IONAL INCOME FUND   10   28-34 Hill St. 51. Helier. Jersey   10   28-34 Hill St. 51. Helier. Jersey   11   28-34 Hill St. 51. Hill St. 51. Hill St. 61   11   12   12   13   14   14   15   15   16   16   16   16   16   16	wi Kleinworf Bens Jop. Fd \$47,92
— id i Short Term 'A' 10 (str) \$1,0476   iv — id i Short Term 'B' 1Accum) \$1,1425   id — id i Short Term 'B' 10 (str) \$1,0294   iv	wi Leverage Cap. Hold
— id i Short Term 'B' (Okstr) \$1,0294* [v — jw) Long Term \$24,19* [c	w) Lustond \$47.23 d ) Mediokanom Sel Fund \$43.15 w) NAAT \$8.51
IABOINE ELEMING POR 70 GPO He KO	wi NAAT \$8.51°
— (b) J.F. Japan Trus)	wi Nippori Fund
- b) J.F. Japan Technology Y 10,594 (r	m) NSP F.I.T \$131.95
JAROINE FLEMING POB 70 GPO He Ko  — (b) J.F. Jaroan Trust	a 1 Liculboer
LLOYOS BANK INT. POB 438 Geneva II	1   Putnom Intern   Fund \$45.87 w) Quantum Fund N.V \$2,215.88 g   Ramio Fund \$51.76
L	0 ( Pontingest : F 1.00)
MERCHANT BANK & TRUST CO. LIG	d ) Safe Fund
—	wi Samural Partiallo
PARISBAS - GROUP	wi State S1, American
— (#1 OBLI-DM	wi Tekyo Poc. Hold N.V \$87.29
PARISBAS - GROUP   - 141 Cortext International - 2 97.57	1 UNICO Fund DM 6730
RBC Investment Mars, POB 346, Guernsey	Wedge Japon N.V 55741
RBC Investment Mars, POB 344, Guernsev   v 	w) Wedge U.S. N.V
-+(wi RBC North Amer'. Fund \$5.62" in	m) Winchester Overseas \$8.74 m) Winchester Olversified **. \$23.05 *
SOFIO GROUPE GENEVA IV — (r i Parton Sw. R Est	3 Sofe Fund   \$2.30
SWISS BANK CORP	M Deutsche Mark : ' Ez-Dividend:
— 10   America-Volor	M Ceutsche Mark; ' Ez-Dividend; New, N.A Nai Avaliable; BF eiglum Francs; LF Luxembourg rancs; SF - Swiss Francs; + Offer

### **PEANUTS**

B.C.

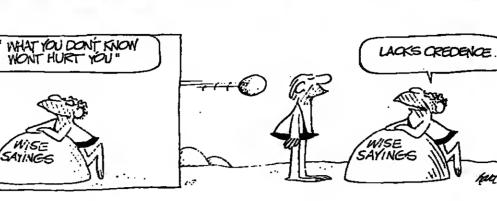


HOWSTHIS? .....









### **BLONDIE**









### BEETLE BAILEY I DON'T IS YOUR DOG GOING KNOW. I'LL 0 TO HOWL ASK HIM ALL NIGHT



### ANDY CAPP









### WIZARD of ID







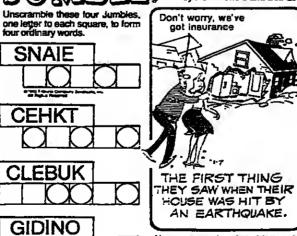
### REX MORGAN







## JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Hertri Arriold and Bob Lee



Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug-gested by the above carbon. Answer, THE

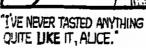
Imprime par Offprint, 73 rue de l'Evangile, 75018 Paris

Jumbles: SHOWY LISLE FEUDAL BEHALF

Answer: They might pass the screen test in Hollywood—FLIES

### DENNIS THE MENACE







"NETTHER HAS OL'RUFF.

### **BOOKS**

LORDS OF THE ARCTIC:

A Journey Among the Polar Bears By Richard C. Davids, Photographs by Dan Guravich. 140 pp. \$29.95.

Macmillan, 866 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022.

FOLLOW THE WILD DOLPHINS

By Horace Dobbs. 263 pp. \$15.95. St. Martin's, 175 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10010.

**DOLPHINS AND PORPOISES** By Richard Ellis. 270 pp. \$25.

Knopf. 201 East 52d Street, New York, N.Y. 10022. THE DELICATE ART OF WHALE WATCHING

Joan McIntyre, 144 pp. \$12.50. Sierra Publishing, 2 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016.

Reviewed by Vic Sussman

THERE is no end to the joy of bear-watching," Richard C. Davids says in "Lords of the Arctic," a lively, richly detailed profile of "ursus maritimus," the polar bear . . arbiter of five mil-tion square miles of snow and ice." Yet, although known since anoq-

uity (polar bears were kept as pers by kings, Roman emperors, and as hieroglyphics inexplicably attest
—in Pharaonic Egypt), little of scientific import was learned of the creatures until recently. Spurred by threats to the bears' existence, scientists from the "polar bear na-tions," Canada, Denmark, Norway, the Soviet Umon, and the United States, now actively study the bears' life cycle.

Davids and photographer Dan Guravich, unashamedly polar bear lovers, spent five years avidly following these investigations.

Traversing the arctic by helicopter, ship, tundra buggy, and dogsled, they watched bears (and were watched by them, often uncomfortably close) and collected the observations of researchers and native people. The result is a treasury of polar bear lore skillfully blended with the latest biological data on these magnificent and endangered

beasts. Guravich's striking color photo-graphs show bears in mock battles, caring for cubs and wandering the ice in search of ringed seals, their primary food.

Horace Dobbs, filmmaker, conservationist and diver, has also spent years studying marine mam-mals, described in "Follow the Wild Dolphins." But Dobbs focuses primarily on "Donald," a 12-foot, 750-pound wild bottlenose dolphin who freely associated with humans for six years along the English coast.

Amiable and insatiably curious, Donald teased divers and fisher-men, played with children, and "appeared to take a special delight in disrupting the activities of serious-minded humans."

Not everyone could touch or ap-proach him, but those graced, like Dobbs, became the stuff of dreams: "When Donald swam to me I gently grasped his dorsal fin. Donald accelerated out toward the sea, It was low water and I could see the dark green kelp and bright yellow sand passing in a blur underneath me as I set off on another switchback ride that set me tingling with pleasure and excitement."

mysteriously vanished from the Isle of Man coastline, Dobbs was randomly diving off Wales when "out of the misty waters came the cheeky gray face of Donald. . . . He came to inspect me briefly, nodded his head and flashed away. Who would believe me? We were over 200 miles from his old haunts."

Why would a lone dolphin (they normally travel in schools) seek ont humans? Science has no explanation. Dobbs, a scientist (în veterinary research) waxes mystical, sug-gesting that Donald may have been a dolphin ambassador to humanity." Outrageous? But Donald was real and so are the concerns this engrossing book raises about our



ethical relationship to other spe-

In "Dolphins and Porpoises," Richard Ellis deplores our destruc-tion of these animals and their habitats (one Pacific fishery alone has killed "some six million dolphins since 1965"). And, like Dobbs, he since 1965"). And, like Dobbs, he wonders about the mysteries surrounding dolphins. But Ellis is conservative ("the idea of talking to dolphins — and expecting them to answer — is anthropocentrically arrogant"), warning us to "see the animal as a dolphin, not as a semihuman that just happens to live in the water, waiting for us to strike up a cooversation."

His book is encyclopedic bul eminently readable, a definitive natural history of dolphins and porpoises (confusingly inter-changeable terms, says Ellis). More than 100 photos, drawings, and color paintings by Ellis, an excellent marine artist, bring these won-

drous creatures to life.

Beyond their mystique, as Ellis demonstrates, the facts of dolphinporpoise life are amazing: consider their incredible ability to echo-locate food and objects. (the Ganges River dolphin, "almost totally blind," was able instantly to locate and inspect a lead ball "just over 18 inch in diameter") or the possibility that some dolphins can generate sounds loud enough to stun or kill their prey (little is known of how dolphins catch their food and ensonification" remains an intriguing possibility), or that various dolphins and whales will aid others when injured, supporting the victim or pulling it to safety ("It is possible," Ellis says cautiously, "to assign to them some sort of instinc-

tive compassion"). But lest the charms of dolphinology lure you into briny fantasies, read Joan McIntyre's "The Delicate Art of Whale Watching" be-fore you pack your snorkle. This is not, as the title suggests, a Baedek-er of whales. Rather, it is an introspective essay written by a woman intent on sounding her own depths.

McIntyre, former president of Project Jonah in San Francisco, which tries to educate the public about cetaceans; burned out ("I had seen my own best intentions turned into stupidity") and retreated to a Pacific island, to the ocean, "the essential doctor, the great

And, having long dwelled on the consciousness of whales and dolphins (her first book was "Mind in the Waters") she pondered human consciousness and the possibility of achieving "that essential grace the universe bestows upon herself so carelessly . . . to travel lightfooted . . . fully conscious on this earth."

We cannot do this merely by whale watching, a metaphor for our restless voyenrism, "our hunger for easy experience," says McIntyre. Awash in the baggage of vicarious living, we become adept at watching — not seeing. Cameras and recorders ready, we assault the natural world "as if the moon could be held, or the whale's voice carried in a suitcase." And by projecting our spiritual needs onto na-ture we "bind ourselves into a circle of illusion, and turn the sea into a circus because we have so much

McIntyre's book is quirky; cranky, a mix of mysticism, poetry, and anget. But it works. Her probing leaves us unsettled, looking for answers when what we really need are better questions. For whether we contemplate whales or polar bears or ourselves, the simple truth is that, as Thoreau observed, "This world is far more beautiful than it is convenient."

Vic Sussman is the author of "Never Kiss a Goat on the Lips." He wrote this review for The Washing-.

### **BRIDGE**

By Alan Truscott

MAKING a slam against an opponent who has opened with a strong no-trump does not happen every day, but it happened here. The overcall of two clubs showed length in clubs and hearts, in accordance with the Brozel convention being used by the partner-

East tried four spades, a contract that would have made eight tricks after inspired defense beginning with the diamond ace, and 11 tricks after uninspired defense be-ginning with a club lead.

Not surprisingly in view of the wealth of controls and known double fit, South felt able to bid hearts at the five level, and persevere at the six level when West raised

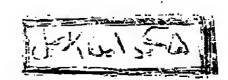
spades.
West doubled the slam indig-nantly and made the routine lead of the spade king. South happily ruffed, drew trumps and led the club king. When West won and East showed out, the finesse against the jack was established and South claimed the remaining

"I suppose I should have led the, chib ace," szid West sadly in the post-mortem. "But I did not know. my partner was void."

"If you are going to improve-your defense," responded South, "I'll improve my bidding and try, six clubs. You can't beat that." NORTH

**♦**J3 ♥KQ87 ♣Q 107642 EAST \$\rightarrow \Q\ 1087642\\
\times \Q\ 1066\\
\times \Q\ 1066\\ AAK95 ♥15 ♦KJ97 ♣AJ9 SOUTH ▼A10932 **♣**K853 The bidding: West 1N.T. North 24 50. 60. Pass Pass 54 Pass DbL Pass West led the spade king.

> **3** € € ٠. 🚅 🖰



### **SPORTS**

# On Eve of Playoffs, Pro Football Ponders Strike-Induced Decline

By Michael Janofsky

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Six months ago, the owners of the National Football League's 28 teams met to discuss, among other things, their complex relationship with the NFL Players Association and the possibility of a strike.

Citing major league baseball's 50-day strike in 1981 and its aftermath, the football ownership was well aware of a potential fan backlash that could reduce attendance and television ratings if their season were interrupted by a strike.

For 57 days, from Sept. 21 to Nov. 16, the industry was silent except for the sounds of negotiations. Eight weeks of games were canceled, although one week was rescheduled to create a nine-week regular season, the shortest in league history, and a 16-team playoff was set up to lead to the Super Bowl.

True to the baseball scenario. when the football season resumed Nov. 21, the fans' reaction was predictable. Over the first six weekends following the strike, the percentages of no-shows, fans who bought tiekets but did not attend, were 15, 15, 9.8, 18.3, 12 and 13.6. Those figures represent a total of 695,992 no-shows, an average of 8,284 — 14 percent of those who had purchased tickets — for each of the 84 games played. For the two weekends of games played before the strike, the percentages

By comparison, the number of no-shows for all of last season, 224 games, was 943,767, or 4,213 a

The pattern of decline is also evident in the Nielsen ratings, used by the television networks to ascertain audience interest and to set advertising rates, During the first five weeks of games played after the strike, ABC had an 18.2 rating, CBS a 16.3 and NBC a 14.4. Over he same five-week period last year, the respective ratings were 21.7, 19.8 and 15.4.

The owners recognized that ins would be disgruntled, and ney gave that serious considera-ion." Jack Donlan, the executive director of the NFL Management

ings, where the league's bargaining strategies were devised and basebalt's dispute was discussed.

"We knew this would run a parallel course to baseball's experi-ence," he said. "We knew some fans would react with apathy. But we had a choice - either to suck it up or to capitulate to a system we didn't believe in because in't believe in, because from the

beginning, the owners found the union demands unpalatable."

The strike cost the owners approximately \$112 million of their projected \$308 million in 1982 TV from six divisions into two conferiors.

We knew some fans would react with apathy. But we had a choice — either to suck it up or to capitulate to a system we

club to club. Some teams offered for the apparent decline in fan inrefunds for their bome games that weren't played. Other teams offered to credit the money for tick-

fected by the strike is the Kansas City Chiefs, who finished the seaand four regular-season games.

In their first bome game after the strike, on Dec. 11 against the Los Angeles Raiders, the Chiefs sold 37,043 tiekets; 26,307 fans attended. And the 1982 NFL game that was skipped by the greatest number of tieket-bolders was played last Sunday in Kansas City between the Chiefs and the New York Jets. The turnout of 11.902 below even the modest pre-game expectation of 20,000 - was the smallest in Arrowhead's 11-year

The Chiefs' economic problem is Council who negotiated the collecture magnified by an unusual lease armat includes six teams more than point for us, the strike has been usual. In a sense, it has legitimized devastating."

"Unquestionably," said Jack Steadman, the club president, "we

were the team hardest hit by the The strike had other effects as

revenues, about \$4 million per ences because the strike eliminated team, and a yet undetermined many of the traditional intradiviamount in ricket revenues. Losses sional rivalries. Various owners in ticket revenues will vary from have cited that as a major reason

didn't believe in.'

ets next scason.

The club probably be most afson 3-6. Last year, the Chiefs averaged 60,000 in attendance for two owner. Teams like Dallas and Miexhibition and eight regular-season games in Arrowbead Stadium, which has a seating capacity of 78,067. This year, the final figure is just over 35,000 for two exhibitions

mentum of winning. Philadelphia, for example, won both of its prestrike games and lost its first four after the strike. "There's no question the strike affected our team," ami worked out together every day. Our team didn't have five guys together." The Detroit Lions, 2-0 before the strike, went 2-5 afterward. But the Seattle Seahawks, 0-2 before the strike, fired their coach and general manager during the strike and won three of their first

four once play resumed. Sipe should not have experienced an eight-week layoff," said Art Modell, owner of the Cleveland

only five teams have done that dance the weather, whether your since the strike ended — Cincinteam is in contention. In Cleve-• Players lost seven weeks of since the strike ended — Cincinteam is in contention. In Cleve-salary, although one element of the nati, Dallas, the Los Angeles Raidland, we have 14 to 15 percent uners, the Jets and San Diego.

NFL officials than the economic and I can remember playing the tosses is the loss of an image re- Giants here in a snowstorm, and garded by many as the grandest there were thousands of no-shows, among all professional sports You don't see no-shows in Dallas leagues. The strike, as well as the league's antitrust problems and stories of drug abuse, were all prominent in 1982, making the eague's future a compelling prob-

"My greatest concern is that the no-shows become no-buyers," said Pete Rozelle, the NFL commissioner. "It's important that the owners and the players use the offseason to promote the game and get the public back any way we can. I'm hoping that the playoffs generate heavy interest so we can finish the season on a high note."

Again, football looks to baseball as the working model. In 1981 before the baseball strike, average attendance was 20.865. After the strike, it dropped to 18,362. This season, the major leagues set a record by averaging 21,951 a game.

Unlike baseball teams, which av home 81 times a season, football clubs have eight regular-season games to sell their fans. The view of many league officials is that club personnel in charge of selling tickets can't afford to pin their patches oo the success of their teams.

In Kansas City, the mere threat Some players lost their competitive edge. "A guy like Brian ticket sales. "Our group sales proof a strike was enough to influence gram normally puts an average of 20,000 people in the stadium each game." said Steadman. "Because of Browns, referring to one of the threat of the strike, the pro-team's quarterbacks. "He's not a gram was totally ineffective. I'm Terry Bradshaw type, who has a lot looking forward to one of our most of physical talent. He needs work difficult offseasons - trying to reto stay sharp." Sipe lost his starting build fan interest from a high de-job to Paul McDonald last week gree of apathy, almost a wbo gree of apathy, almost a wbo The one-time-only playoff for- cares? attitude. From that stand-

one from the AFC (Cleveland) are among the league champion, a team will have to win games on four consecutive weekends, and have a great deal to do with attendance the weather whether would one that done the weather whether would one for the weather whether would one for the weather whether would one from the AFC (Cleveland) are without the struct.

"I think the no-show aspect has been overblown," said Modell, whose Browns play in 80,322-seat Municipal Stadium. "Other factors have a great deal to do with attendance the weather whether would be a supplied to the control of the control employment. In Detroit, it's 17 Perhaps more important to some percent. You go back to the '60s.

other teams who have qualified for the playoffs still play before empty seats, although not so many, for example, as the Chiefs and Browns. In fact, the Cowboys' streak of 44 consecutive home sellouts was broken the first Sunday after the strike when 2,084 fans did not attend the game against Tampa Bay, which was 0-2 at the time.

"I think the playoffs will gen-erate a lot of interest, and once people see we're back to normal we'll have no trouble," said Tex

do not do well will have to work harder anyway. I don't attribute

teams to have to do more." Unfortunate though it may have four more years of guaranteed la-bor peace," said the Eagles' Tose. "Before either side would take a look at another strike, I'm sure we'll get to the bargaining table a lot sooner than we did this time."

As of Wednesday, more than

■ Playoff Sales Slow

half of the owners, said recently.

In the county is paid whether games strategies were devised and base
half of the owners, said recently.

Other officials say that selling and Miami, where teams have been a failing economy would wrapped up a berth in the county is paid whether games team with a losing record from the strategies were devised and base
other officials say that selling and Miami, where teams have charine championship, in that one team with a losing record from the bave been a difficult task even bave to sell hard. But teams who do not do well will have to work and only do well will have to work and the county is paid whether games that could be interpreted as a sac
Other officials say that selling and Miami, where teams have Cowboys. "Sure, we're going to have to sell hard. But teams who do not do well will have to work and only do well will have to work and the county is paid whether games that the county is paid wh reported from Green Bay, Wisconsin. The Parkers have sold out every home game at 56,189-seat Lambau Field since 1959; Green Bay been, the strike has taught the NFL a valuable lesson. "We now have pearance since 1972."

Meanwhile, according to The Associated Press, the Miami Dolphins still have 14,500 unsold tickets for Saturday's playoff game against New England and the Dal-las Cowboys are 19,500 short of a Cowboys are 19,500 short of a sellout for their Sunday game with Tampa Bay.



One of only a few thousand fans who showed up at Washington's RFK Stadium on Oct. 17, a young diehard had plenty of legroom at an NFL Players Association "all-

star" game. Spectator apathy has continued after the 57day players' strike; a marked falling off in attendance and television ratings is of growing concern to the league.

AUTOS TAX FREE

TRANSCO

TAX FREE CARS

Tronson SA, 95 Noorderkoos 2030 Antwerp, Belgium, Tek 03/542 42 40, (10 lines). The 35207 TRANS B

NOW!

YOUR TAX FREE CAR
IN THE CENTRE OF ANTWERP
RHD. or LHD, oll brand inwe, or
notes and modes. Transir plates som
day delivery. Largest style; of Europe.
Free pict up as arrived. WHERP
RLCE, Be Koyseriel, 6
2000 Authority, Belgism.
Tel: 03/233 99 52
03/233 99 53
Teleor, 7250 BOSS.

stop a constant stock of more tha

## Soviet Stars Tretiak, Krutov Eye NHL

By Robert Facher Washington Post Service

DOMINGTON, Minnesota -Nanne, the Minnesota North general manager, welcomed Soviet all-star hockey team with a sign on the dressing room door that read, "Montreal, Minne-

The joke was directed at Vladslav Tretiak, the great Soviet goaluender who arrived in North America with the news that be would like to play for the National Hockcy League Montreal Canadiens af-

Winger Vladimir Krutov, the Soviet team's leading scorer on the current tour, was asked Tuesday night whether he shared Tretiak's desire for a future in the National Hockey League.

Yes, we would like to play toether with Mootreal Canadiens," Arutov replied through an inter-neter, who appeared somewhat efuddled by the answer, and betedly added, "If it can be araged, of course."

For Tretiak, 30, to indicate that be would like to close out his bril-liant career in the NHL is one

But Krutov, 22, is one of the brightest young stars in internaional bockey, and his acknowledgement of similar feelings arries broader implications.

It would be no surprise if the Soet lee Hockey Federation permit-

NFL Team Ratings

RICAN CONFERENCE

1NTEF 28-34 F - 1d 1 - (d ' - (d ' - 1d NA

1285

ted Tretiak to break new ice as the to come back. Your spine had to first authorized Soviet participant It would be a shock, however, if

In any event, Tretiak, Krutov certain to be selected in the NHL's June draft.

selected in the seventh round, with Name choosing center Viktor Zhluktov and the New York Rangers picking winger Sergei Ka- in goal for my country. It has been

pustin.

they allow to come will play well and will represent them well. "They also want the money."

Players of the caliber of Tretiak and Krutov would be worth plenty in transfer fees. Tretiak, a key fig-ure in Soviet successes against NHL opposition through the years. shut out Quebec and Montreal on

At the Forum in Montreal, the

standing player. the greatest ever for a visiting player," said Mike Griffin, the NHL's director of information who has accompanied the Soviet team on the tour. "Not even Gordie Howe

7.4111	, .	u	ш	u.	"	,3
,	Nale:	Con	fere	ICE		
	Pair	ck D	ivisi	OF		
		L	T	GF	GA	Pts
Philiodelphia	74	13	5	146	124	5
Washington	10	11	18	156	142	•
NY Isles	20	16	7	150	133	4
NY Ponggrs	29	16	4	166	143	4
Pittsburgh	12	22	6	131	178	•
New Jersey		25		113	173	2
	Adag	ns Di	+lsk	n		
Bostan	24	10		174	117	5
Montreal	20	11	8	181	147	5
Suffala	18	14		156	133	4
Quebec	18	15		174	142	4
Haritord	18	24	5	129	184	2
Ca	mpbe	HI Co	ester	unci		
	Mort	ts Di	visk			
Chicogo	26	9	6	182	135	5
Mirrieseta	20	11	e	170	151	4
St, Louis	14	24	5	1.50	147	2
Dallal(		22	11	130	180	7
Toronta		21		136	174	2
	5emyt	he D	visi	130		
Edmonton	22	12		215	167	5
Winnipes	17	18	4	159	100	3
Colgary	14	31	7	166	177	3
Vancouver	13		8	140	147	3
Los Argeles	14	18	5	125	145	3
		doy':				
Bulfala 1 N	LY. I	gang	442	3 1M	CKeg	nev :
115). Perrequ		21 :	Flor	* 2	(71,	Dor
Malone v 1201).						
Washington	2 00	troi(	2 (	lorvi	5 (41,	Cor
penter 1141.	COL	ld I	141.	Hav	vorth.	(e1
Garleer (74): 1						

allowed wholesale movement that would seriously affect the play of their national leam.

Still, bow do you keep the kids happy at the Central Red Army books factory once they've seen Mootreal?

and some of their teammates are

"Getting permission for the Soviets to play here has been dis-cussed at the highest level with the Soviet sports people," Nanne said.
"I think it will happen soon and I
"I think it will happen soon and I
"I think it will happen soon and I
"I think it will happen soon and I think Tretizk will be the first one.

"They want to be sure the people

consecutive nights last week.

fans gave Tretiak a standing ovation when he was introduced and another of far longer duration after he was chosen the winners' out-

The applause in Montreal was when he retired got anything like that. Tretiak looked like be didn't know what to do. He left and had

### NHL Standings

٧	Vale:	Con	fere	TC#		
	Pulri	ck D	ivisi	OH		
		L	T	GF	GA	Pts
Philiadelphia	74	13	5	146	124	2
Washington	10	11	18	156	142	4
it' Isles	20	16	7	150	133	46
VY Ponggrs	26	16	4	166	143	-
Pittsburgh	12	22	6	131	178	×
lew Jersey		25		113	173	2
	Adair	ns Di	wish	n		
Bostan	24	10		174	117	54
Montreal	21	11	8	181	147	9
Suffala	18	14		156	133	
Quebec .	18	15		174	142	42
taritor d	18	24	5	129	184	2
Con	mpbe			unci		_
	HOLL					
Chicoso	26	9	6	182	135	58
Airmesota	20	11	e	170	151	4
il. Louis	14	24	5	1.50	147	23
ואיווסל		22	11	130	180	7
pronta		21		134	174	24
	imvt					•
Edmonton	22	12		215	167	57
Manipes	17	18	4	159	100	3
to leary	14	31	7	166	179	- 3
/ancouver	13	19		140	147	34
.os Angeles	14	18	5	125	145	3
	daes					-
Bullala 1 N	.Y. F	tang	273	3 1M	CKeg	nev 2
15). Perrequi	1 12	21 :	Flor	e4 2	(71,	Don
Malone v 12011.						
Washington .	S. De	troit	2 (	Jorvi	5 (41.	Cor
penter 1141.	Car.	d I	141.	Meter		141

Gariner (74): Leach IB. Foster (18);
Toronto 4. New Jersev 4 (Valve 2 122);
Benning 131; Nigro 141; Larmer 3 181; Wensink (11, Gagne (31).
Bastan 4. Chicago 1 (Middleton 3 (17);
Pederson (28): Lormer (201).
51. Louis 3. Misnosda 2 (Suffer 2 124);
Federko 1124; Ciccorolli 1261; Bellows (14);
Mandich (13):
Edmonton 8. Winniner 3 (Huthes 2 (18);
Gretskv 2 (33); Lovie (4). Anderson (23);
Mossier 2 (391; Hower chuk (18); Steen (12);
DeBiols (111).

tingle if you beard that applause." Later. Tretiak appeared on Canadian television, carefully combing his bair as he awaited his the opportunity arise. cue. Then he told the audience that nice second home.

and the National Hockey League could work something out." Tre-

have a tradition similar to that of the Central Red Army team. "For 14 years, I have been No. 1 sians won. 6-3.

see me borne. If I could come borne far in the tournament,

after a same. I would play until I'm "Larionov and Krutov were eve-50. I have not been home at New Year's in 15 years."

There is little doubt that Tretiak, Krutov, center Igor Lariooov and defenseman Viacheslav Fetisov would become NHL stars, should

"Tretiak is the best anywhere," he thought Montreal would make a said Montreal Coach Bob Berry You go into a game like that with "I want to play for the Montreal very little preparation and what Canadiens if the Soviet federation you hope for is an early goal or two. But how do you get an early goal or any goal on that guy?"

tiak said through an interpreter. "I Minnesota's Dino Ciccarelli got would like to try it. Montreal fans one Tuesday, ending Tretiak's are the best anywhere except those shutout streak against NHL oppo-But Krutov scored two, both in spectacular fashion, and the Rus-

"The first time I saw Krutov was difficult. My nerves are not as in the junior world ehampionships strong as they used to be. And my in 1980," said Ciccarelli. "He was outstanding - the best player by

rywhere. They can both skate and they really fly."

## **SPORTS BRIEFS**

### Cup Ski Races Delayed, Shifted

MORZINE. France (AP) — Organizers of two men's World Cup ski races set for this weekend decided Thursday to move them to Val d'Isere because of lack of snow at Morzine. The two downhill events were to have been run here Saturday and Sunday, but warming temperatures had made the slopes unsuitable.

Although cold temperatures had returned by Thursday, organizers decided to move the races. With the agreement of officials in Val d'Isere, the downhills will be run there Sunday and Monday.

### More Probation For Wichita State

MISSION. Kansas (AP) - The National Collegiate Athletic Associa tion has levied another probation against its most penalized member Wiehita State University. Cited seven times since the NCAA began its enforcement program in 1952. Wichita State on Wednesday was given a two-year football probation: the school's basketball program is currently under a three-year probation for recruiting violations. The NCAA charged that various members of the football staff last

mmer instructed a recruit and his mother to lie to the NCAA, gave a recruit cash and knowingly provided false information to the NCAA. Wednesday's sanction hars the fnotball team's appearing in bowl games and on television during the 1983 and 1984 seasons. The school also will be allowed to award only 25 football scholarships, instead of the normal 30, during the 1983-84 and 1984-85 school years.

### Smith Upset in Washington Tennis

WASHINGTON (AP) — Helena Sukova of Czechoslovakia upset No. 7 seed Anne Smith. 6-1. 6-3. Wednesday night to advance to the quarterfinals of a women's grand prix tennis tournament here.

Others gaining quarterfinal berths were No. 3 seed Hana Mandlikova of Czechoslovakia (6-1, 6-3 over Jo Durie of Britain), No. 4 Barbara

Potter (6-1, 6-2 over Ann Kiyomura). No. 6 Sylvia Hanika of West Germany (6-3, 7-5 over Carling Bassett of Canada) and Mary Lou Piatek (4 6, 6-1, 6-3 over Andrea Leand).

### **NBA Standings**

EASTER			CÉ		Ulah	13	22	,371	•
Affqs	ILC DIAISH	<b>0</b> 17			Heuston	4	27	.129	16
W L Pct. GB				Pach	fic Divisio				
Phil <b>iodel</b> phia	25	5	.633	_	Los Angeles	25	7	.731	_
Boston	24	8	.750	2	Seat 11e	21	lo	497	212
New Jorsey	19	13	594	7	Proenix	21	13	A18	5
Washington	17	14	.548	8 -	Portland	21	14	.400	50
New York	12	28	375	14	Golden State	13	20	394	1219
Cent	ral Divisio	XI.			Son Diego	7	24	212	1842
Milwaukee	- 22	12	.647	_		day's Res		212	10.3
Detroil	18	18	500	5	Philodesphia 122.			100 17	
Arianto	14	17	.452	01.2	25. Erving 27: Wilks				Onles
Indiana	(2	20	J75		Detroit 130, Cle				
Chicogo	ii	20	355	91-	Tyler 24, Free 27, W			OF INSO	n 26.
Cleveland	4		130	16' :	Dalles 136, Sen A			ack me	on 38.
WESTER)	CONFER	EH.	ČE		Aguirre 28; Gliman Fansas City 138.	e 34 Gerv	in 25	l.	
Mide	met Civicia	00			Drew 24: English 34	L Vandew	POhe	321.	- 1
Kansas City	19	11	633	'-2	Sen Olego 122.				3 24
Sent Aptonia	7	11	679	_ `	Cummings 27: Griff	1th 34.70	kins	321	
Denver	15	19	441	جاة	Indiano tos. Se				31,
Dallas	ii	18	AIV	7	CJohnson 17 Dona				

INTERNA'	ΓΙΟΝΑL	CL	ASSIFIE			
(Continued From Back Page)						
EMPLOYMENT	EMPLOYMENT		AUTO SMIPPI TRANSCAR 20 rue Le Sui			
	(Conti	(Continued From EMPLOYMENT EMPLOYME	EMPLOYMENT EMPLOYMENT			

ABSOLUTE PEACE
60 Inn Highway from Alicante Airport
Beautiful villa on top of hill, in grivate
residence, 7 km from sea, goff club.
Gargeous view over sea & mountains.
Living room, 2 dining rooms, listhen +
guest listhenette, 3 kourvious hadrooms, 3 boths, terrooms, 7000 sq.m.
gurden with swimming pool, independers' servental ladging with shower. Service available. Bax 990, Hwald Tribuns, via Della Mercede 55, Rome, Italy of chara-percent delive properties is looking for a new managenia position, in the US or Europe. Available March / April 1983. Hower English, German & Franch, Inter-sted hotel componies should write Box L59, Harold Tribune, 92521 Neutly Cedax, France INDUSTRIAL ENGINEER seaking new contract in Africa or Middle East. 10 vers a serverience on project. U.S.A. MANHATTAN, 80's EAST, Owner re-locating, Fobulous 2 badroom town-house, Garden, 2 full baths, Cosets galone, Modern latchen, Beamed ceil contract in Africa or Middle bast. 10 years experience as project manager/consulting engineer in phor-maceutral and petrochesisal field. Fluent Indian/English/Tranch, Please contact: Millan 92 / 608 3138.

REAL ESTATE

WANTED/EXCHANGE AMERICAN FAMILY words to established force) to established force) convenient force in Newton, Moss. (Boston area) from July 1, 1983 for I year for large flot or small house in Paris. V.W. compare included. Write: C. Caswell, 150 Pleasant St., Newton, Moss. (2159; FAMELY SEEKS 3/4 bedroom furnished house in The Hague for July 1983. Seashors or quiet area. Contact Box 15743, Herald Tribune, 92521 Neully Cedex, France.

157AMEUL. Seek 5 noom flot, preferably in Change, Minimum 1 year beganing Morch 83. M. Deroche, 3, Ave. Jeon Journe, 75019 Paris, Tel. 240 09 57.

**EMPLOYMENT** EXECUTIVES AVAILABLE CIVIL ENGÜNER, Pole, single, age 31, hing in France, 3 years experience as design engineer and 3 years as neuro-ger on structure, expert industrial and housing building, knowledge English, seeks position in Africa or Middle East. Write to: Marels Majdwizek, Res-idence Petineou, 5 Allee des Josos, 78350 Jouy en Josos, france.

**ESCORTS & GUIDES** 

INTERNATIONAL

**ESCORT SERVICE** 

U.S.A. Headquarters N.Y.C.

212-765-7896

212-765-7754

Chicago Branch

312-861-0465

orts available to travel anywher nationally ar internationally, MAJOR

**CREDIT CARDS** 

ACCEPTED

This award-winning service has been featured as the top & ware endosive Escart Service by USA & international news medi-including radio and TV.

CAPRICE

ESCORT SERVICE

IN NEW YORK

TEL: 212-737 3291.

NEW YORK ESCORT SERVICE

N. BUROPE ESCORT SERVICE TEL: (020) 645687 / 645688

Don't miss INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAL POSITIONS TUESDAYS in the HIT Classified Section

seals French matter longue secre-tory, fluent English, for Circulation Department. Phone Mrs. Robanal, Par-is: 747 12 65, est. 354, between 9-10

**ESCORTS & GUIDES** 

CONTACTA INTERNATIONAL

ERMANY: 06103-86122 Frankfurt - Wiesbeden - Meinz Cologne - Benn: - Duesseldorf -Esten - Berlin - Hazalsurg Stuttgert - Mursich

SWITZERLAND: 0049-6103-86122 Zwrich - Basel - Lucarne - Berne - Lausanne - Geneva.

AUSTRIA: Vienna 060-6103-86122

TALY: 0049-6103-86122

ELGIUM: 0049-6103-86122 Brussals - Antwerp.

BIGLAND: London 01-628 7969

OTHER EEC CAPITALS Tel: Germany 5-6103-86122

SOPHIE ESCORT & GUIDE SERVICE TEL: 01 / 202 68 93

HOLLAND:

**AUTOMOBILES** MERCEDIS 250 St. 1967 Automotic P.S. convertible. Hard top, black leather, Examplianal, \$10,000, Phone J.G. Bigorui PARIS: 579 13 04 ext. 21

NGUSH MANNES & Mothers' Help free now. Nash Agency, 37 Grans Parade, Brighton, UK. Tel: 682 666. TAX FREE CARS

EXPORT INTERNATIONAL LTD Largest Showroom & Inventory Free pick-up of the cirport izertoon 1, 2000 Astwerp, Belgium Tel. 037 231 59 00 (10 lines) Tolero 35546 PHCART & ESTROPORT TAX FREE CARS All recless. Call for free catalog.

**ESCORTS & GUIDES ESCORTS & GUIDES** · ZURICH - GENEVA · Escert Service, Tel: 022/31 95 09\_

Portman Escort Agency 67 Chiltern Street, London WI TB: 486 3724 or 486 1158 LONDON KENSINGTON

ESCORT SERVICE ID KENSINGTON CHURCH ST, W TBL: 937 9136 OR 937 9133 LONDON RITZ **ESCORT AGBNCY** 435 9713 - 752 7132 12 NOON - 12 MIDNIGHT

**ZURICH** 

TEL: 258633

LA VENTURA

**REGENCY - USA** Vanessa Escort Service TEL: 01/47 02 12 - 69 22 45 WORLDWIDE MULTEINGUAL ESCORT SERVICE **AMSTERDAM** NEW YORK CITY **Evita Escort Service** Tel: 212-535-8027 £ 212-753-1864.

P.E. SERVICES LONDON + (212) 772-7895/6 \* BELGRAVIA MAJOR CREDIT CARDS Excert Service. Tel: 736 5877. AMSTERDAM THE HAGUE ZURICH ROTTERDAM

EXECUTIVES AVAILABLE

REPOPEAN HOTEL EXECUTIVE with WANN FORMATION provides the

FACHERS NEEDED, Neddle Scho

GENERAL POSITIONS WANTED DOMESTIC MAN, 27, U.K. UNIVERSITY gradu-ote, bilingual Franch, 5 years sales card marketing experience with lead-ing U.S. multirational, consumer goods, seeks o revearding brack. Write Bax 15/29, Headd Tribune, 92521 Neuilly Cadex, France. POSPTIONS AVAILABLE AU PAIR GIRL WANTED, New York one. Child core, light househeading, 2 young children, Respond with photo's to Borbore Cohen, 4C Timber Ridge, Highland Mills, NY. 10730, USA.

AU PAIR USA, PENNSYLVANIA one needed to core for 2 seed children and do light househeaping. Coli immediately: 215-935-2334.

SECRETARIAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE MINERVE SER'S for AMERICAN FRANS in PARS English, Belgion, Dutch or German secreturies, knowledge of French required. English sharthand. Blinguol lelessis, Write or phone 138 Avenue Victor Haga, 75116 Paris, France. Tel DOMESTIC POSITIONS WANTED

FOR SALE. '82 Le Cor, air conditione 4 doors, 9000 miles. US specs & regi tration, \$5200. France: (6) 014 58 28

**ESCORTS & GUIDES** 

Omega Escort Service Germany

TEL: 0049-6103-82048 COSMOS INT'L ESCORT SERVICE ● FRANKFURT ●

**AMSTERDAM** ESCORT GUIDE SERVICE SINCE 1973 Tel: 24773 L Zurich - Geneva

FOME CLUB BURDPE BYCORT. Guide Service. Tel-06 / 589 2504 589 1146 (10 cm. - 10 pm.) vice. 51 Becauchomp Place, London SW3 Tel. 01 584 6513/2749. (4-12 pm)

LONDON WEST Escort Agency, London / Heafing Tel: London 747 3304. **EVASION** VIP Excert & Guide Service, Madrid, authingual Tels Madrid 261 41 42 - 261 43 35. AL-JANNAH Extert Service Lendon 4311767 - 7945218 GENEVA-EXCLUSIVE

**WESTWIND 11, S/N 304** T/T, A/F and engines 750 hours, MS/ comps. Exceptional circuit, being MU-2F, S/N 139 T/T, 4100 hours angines, 1100 SMOR

AUTOS TAX FREE

NEW CARS ON STOCK

AVIATION

NEW CAIS ON STOCK
Official Doller
Ferrart, Lamberghini,
Jopes, (88-USA,
Freight and customs docume
will be arranged.
George Polese.
92 r. d'Anibes 6600 Conves, I
Teles 6/07/64 F MESSAG.

LEGAL SERVICES U.S. LAWYER - emective IMMIGRA-TION FRANK T. HOLLAND, 6007 Richmond Ave., Suite 203, Houston, Texts 77657. Tel. (713) 789-6904. (Not cartified by Texas Board of legal specialization.)

SERVICES YOUNG LADY PR / Interpreter & Tourism Golde Excellent Presentation French - English Paris: 562 05 87

計 建三烯

PARIS - YOUNG LADY PR / compor-ion, Excellent appearance, 553 62 62. PARIS BRUNGUAL personal asset on to business executives. Tel-500 58 17. PARIS - REATIONS - English-French.
Excellent presentation Paris 747 59 58
PARIS - PR YOUNG French lady, Inflingual, excellent appearance 527 0173

Geneva-Jade Domina

EEC CAPITALS scort Service. Germany 0/7851-5719. VENIA \* HARRONY WP Service Telephone Views City 542943 or residence Views cree 02244 2418. VENIA - EXCLUSIVE Exons Service. Tot 0 - 74 - 61. Tel: 07 - 74 - 61,

BRUSSES, CHANTAL ESCORT Service, Tel: 240 23 65.

BRUSSES MARTINE Excort Service
Tel: 240 30 42.

MADRID ANA ESCORT SERVICE.
Tel: 246 32 57. Crack card.
VENNA ETCOLE ESCORT SERVICE.
Tel: 246 32 57. Crack card.
Ser DUSSELDORF ESCORT & GUIDE Service. Tel: 9211 492605.
FRANGURT-LAURA Escort Service. Tel: 597 23 72. FRANKFURT - KAREN Scort Service. Tel-0613 - 683 662. PRANCOURT SANDRA'S Excert Services, Tel-0611 / 624795. FRANKFURT SONUA ESCORT Service Tel 0611/686562 COLUGNE - BONN - DUESSELDORF Excert Service. Tel. 6221 / 124601. MAAN, FAA. St.I ESCORT SERVICE 305-625-1772.

305-65-1722.
NEW YORK CITY-Mio & Renee Escort & Gride Service 212-889-0103.
LONDON CHLOE Escort Service. Tel. 381-963.
LONDON FIRSHCH COMMECTION Escort Service. Tel. 011-286-6528.
LONDON PETITE RELIER Escort Service. London/Heathrow, 01-749-6270.
DEBBLE ESCORT SERVICE. Tel-London 599-0457. 557 0457.

LONDON LINDSET Finant Service, Tell off 402 9938.

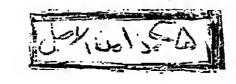
LINNED STATES SERVICE, London Hanfirdon, Ed. 704 2525.

LONDON PARK LANE Exont Agency. Tell 552 2408.

LONDON AL INNEST Exont Agency. / Heaftrow. Tell 01-747 3304.

LONDON LICT SECONT Service. Tell (01) 34-384.

ZURICH. VP ESCONT SERVICE. 657/33 10 76; 11 30cm-1 pre 8. 6pm.



## The KGB's Bulgarians

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK - Like most Americans, I suppose, I tend to think that all the dumbness is on our side. This is why it is so hard for one to believe that it was the KGB that engineered the shooting

of the pope.
I've tried to imagine what might have gone on at Moscow Central to produce such a botch, and none of it fits the portrait of diabolically cunning intelligence that two gen-erations of spy literature and Seu-ate oratory have ascribed to the

For example: Okay, Dmitri, where are we on the pope plot?"
"I've got the Bulgarians working

on it right now, chief." You crazy or something? The Bulgarians can't eat caviar on a bitni without making a mess. Ask the Bulgarians to hire an assassin and

they'd probably come up with a 23-year-old Turk.

"But the Bulgarians are loyal to us, chief. If the plot goes wrong, they'll take the fall. That's vitally important. The KGB has got to have deniability in something this

Dmitri, does or does not everybody know the Bulgarians are so loyal to us they wouldn't dare put on their socks unless we told them to? Why do I have to do all the thinking around here?" "I'll cancel the Bulgarians."

At this point in my scenario I am ians. All I can come up with is this: year-old Turk?

"We can't cancel them now. If "You mean the Bulgarians are news of the cancellation leaked it still in on this plot? I thought you ian ethnic pride and might cost us ago." the Bulgarian vote in the next elec-

Since this line seems improbable. I can only conclude that the chief changed the subject, saying "We'll keep this on the back burner." which led Druitri to conclude that the Bulgarian connection shouldn't

be broken too fast. Some weeks later: "What's cooking on the pope plot, Dmitri?"

"In our last meeting, you suggested we use a 23-year-old Turk. The Bulgarians have one now to

"Dmitri, what did they teach you at the KGB Academy? For a job

**ANNOUNCEMENTS** 

SUBSCRIBE

to the

INTERNATIONAL

HERALD

TRIBUNE

this big you don't use a 23-year-old nothing. On this job we are not talking punk rock, we are talking papal assassination." "Sorry, chief. I didn't major in

assassination at the academy. My degree was in hugging chande-"How about coming hy the da-

cha this weekend and checking the light fixtures in my bar? Somehow the Politburo found out I've been drinking American bourbon."

At this point, I suspect, the conversation turned to the difficulty of getting a plumber in Moscow on weekends, and the pope matter was not discussed until two weeks later. "Have you got the pope thing on the rails, Dmitri?"

"As you suggested in our last meeting, we do not want a 23-year-old Turk talking punk rock all over Italy. I have instructed the Bulgarians to tell him to keep his lip buttoned, punk-rock talkwise, or he will be shot."

"Don't you read the American press, Dmitri? Over there they do things smart Gangsters want to shoot a hig shot in public, so maybe they hire a 23-year-old for the job. But then they hire two 40-year-old apparatchiks — people they can rely on - and they shoot the punk rocker as soon as he's through shooting the big man. Professional. Keeps the punk rocker's lips buttoned."

"Chief, you want me to tell the baffled about why the chief does not let Dmitri cancel the BulgarTransylvanians to shoot the 23-

would be a terrible blow to Bulgar- canceled the Bulgarians weeks

"What my notes show, chief, is that you ordered me to cancel your clandestine imports of American bourbon, which I've done."

"Dmitri, Dmitri. I'm an old man, son. I've seen it all. I've seen em come and I've seen 'em go, and I'm going to give you the best advice you'll ever get in this business."

"Read John Le Carre, and you'll always know how things ought to he done around here."

I'll have the Bulgarians kidnap Le Carrè for me right away, chief. New York Times Service

# Computers Reshaping Social Life at Colleges

By Edward B. Fiske New York Times Service

GUY BARUDIN and Julie Lewin, both students at Princeton University, began using the university's main computer last year to exchange electronic mail. "Every few days I'd write her a little note, and when I'd log on there would usually be a note for me," Barudin recalled. "It was just chit-chat."

In time, the letters became increasingly personal, and the two students, who had been casual friends for several years, developed a romantic relationship.
"We had never really talked to each other," said Lewin.

"We started writing letters and then flirting in the letters. I don't think we could have done that in person. The computer bridged the gap." Playing Cupid was certainly the last thing in the mind

of Princeton administrators when they invested in the computer system, but the incident is an example of the way the electronic revolution is beginning to alter social life at colleges and universities around the country.

Computer centers are replacing libraries as the focus of much academic and social activity. Electronic mail affects everything from faculty politics to relations between the sexes, and the possibilities for electronic snooping are posing new challenges to houor systems.

Academics disagree over whether the social effects of computers on college communities are good or bad. But most would agree with Sara Kiesler, a professor of social science at Carnegie-Mellon University in Pittsburgh, that it is a topic that will be drawing increased attention.

"There is a culture of computing," she said. "Like any culture, it has its own values and language and norms, and, like any culture, it also needs rules of etiquette. These are still being worked out."

In the last few years, computers have become central to

academic work at almost every U.S. college and university. One of five students at Pennsylvania State University has course work that requires the use of computers, and students at Stanford University enrolling in Philosophy 57, "Critical Thinking," have the option of taking the course from n live lecturer or by computer.

The University of Illinois in Urbana-Champaign has

established 46 computer centers where students can to do homework, make appointments, write papers and carry out other assignments. A few universities, including Carnegie-Mellon, Clarkson College of Technology in Potsdam, New York, and Drexel University in Philadelphia, plan to require all students to buy personal comput-

On any given night, dozens of University of Illinois students can be found in a basement computer center known as "The Zoo." either working on assignments or playing games, such as "Dungeons and Dragons" or "Air-fight."

Because the number of machines is limited, students at many universities must often wait until the early hours of the morning to do assignments, especially near the end of

"Not only do you have students doing work at strange bours, but they can become very lonely," said Philip Drummond, a professor of computer science at Queens College of the City University of New York. "It's not uncommon to log on and find plaintive messages from students who are lonely and just want to talk."

Drummond also cited the growing number of personal computers, which allow students to work at home, as potentially "destructive to campus life."

FOR SALE

CUERNAVACA PARADISE for sole. Rare opportunity Segant 32 suite hotel & futurious Club with all foolines

ra a nutrious Lot with gift prolifes including 9 tenns cours, pool 1 hour from Menco City 78.00) sq.n. Ripe for further real estate development World's best year-tound weather Bax 15741. Herald Tribune, 92521 Neurlly Cedex, France

PARIS & SUBURBS

L'AGENCE DE L'ETOILE PARIS 380 26 08

Wishes all their clients of

ILE ST LOUIS

2-room flot for sale in race building Entry, fatchen, bathroom, W.C., 45 sq.m. Tel-500 54 00

FOR SALE. Rand Point des Charles Byses. 60 salm fine 2-room fast in character Sudding. All comforts, fur-nahed, completely agangted little-WC bathroom, small dressing room, cain, on site floor big belcom, sun-ny lift, phone. Tel 256 11 99 so vant Sat. Jon 8th & San Jan 7th, No ogens

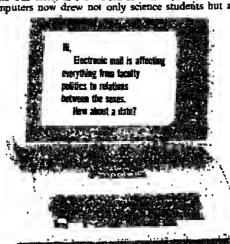
POR SALS, 2nd Point des Champs Bysees, 50 sq.m. Invarious 2 noom flat, grand floor, overlocking calm & noc construed, in disorter building, Both soom, lamenette, telephone, Brand new securation, furnished Tel-256 II 99 to was Sat. Jan Sm & Sun. Jan 9th. No operra.

APPY AND PROSPEROUS 1983.

MEXICO

Others, however, see the computer as a means of encouraging social contact among students, especially among those whose academic work requires them to spend long hours in computer centers. "You form tight bonds with the people you meet here," said David Ep-stein, who is majoring in computer science at Harvard University. There is no antagonism between the people in the same courses because the only one you're really

competing against is yourself."
Hinrich Martens, director of computing services at the State University of New York at Buffalo, said that, since computers now drew not only science students but also



those in such fields as psychology and linguistics, they had "opened up a whole bunch of new relationships never before possible.

Computers are also altering the way people communi-cate. Many larger campuses have computer "networks" through which students can get assignments from instructors, ask questions, hand in papers and so on. Social scientists are beginning to recognize that such communication

has some unusual consequences.

Kiesler, of Carnegie-Mellon, who has begun to study electronic communication, recalls coming home late one evening and settling down to do some work at the comnuter terminal in her study, which is hooked to a campus computer. Some students working together on an assignment noticed that she had logged onto the system and sent her a message: "Help! We're having trouble with our

"I answered, and the three of us discussed their papers," she recalled. "I have never in my entire teaching career heard of a student who would telephone a profes sor at 2 A.M., but the computer seems to make people more likely to communicate with each other freely

Computers can also affect campus politics. At Carne-gie-Mellon, for example, faculty members opposed to a proposed policy regarding the sharing of outside revenue used the computer network to mobilize support and forced the administration to retreat from the idea.

At Dartmouth College students bave access to a communication system known as Xcalibur, They assign themselves a nickname, sign onto the system and then bold electronic conversation with other participants, who may be at Dartmouth or at other colleges with which the sys-

The anonymity of the system allows students to define

their electronic persona in interesting ways. "It's a chance for people to slip into a new personality and see how people react to it," remarked Robert Thurber, a senior who has used Xcalibur frequently.

Some users try out jokes or vulgar anexdotes. Others express their loneliness and receive support from an anonymous sympathetic source. It is possible to arrange to meet a new acquaintance through Xcalibur, but that can involve problems.

One Dartmouth student was chatting electronically

with a young woman who, having determined his location on campus, ran over to his terminal, looked him over, ran on campus, ran over to his terminal, looked him over, ran back and typed, "You're cute" into her terminal. When a third member of the network informed the young man that his admirer was a 14 year-old Hanover High School student, he shunned their planned rendezvons. Students elsewhere say that electronic mail is a boon to

those who are shy. Speaking of his relationship with Lewin at Princeton, Barudin said, "Because we were in different years with no classes in common, computer in let us talk and get to know each other. She's shy, and this definitely helped her. We probably wouldn't have gotten together otherwise."

The growing prevalence of computers also poses prob-lems to administrators, beginning with the fact that widespread use of games can take up valuable space in com-puter memory banks. As a result, some colleges run periodic "search and destroy" missions, purging the system of unauthorized material. By and large, however, students with academic needs

generally have no problem getting terminals away from those who are playing games. "You just give him or her a tap on the shoulder and say, I have this assignment to do," said Edward Robertson, chairman of the computer science department at Indiana University.

The growing use of computers for academic assignments, however, raises new problems, including the possibility of gaining access to another student's work and handing it in as your own.

"You don't see the original of a lot of work," said Drummond, of Queens college. "With the text editors available now, it would be a pretty straightforward task to alter something so that it doesn't look like someone else's work. We may have to change the way we examine students, like going back to more reliance ou exams instead of projects

Whether to monitor electronic mail is another question. At Harvard several year ago students began to report re-ceiving "letter bombs," or notes that advised them that the program he or she was working on was invalid and should be destroyed. As a result, the computer staff now monitors mail, and the sender of messages must be identified. Students can also opt not to receive mail.

Another issue that arises is that since electronic communication is so new, rules of etiquette are still at the

fledgling stage.

"When people are communicating on a computer, they often forget that they are speaking to a person, not to a machine and they often become terse and impolite," Kies-

"When you grow up and learn to speak on the telephone, your mother reminds you to say who you are and start out with small talk, and you learn that at the dinner table you don't interrupt other people when they are talk-

The rules of etiquette for computers are only now

### **PEOPLE**

'Yol' Director Guney Loses Turk Citizenship

The film director Yilmaz Guney, who won the 1982 Cannes Festival prize for his movie "Yol," about the plight of Turkey's Kurdish population was stripped of his citizenship by the Turkish military government. Guney, believed to be living in exile in France, was serving a murder sentence when he escaped from Turkey in 1981. A separate order by the Turkish govern-ment revoked the citizenship of the singer Cem Karaca, also living in exile in Europe. Karaca sang songs supporting left-wing and human rights movements in Turkey.

To the world. Heinrich Himmler was the head of the Nazi secret police responsible for the murder of about 10 million people. But to his daughter Gudrun, 12, he was a god-like daddy who could even change the date of Christmas. That view of Himmler was revealed when ex-cerpts from Gudrun's diary were published in Der Stern, a West German magazine. "He can even set the date of Christmas." she wrote. "Sometimes it falls on Dec. 17, another time the 20th or the 21st because that is when Papa is able to come." Himmler committed suicide at the end of World War II. Gudrun today is a Munich house-wife with three children who tries to keep her identity secret.

Elizabeth Taylor canceled a visit to Lebanon and will return to the United States for treatment of a leg she injured in an automobile accident, her spokesman said. The ac-tress arrived in Israel II days ago on a "peace mission" that included meetings with Prime Minister Menachem Begin, Defense Minis. ter Ariel Sharon and the first lady. Ophica Navon. She ruptured two ligaments in her left leg Saturda, when her limousine skidded ou a rain-slick highway into an escort car. Since the accident, she has been wearing a neck brace and limping on her injured leg.

The actress Janet Gaynor has let a San Francisco hospital afte. nearly four months of treatmeries for injuries she received in a traffic accident Sept. 5 after a van hit taxi carrying ber and three other people, including the actress Mar. Martin, Martin, whose manage Ben Washer was killed, has re turned to her televison work.

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE be-

PARIS AREA PURNISHICK-

EMBASSY SERVICINAN 8 Ave. de Messine, 75008 Porths.

Your Real Estate Agrisco,

IN PARIS 562 7 cbbs

STAYING IN PARIS?

FURNISHED & UNFURNISHED FIRST-CLASS APARTMENTS.

Maintage rental 2 months. Also flats 2 houses for sale. BNTER URBIS, 1 Rue Maillen, Paris (Se), 7eL: 561.17.77.

MERCURE WORLDWIDE

YOUR GUIDE
From studios to prestige apartments
Short ferm accepted
3 rac St Philippe
dis Roule, Para 8th 256 30 5

7TH CHAMP DE MARS

Figh class building, becunful or ment. Furnished, solar, dining room bedrooms, all constons. F7500 charges. Tek 265 51 45.

AVE FOCH

### INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED REAL ESTATE REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE

PARIS & SUBURBS

PORTE DE ST CLOUD. 95 sq m Rat, including beloans. All conveniences. PSS(000 or near affer, Te4-SSY 22 94 from 9 cm - 6 pm, or white. Robert, 8 nue Gudin, 75016 Paris.

COSTA DB. SOL. Medherroneon Villa. 3 pedroone, 1 borts, awn pool, specracular sec new exceptional value. US\$135,000 Berg International, 2121 Wacarson Ave. NAV. Weshington, D C 37007, 1et- 202-238-9055 Teles, 440036 660G UI.

USA GENERAL

U.S. REAL ESTATE

12% granteed and possible 20% cap that gain per crimini Investors & bro kert inquines invited INEX, 725 College Ave., Santo Rosa CA 95404 USA.

PRIME RESIDENTIAL LAND, 51 chara-pores in becatiful Orange. Adjacen to private golf dub, more acreage possible Unique apportunity. Call as private Visione. Resident

256 11 90 to wait Sat. Jan 5m & Sun. Jan 9th. No opens.

BY OWNER, Near Fiffel Tower, over locking the Series, Lucury 3 room Ear.

Boy 15°. Herald Tribune, 72521
Neurol Ceces, France

### REAL ESTATE FOR SALE GREAT BRITAIN HANOVER SOUARE I'W MOCMOL 1745 sq.fr. [167 sq.m.] approximately.

programme occumentation of the country of the country of the country occurs occurs on the country occurs occurs occurs on the country occurs occurs occurs on the country occurs occurs on the country occurs occurs occurs on the country occurs occurs occurs on the country occurs occurs on the country occurs occurs occurs on the country occurs occurs occurs on the country occurs o

16 Hanover Square, London W1 Tel- 01 629 5101 Ref: M.P

AWAY FROM IT ALL Cottage in Correctal with a cares by the sea. Three beds, living room kilden-dim-ing room, Both, Bargon at \$50,000 Box 158, Herald Tribune, 92521 Neutly Codes, frame.

GREECE

ATHENS LUXURY APARTMENTS. C120,000 - £400,000 Better Homes, Market Square, Bicester, Oxion OXÁ 780 UK. Tel: 08:092 46749.

MEXICO

ARMONIA

Cuemovaca

SOTHEBY'S

International Realty

7210 Beverly Boulanard, Los Angeles Colifornia 90036. Tel: 213 : 934 8877.

Brochure = BIT29-01

As a new subscriber to the international Herald Tribund you can save up to 46% of the newstand price, depend on your country of residence.

IHT Subscriptions Deportment, 181, Avenue Charles de Gaelle. Or tel: Paris 747-12-65 ext. 305 IN ASIA AND PACIFIC

contact our loost distributor or International Herald Tribune 1801 Tai Sang Commercial Buildi 24-34 Hernessy Road HONG KONG

**DIVORCE IN 24 HOURS** 

Mutual or contested actions, low cost Hairi or Dominicon Republic. For infor-mation, send \$3.75 for 24-page bookler / handing to Dr. F. Gonzoles, ODA, 1835 K St, N.W., Washington Q.C., 2000, U.S.A. Tel, 202-452-8331 CONTEMPORARY ISLAM & III

SUN N.Y. TIMES, jet Euro-deliv Keizer, POB 2, 1000 Brussels, Belgi ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS English doly, Foris: 634 59 65.

INTERDEAN Who else for your

next international move

FOR A FREE ESTIMATE CALL ATHENS: BARCELONA: BONN: BREMEN: BREMEN: CADEZ: CADIZ: FRANKFURT: GENEVA: THE HAGUE:

31.05.91 269.54.00 86.31,44 06190.2001 43.85.30 6011.08 961.41.41 671.24.36 738.32.88 742.85.11 473.43.57 95.55.20 363.20.00 Around The Corner or Around The World

**CETI MAKES** THE BEST MOVES

ALLIED **VAN LINES** INTERNATIONAL THE CAREFUL MICVERS

FRANCE: 14 r. de la Vega, Paris 12 Contact Av. McDain. Tel. 343 23 64

GERMANY: INTL MONTHS SERVICES Frontifum, 0611-781306. Munich, 089-142344, Dusseldorf, 02102-45023-24,

MOVING REAL ESTATE

AND SAVE. POR MORE REAL ESTATE OPPORTUNITIES SEE PAGES 5

CANADA THUNDER BAY, ONTARIO. Exclusive home on Lake Superior private island, accessible by car. Great a serfor stang, fishing and hughing. Price even mail. Write M. Stirl, Lornas. Spain, for brochure, Tel. (52) 7770/22. Teles: 77463 TOWN E.

RARE OPPORTUNITY to purchase one of the most outstanding villon in Ajac-on region. Private waterfrontage, mooring, 4 bedroom, 3 bolts, large living, removes, borbeaue, established gardens Strad constakes a house, Truly beautiful property, 20 minutes arport, 5 mins town center. Realistic price. Interested persons contact: March 10-102, 45 rue Fesch, Ajacon 2000 Tet (95) 21 04 35 Principals only

COSTA RICA ESTABLISHED SMALL PACIFIC como ETARLISHED SMALL PACIRC cocon havel. Also swable for private searche villa invisionate or comparate head-quarters. Main building with latcher, drang room, office, library, bar, storage & loundry. Complete perthosse, six villa accommodations, separate managers house. Located on 5 acre bluff overlooking 175 miles of share-like & instural preserve. Hitel La Mariposa, Quepos, Costa Rica.

COTE D'AZUR

Modern with a faritastic wew over the Bay of Connes and the Lerra Islands in very quel residential area. Very large lungs com opening anto terrace and heated pool. 5 bedroard, 2 bathrooms and one staff soon, Small gorden easily maintained, idea haidary house. Price: F1,700,000. Ref. 321. JOHN TAYLOR S.A.

ARCACHON: Brownind wild on woter a edge, with garden leading directly to the sea 1800 sq.m., 2 karga garages, 4 bedrooms, 2 bothwooms, 3 WCL targe lange drang drang. Very residential area. F74 million. Tel (56) 22 75 67 France

GERMANY

BPNDESTORF - NEAR HAMBURG:
Altractive will an beautiful 2171 spirit,
gorden with fishpond, 20 merules
drive south of Hamburg, Terrace, 3zer garage, for sele by private
owner, bosentent 35 spirit, 2 roomfloor 160 spirit, 3 bedrooms, offices,
receipton, 10 spirit length with firstplace, coupped Insteam, off beamed
coloring, bathroom, shower toom, 1
guest folds, DM 550 900. Hadded, 4
nue de Cherroy, 75017 Parm [France]
Tal- (1) 274 05 60.

AUMUEHLE NEAR HAMBURG.
Charming home for 1 or 2 families,
with separate entrances, 2 inchest, 9
bedrooms, 3 betrooms, daming and
hang cross, garage, beautiful garden, 1908 spirit, superthy located as
are of Homburg's noest suburb. We
dre making and sife directly for
sole DW850,000 or sert Please write
to BPT Box 1851, Friedrichan, 15 o
Fronthur, W. Germany.

TOP GERMAN REAL ESTATE of argh. GERMANY

TOP GERMAN REAL ESTATE of sight quality at the centre of one of the largest German ones, with the bank-guaranteed sheld which increases ac

PRIVATE SALE I NEAR FRANKFURT Luvinous 3 100m sparmers 80 stam, 4th floor [8 story building] in outsisty of Friedmonth-filesoperin DA219,000 Tel; (0) 6081-41129

LUXEMBOL RG WEAL BANK or other location Butching sheet ground 5.5 floors located in prime keepings turnentoury (burking steel, Approximately "7" sqm. 500,000, Box 15744, Harold Tubuse, 92571 Neully Ceder France

CONTINEX; FEL 28 1 18 81 PARIS, (Near OPERA). Ar & Ses to all courants. Economy rates. Also baggage. ALPHA - TRANSIT - Flag. St. Honore - PARIS, Tel: 260 90 75. Sea and arrange. Baggage to all coursines. BAGGAGE See/ Air Freight, removals. TRANSCAR, Paris. [1] 300 III 04. FOR SALE

CORSICA Superity structed in one of the most desirable reson mecas in the world, the enchanting Meacon Colonial villar with two archaecturoth-comparible guest house, tents in a 12h acre gorden setting. Sordening the property, a 1½ acre & 3 acre for one available at a structure for the property.

FRENCH PROVINCES

International Business Message Center

ATTENTION BUSINESSMEN: Publish your business message in the International Herald Tribune, where more than a third of a million readers worldwide, most of whom are in business and industry, will read it. Just telex us (Paris 613595) before 10 a.m., ensuring that we can telex you back, and your message will appear within 48 hours. The rate is U.S. \$8.60 or local equivolent per line. You must include complete and verifiable billing address.

**OPPORTUNITIES** T-Parts, an all-cash burness that can earn you \$6000 - \$8000 "month". Color, B & W. new & used system for amon-dicte delivery. \$10,000 - \$15,000 Kvma CmbH, Dept 17, Postfach 17922, 4000 Frankhart, West Germany Tel: 0011-747906, Ta. 412715, NEMA

HOME-COMPUTERS AND PELATED ITEMS COLUMBUS CORPORATION P.O. Ech. \$5.45) Tetar 11865 125 Norlong East Rd, Sec. 7 Taper VENTURE CAPITAL WANTED, 16% return on capital Preven product rosteing concept with successful soles in Sciendarva, Benefity and Switzerland, Now entering France Sides in 30 entering 45 months for seed US\$10,000 for 6 months for seed US\$10,000 for 6 months for cold fribure, 02521 Plents, Ceder, France, UK COMPANY interested in cogning, new products or meroryments to ex-UK COMPANY interested in conjuncy new products or interested in conjunction and product in the configuration of leaving product in any feet configuration in leaving sector with portradar empires so on author steepolymer exceptions so control sector without which these Please while Box 46/25, HTL of Long Acre Landon WC2

BUYER WANTED for complete mode of first data things packet point. Sood selection of pringue maps modern and old implementations. Practice control of the production of pringue maps modern and but makes. Place ceptor complete conditionals. Practice College College. Product College College. Practice College. Practice College Co particle Orlay 7
PARTNERSHIP PROPOSED and other forms of calleboration in multiplian differ inferregional graces: which include Arba countings. Sci. 155. Harrist Tulana, 925°1. Flexib. Cetar, France.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES Essen & North African countries in February 20 will conside new assign-ment, White Mr. Air Occupan, Son To SFAY Turnes. FINANCIAL

INVESTMENTS INVEST IN USA ALAL ESTATE Institution are institution where we can use the comment of the manage was used used to be compared to the comment of the comm Business Services Consulting Corp Fullelyman 7: Decid Service/Process CHASCO 10: on Service/Part 10: CHASCO 10: on Service/Part 10: CHASCO 10: on Service/Part 10: CHASCO 10: CH

DIAMONDS DIAMONDS Figure beginner and figure beginner grammer gr Josephin Galdenstein Joseph College Berger Grant Co

**BUSINESS SERVICES** SERMAN GROUP OF IMPORTERS permanently looking for non-free con-vertible currences to pay their in-loces Please contact. Germany 10, 511-674473 or \$73572. Th. 41,367. D OFFICE SERVICES

YOUR OFFICE IN CAIRO Telegrane services
Office sonce
Adultinguel secretaries
- Bouness consideration
Write DAVE TEA Machane & Marrier St
Zentalek, Corra Engage
Tel-95 a 100 - 650 PZ
Th. Feed OMC UN PERSONAUZED PARIS OFFICE

PERSONALIZED PARIS SETTLE
CHORE Bysers Book
Business & legal address, mail,
lefex, massages & secretorial services
Also
Accounts, hav & legal assistance,
Accounts, hav & legal assistance,
Tel 77:30 46
Tel 77:30 46 BFK OFFICE SERVICES You full service offices of Bulleting it was by the downed or mouth Company for mouth of the Company (all 101 51 75 To all 3122 8P), Son 7577, 8023 Zumch.

PARIS ADDRESS, Champs Source Since 1957 169 policine mail anone tales meeting sports 5 8 distribution 84 Tel 199 1704 The 642504 YOUR OFFICE IN PARTS: TREE; 415WEB115 SEPTICE SECRETARY enance market live 22H day 191741 200 15 CT LONDON BUSINESS ADDRESS: PHONE TELED FIGURER SUM OF ST PROPERTY AT THE 439 TO4 REAL ESTATE FOR SALE SWITZERLAND NEAR ZUERICH SWITZERLAND

TERRACE HOUSES

THE let road bruses for being boilt in the old castle grounds of Manchalden on the Plantes. 30 spm., fiving, 2 bed-roams, dring comer longe expendent letters, bolcony, garden, adm Tel. 336 18 71.

THE RIVE GAUCHE, Quas d'Orson, Very humanous large reception, 2 bedrooms, 1 boths F2 600,000 Tel. 500 63 51.

THE RIVE GAUCHE, Quas d'Orson, 2 bedrooms, 1 boths F2 600,000 Tel. 500 63 51.

THE RIVE GAUCHE, Quas d'Orson, 2 bedrooms, 1 boths F2 600,000 Tel. 500 63 51.

THE RIVE GAUCHE, Quas d'Orson, 2 bedrooms, 1 boths F2 600,000 Tel. 500 63 51.

THE RIVE GAUCHE, Quas d'Orson, 2 bedrooms, 1 boths F2 600,000 Tel. 500 63 51.

THE RIVE GAUCHE, Quas d'Orson, 2 bedrooms, 1 boths 672 93 73.

THE RIVE GAUCHE, Quas d'Orson, 2 bedrooms, 1 boths, 2 boths, 2 bedrooms, 2 boths, 2 TERRACED HOUSES

EMERALD - HOME LTD. General Gusch-Quoi 22 8002 Zuench Switzerland TEL: 01 / 201 6763

EXCEPTIONAL: VILLA SF3-68,00G
15 MINS FROM MONTREIX
Beauthal, well studied villa with 900
sqm. land, 6 rooms (166 sqm.) 8, garage, fineplace. Sale authorized to foreigners. Caft.

Specialized Fereigners-Agency: P.C. IMMOBILIER SA, Tour-Gree 6. CH-1007 Lousanne, Tel: 31-25 26 11. MONTREUX-LAKE GENEVA

BG PROMOTION SA Rue & Quai 1, CH-1820 Montreur / Switzerland, Tel: 6257 IF or the 453161 BGPR CH. USA RESIDENTIAL

DESERT BREEZE Indian Wells

Indian Wells

This beautifully funded appet depart retreat near Pain Springs sets seducted amed on abundance of pain and attrast het colorful gooders and specimen plannings. The straining servest soon Commenciary, but in the last 1970's reveals or inverting times of architectural composition and interior design. Proportional and composition and interior design of gicts opening to the surrounting pool, whirfcool sea and the dramps halm Springs devort and mountain lands; see \$1.50.000

Brochure = BTI21.33 SOTHEBY'S International Realty 7210 Beverly Boxleromi, Los Angeles Caldomia 90056. Tel: 213 : 934 8877.

NY CITY CC-OF STH AVE PENTHOUSE 8 rooms, 4 baths, 4 betrooms, Living room 8 drining room fearing the park. Apariment has two landscaped retracts from scath 8 west Owner relocating, Call SHELA FIELSOFT 212, 202, 595, IP-5, 203, SHELA FIELSOFT 212, 202, 595, IP-5, 203, Douglas Elliman Gibbons & Ivas

SOUTHWESTERN
NEW HAMPSHIRE
No State Income Or Salos Tax.
Country & Affage Properties, Neston
Copes Policeush and Reteament Home
From S-50,009;
The Mexicos REALTORS
B: 13-14, Galum N. H. (3443
Telephone 603-352-473; USA

MATIONAL
CORPORATE RELOCATION
house, Coopes, Land Rental,
in-sament — se brochure.
COUNTRY HOMES
Z700 Summer Street
conford, Connecticut 06705
(203) 348-8565.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE USA RESEDENTIAL

USA RESIDENTIAL

NEW MEDICO TACIS. Limited addition of lucury condominams. Hand-crafted in traditional adole and log bean style in this equiste mountain or colony. International six slopes, Public Indian cultura, carport. Againt in Pairs Journey 10-22. Cell: Evanuele Corno, Pores 508 91 49 or write. Compo Sabo, P.O. Box 3303, Toos, New Mexico 87571 USA.

FAIRFIELD COUNTY, Connecticut. Shortime properies, country homes only one hour from NTC Prestiguous, secure communities with excellent schools. Write or teles for information. HOMEFRURIS USA. 280 Tole-ende Rd, Darien, Connecticut 08520. Tel. 203-655-7274. The 965872.

MANNATTAN, N.Y.C. 3-backgoons.

MARNATTAN, N.Y.C. 1-bedroom kavry apartment, Everseb Drive & 78th St. terrace, grand river visual, percentage of the service fine dring. Scharus Agent. Michael Lander dorman, laundry on floor, \$170,000, mantenance \$500°s, principals only. Call: 212-590-2978 or letex: 422446, attention Mr. Lake. HOUR FROM N.T.C., 135 acres ide or to the horse Proom Colonal horse, 3 % room corelates operated at se-cellent condition. Small loke, 2 trailers. \$225,000. Owner, Ib. 207, Bas. 20, New Windsor, N.Y. 12575. Tel; 914-496-7808.

496-7008.

DARIEN, CONNECTICUT. Executive-type homes, for rent + sale. Pleasant New York City suburb. French spoken. Nationwide connections. TB-RTTS RAL ESTATE, 37 Corbin Drive. Tel: 203-655-7724.

NEW YORK, East 92nd Street and Fifth Avenue. 2 brownstone studios, renovared. 995,000 & \$120,000. Pre-carsk unity. Calk owner's affice, USA [212] 245 7715.

Infi. 203-655-774.

ARCHTECT-DESIGNED house & guest coffage, 4 bedrooms, 1 living, inthen, 2 both, garage, 28 acres. Witron, CT. 5725,000. Box. 15730. Herald Tribure, 97251 Neully Cedes France.

CONNECTICUT & ANYWHEER IN USA Let us help you find a home or measurement property. 800-572,7460. Eri 8257 VHIELIER REAL ESTATE. Bo: 1146, Darsen, CT 06820.

CONNECTICUT PROPERTIES - sales & rental specialists. Cal/Write: Parker Real Estate, 1075 Past Road, Darien, Conn. 06820 USA, 1el; 203-655-7688.

CREAT BRITAIN

HOLIDAYS and TRAVEL LOW COST FLIGHTS

NEW YORK one way \$220, LA \$315, confirmed seats from London, Tel 437 5492 London TO USA or WORLDWIDE, cordoc your US travel agent: Paris 225 92 90. HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL FOR MORE HOLDAY & TRAVEL ADS PLEASE TURN TO PAGE 8W IN THE WEBSEND SECTION

Termicrosticus A.C. Picones, Green.
Tek 452751, 4829466 Th. 21:200
CRUSE THE PRENCH CANALS. This
summer experience the pleasures and
frompulary or a waterbourse vacation
in complete comfort. 6 rights, full
board, tobbe wines, from 5720 per
parsar. Write, 8ison, 85 8d 5t Michel,
75005 Faris. Tol. Pars 855 75 33
CJ.NNES / ANTERES / MENTON
South of France. We offer a full
range of opportments to rare Winder &
Summer, Immunum I webst, Lordon
351 5532 - 332 0761, Belvedare Holiday Apartments Ltd., 202 Fuffram Ind.
Orches, Lordon Swill 9788, England
SUN VALLEY SIG CHALET. 5 bed.
Control of cert by week or morth for
the 1923 seenon. In Idaho, U.S.A.
700NTE CARILD, Rent for winder, Very

HOTELS RESTAURANTS NIGHT CLUBS FRANCE

PARIS - Plana Mirabeaux - PRN, 10 Are E. Zola, 1-2-3 room flors, both, latther, Indge Tel: 577 72 00.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE USA RESIDENTIAL BELOCATE GREENWICH, CT., R.F. Brooks, 71 Arch St., Greenwich, Ct. 06830, USA. TEL. 203 661 9030 COMMERCIAL & INDUSTRIAL

ROR SALE
RESTAURANT FACILITY
ATTANNA, GEORGIA
Northside Allonds Corpet netourant
facility, Restourant seating for 200 plus
lounge and bonquet Facilities, Localised
in middle of Atlands of affects restourant
street, Beauthuily [recently refur-

ARTHUR RUBLOFF & CO. 134 Peachtree St., Suite 1500 Aslanta, GA 30043 (404) 577-5300 PACIFIC NORTH/WEST'S 'most liveble oby'. 51 occupied apartments plus 5 ocres for development single or multiple dwellings. High ponorance view city & surrounding mountains, within walking delatines downstown corporate towers & synighory hall. C.G. Davidson, 519 S.W. Park, Portland, Oregon 97205. Tel. 503-223-3800.

RESCRT BEST WESTERN MOTEL, 100 rooms, 600 ocres, galf course, etc. in Kentucky. Total excome 31 million. 800,000 down payment. C.E. Suee Eubonics, Motel Broker, 132 W, Los Crucas Ave., Los Crucas NM 88005. Tel: 505-523-7949.

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE

HOTELS RESTAURANTS NIGHT CLUBS GREAT BRITAIN GORE HOTE, LONDON, a great fa-worse with the distrinuously traveler. 10 minutes West End. All rooms with calor IV, bestimons, racine, telephone. Singles from £24. Doubles from £32. Telephone 01 524 6601. Telex 296244 pr

CHARTER A VALEF YACHT in Greece direct from owner of largest fleet in Europe. American management. Ex-cellent crears, service, maintenance, your bonded. Volef Yaches Ltd., Ald International SZC. Process. Greece. Tet. 4524571, 4529486. Tb. 21-2000. COLD? COME TO THE SUN RESORT COMITY COMME TO THE SUM RESORT, Loromme Eldy on the Red Soc, 15 Nov. 15 Dec, 5 Jan - 12 Feb, 6 mights stoy, Double berd/bracidids, very spe-cial rotte. Pool, beach, sports, enter-histment, Coll your opens, or tel-laro-el 59-74111. The 77101. USA N.Y.C. HOTEL BARGAIN THIS AD + SZ1.00 per person, double occupancy, entitles you to red value in New York, Next heas try.

CHITEN-PARAMOLINT HOTE.
235 West 46th Street, N.Y.C. 10036, convenient Theothes, everyffing, 650 rooms with bath, IV, air condisoning, Singles \$38. Reserve now. This is a 'steeper' in every sense. (212 246-5500. Telesc 425-918 CPL.

MONTE CARLO, Rent for winter, Very pleasons 1 bedroom, living, her ace overlooking sea, Paris; 651 54 92. PARIS-HOTEL VICTOR HUGO • • • 19 Tue Coperns, 16th. Near Effel Tower Single with both F260, double F252, All rooms with color TV. Tok. 553 76 01 Teleu (30939)

TO RENT/SHARE CBEAT BRITAIN LONDON KNIGHTSBRIDGE Leavy 1/3 bedroom furnished, serviced flots. Color T.Y., weshing machine, direct telephone, long or short let. Test. [01] 589 2900 or Teles 946069

55 PARK LAME, LONDON WT.

1, 2 & 3 bedroom flots to rent in a modern block apposite Hyde Fork, level for long or short Occupation. Rents E LSD per week including heating, hot water and 24 hour uniformed porterogs. Maids, laundry, tales: & corporteing also eventable. For brochere, apply: Hampston & Sons, 6 Artington Sweet, London SWI. Tele 01 673 2222. Telesc 25341.

CENTRAL LONDON - Esecutive service appr; seets in new buildings. vice aportionns in new buildings, comfortably furnished and fully equipped Daily maid service (Mon.

REAL ESTATE

equipped. Doly maid service (Mon. Narough Fri.) Calor TV. Phone for bro-chure (IVI) 388 1342 or write Presidential Estries (Mayfair) Ltd., 1 University St., Landon WCTE 64E.
LONDON. Unique Regency Crescent house, newly refurbished. 4 beds, 2 boths, 3 large receptions, modern letchen, utility, garage, monogeoble gorden. Close to Wast End & City. Mod for children. J yeor represedie. Tet. 01 622 6498 / weekend 0747 811241 LK.
LONDON S.W. Formished pershouse.

811241 UK.
LONDON S.W. Formished parshouse,
163 so,m. Fine views on the 3 sides
and roof terrace. 2 large receptions,
driving, 2 bedrooss with assule both-rooms, guest bothroom, fitted kitchen.
£200 ps: week, Tel: Paris 501 81 20
or Landon 622 7745 (from Jan. 11). or London 622 7745 [from Jen. 11].
LONDON BARDER ST, Self catering holidary frots. Fully equipped, calor TV, first, steeps 1.6 partions. Self contained from \$25,50 /week. Crawford Holidary Flots, 33 Crawford St, London W1. Felt 01-402 61 65.
LOWER. SLOANE STREET. Begant maisonate, reception, diving room, modern letchen, bathroom well shows. 250 per week. Carofine MacPherson, luctury Fornished Apartments. Tel. London 235 7718.

COMDON CHERSEA SERVICINS court.

17714. Near Forc Monatou, in hour house. Exceptional, character, super 65 sq.m. reception, 2 back owns, like en, bothroom, WC, cupboards, fet. 725 97 67 office hours, Mr Christon Perrin.

SHARSING FLAT, 1774, from mid-jon and and May 83, F1500 per ma-fri Please phone Miss Dechelarie: 828-42. 31 Paris office hours.

SHORT TERM Left Bank. No app. 164, 329-38 83, 15th 1861 CLASS Inno-hadro. LONDON CHRISTA SERVICED oper ments, privious one month from ETI per week. 24 hour portection, most TV and after. Phone 01 584 8317 Teles: 916 258 NGHLDN LIK. Teles: 916 358 NGALDN UK.
LONDON LUNQIPY SEVICED apartments - studio, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 bedraams, ovaliable for long/short tels. From \$150 per week, London: \$81 597 / 8
/ 9 / 0. Teles: 297/10 HCBAAC G.

POR PURNESHED LETTINGS in S.W. London, Surrey & Berkshine, Contact: MAYS, Osshoir (037 284) 3811 UK. Telex 8955112

I stax 8755112

LONDON - For furnished Bats & house, the service leading US Corporations use Anstroube & Ringland, Tel. Landon 722 7101. Teles: 279660.

LONDON, For the best furnished Bats and houses. Consult the Specialists Philips, Kay and Lewis, Yel; London 839 2245.

AONDON. SELF-CONTAINED for-nished flox. Hourslow High St, neor tube, London Airport. Soit offices. / pied a terre. Let 01 586 4777. LONDON HAMPSTEAD. Lasurious fernished 3 had flot available nove. \$225 per week. Tel: 01 348 7462.

BELGIUM

ANTWERP CENTER. Fully furnished flat, living, diving, 3 bodrooms, born Jan 31d to July 15th, BF25.000/month. Tel: 03 / 216 17 44

FRENCH PROVENCES

NGAR NICE. Linuxious Provencial forms house with private swimming pool Steeps 6 - S. Available March - Octo ber, Tel: 221 7550 London, weekslays

HOLLAND

DUTCH HOUSING CENTRE B.V. Defune rentals, Volenustr, 174, Amsterdam, 020-721234 or 773272.

75th FIGH CLASS living-backers morble bothroom. Weekly, 776 03 PARIS AREA UNFURNISF ARE YOU FLATTENED by Bot-lura We'll give you a Br. CSU. 1
574 23 10.
RIE D'EDINBOURG, 6 roome boths, completely redons. F6500. CENTRAL LONDON. Lucury furnisher flots, American kitchens, £189/week sleep 4, or £140/week, sleep 2, Tel Lundon 935 9123 or 07357 2458 UK.

> PAGE 15 FOR MORE CLASSIFIEDS 48-

office in y HEAD have led the

tal Ave Charlel not know 92521 Neutly C. Tel., 747, 12.65 EUROF improve-Yel 26 36 15. Tand try. Arhene J.C. Renneco.3 Tel.: 361 83 97/36C.

Tel. 343 18 99. Frankfurti H. Jung : 44 Yel.: 72 67 55. Tel.: 29 58 94 Tel.: 67 27 93 & 66 25 642" Tel.; 01 836 4802.

Madrick A. Uniouff Sansis

SAVE HORE EXPENSES, rent a de luce Komey apartment, \$135/week Tel: 455 28 91 4 455 33 : Romes Antonio Sambratta Tel.: 679 34 37. Viennez Contact Frankfurt office. OTHERS



Hong Kongr C. Cheney Tel.: 5 - 420 906. New Yorks Sondy O'Hors Tel.: 752 38 90. Singaporus Starley Ton Tel.: 748 71 63. Tel Avivr Don Bulich Vol.: 730 973 Tel., 229 873.